Tuesday, 17 October 2023 1 2 (10.00 am) 2 3 MR BEER: Good morning, sir, can you see and hear is WITN06700100. 3 4 4 me? SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, thank you. 5 5 6 MR BEER: Thank you very much, can I call 6 Α. Yes. 7 Mr Breeden, please. 7 8 JOHN ANDREW BREEDEN (sworn) 8 9 is that right? Questioned by MR BEER 9 MR BEER: Good morning, Mr Breeden, my name is Jason 10 10 A. That's correct. Beer and I ask questions on behalf of the 11 11 Inquiry. Can you tell us your name, please? 12 12 Yes. 13 Yes, it's John Andrew Breeden. 13 Α. Q. Thank you. Thank you very much for the 14 14 provision of a witness statement in this case 15 15 16 and for coming to the Inquiry today to assist us 16 17 in our investigation. You should have in front 17 A. Correct. of you a hard copy of that witness statement, 18 18 19 dated 15 May 2023 and running to 51 pages. Can 19 A. 20 you look at the last page, please, page 51? 20 21 21 A. Yes. the Central Area? Is that your signature? 22 Q. 22 23 A. It is. 23 24 Q. Are the contents of that statement true to the 24 Q. 25 best of your knowledge and belief? 25 1 The Operations Manager for the National 1 A. Yes. 2 Multiples Team covered the whole country. 2 3 Q. Thank you. The Area Service Manager in the 3 Area of the country then? 4 Central Area? 4 A. That's correct, yes. 5 A. Central Area, yeah. 5 6 Q. Would you agree that your wide-ranging 6 of area are we looking at? 7 experience brought you into contact with many 7 aspects of the Post Office as an organisation, 8 8 9 from those working on the counter to more senior 9 management? 10 10 A. Yes. 11 remember exactly. 11 Q. I think specifically from April 2005 you became 12 12 13 responsible for the management of subpostmaster 13 14 contracts; is that right? 14 Yes, that's for the North Area. A. I thought it was 2006. 15 15 Q. Let's have a look. 16 16 A. Sorry, April 2005 to August. It's the different 17 17 Area perform? 18 job titles. 18 Q. Yes, so paragraph 2.4 on page 2. 19 19 20 A. Yes, yes. 20 Q. So that's the date that, from then on, I'm 21 yeah, anything that occurred, really, 21 22 particularly interested in: management of 22 contractually within the live time of 23 subpostmaster contracts? 23 a subpostmaster with the business. So from them 24 A. Yes. 24 drawing in -- we were involved in the 25 25 Q. Is that right? appointment of subpostmasters through to their 3

1 A. They are. For the purposes of the transcript only, the URN Can I start please with some questions about your career, your background and experience? Q. I think you have a long history as an employee of the Post Office running between 1997 to 2019; So a 22-year employment history? Q. Okay, and that's in a variety of roles including -- and I'm just going to list them to start with -- Head of Management Process for Scotland and Northern Ireland? Q. Head of Planning for the North Territory? Q. Operations Manager and Area Service Manager in A. I think the Operations Manager and the Area Service Manager are two separate roles. Yes, I meant them as two separate roles but they're both in the Central Area; is that right? Q. I think you were responsible for the Central Q. Where did that area run from and to, what sort It was the whole of Wales and really across from probably Liverpool to the Wash, and then from South Wales across -- above London into Norfolk, I think, or into the Wash area. I can't Q. Then from September 2006 you became National Contracts Manager; is that right? Q. That was for the North Area. So what function did the National Contracts Manager for the North A. He was responsible for a team of Contracts Advisers, who were responsible for the deployment of the subpostmasters contract, and

- 1 leaving, however that occurred.
- 2 Q. You explain that in your statement. It's the
- 3 entire postmaster journey, from before the
- 4 moment that they sign their contract until the
- 5 termination of their employment, however that
- 6 may have arisen?
- 7 A. Well, the termination of the contract of how
- 8 the -- it would have arisen, yes.
- 9 Q. How frequently would you come into contact with
- 10 subpostmasters in that role?
- 11 A. Not terribly frequently.
- 12 Q. Because you were a manager?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. How frequently would the Contracts Advisers come
- 15 into contact with subpostmasters?
- 16 A. Possibly daily.
- 17 Q. In a daily basis?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Thank you. Were there any other
- 20 responsibilities of a National Contracts
- 21 Manager?
- 22 A. We were involved in the appointment of temporary
- 23 subpostmasters and the actual appeals process as
- 24 well, which was part of the contract.
- 25 Q. Thank you. Anything else?

- 1 Q. Okay. I'll give the reference for the first
- 2 one, which is the most substantial one,
- 3 POL00026886. There's no need to display that
- 4 for the moment. You gave evidence in the High
- 5 Court?
- 6 A. I did.
- 7 Q. I think you probably know that the trial judge,
- 8 Mr Justice Fraser, was critical of your
- 9 evidence?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. If we can look at that, please, POL00022936. We
- 12 can see that this is his Common Issues judgment,
- 13 the trial judge Mr Justice Fraser. If we just
- 14 expand it a little bit --
- 15 A. Thank you.
- 16 **Q.** -- so we can see the whole of the page. Thank
- 17 you.
- 18 We'll see it's dated 15 March 2019 and it's
- 19 "Judgment (No 3) 'Common Issues'", which we
- 20 don't look at very often in the Inquiry. I just
- 21 want to turn to the part that relates to you and
- 22 it's page 127 of the judgment. Can you see that
- 23 there's a heading "Mr John Breeden" above
- 24 paragraph 395.
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- 1 A. The development of processes and policies that
- 2 impacted on our role, the policies and processes
- 3 usually were owned by a different team and we
- 4 were there to deploy them.
- 5 Q. You said you were involved in the development of
- 6 those policies and processes?
- 7 A. Yeah, what used to happen is whoever was the
- 8 owner of the policies would get the teams
- 9 involved usually that were responsible for
- 10 deploying them and we would have an input into
- 11 them to see how they would work on the ground.
- 12 Q. Okay, thank you. When you made this witness
- 13 statement to the Inquiry, the 51-page document
- 14 that you have just looked at, were you open and
- 15 transparent in relation to all of the answers
- 16 that you gave to the questions that you were
- 17 asked?
- 18 A. I believe so.
- 19 $\,$ **Q.** I think it's right that you made a witness
- 20 statement in what we call the GLO or the Group
- 21 Litigation proceedings?
- 22 **A.** I did.
- 23 Q. That's dated 24 August 2018. You made two, in
- 24 fact, didn't you?
- 25 A. I can't honestly remember.

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- 1 Q. In paragraph 395, he sets out your background.
- 2 I'm not going to read that. Then in 396 he says
- 3 that

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- "[Your] witness statement covered two main
- 5 areas. These were selection and appointment of
- 6 [subpostmasters] (the beginning of their
- 7 relationship with the Post Office); and
- 8 suspension and termination (the end)."
 - Then if we look at 397, please:
- 10 "He [that's you] accepted that compulsory
- 11 recording of interviews with applicants
- 12 commenced on 31 March 2008. He had misstated
- the date in his statement as 2006, but explained
- 14 he had done this from memory without checking
- the documents. He also stated [that's you]:
- 16 'Both the subpostmaster (ie the SPMC) and NT
- 17 contracts contain important provisions governing
- how these contracts may be brought to an end.
- 19 Prior to accepting his appointment,
- 20 a subpostmaster has the opportunity to review
- 21 his contract'. That very general statement is
- 22 correct only so far as the NTC is concerned. On
- 23 the evidence that I have accepted from the Lead
- 24 Claimants, it is not even remotely accurate or
- 25 correct for at least some who contracted on the

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SPMC, and those affected could be a large number. Mr Breeden is a senior person within the Post Office and must have known that this general statement was not wholly correct. This is an example, I consider, of PR-driven evidence."

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We're going to come back a little later this morning to what the SPMC contract was and what the NT contract was but, if we skip over 398 and 399, and if we go to his next essential finding, which is paragraph 400:

"Initially he [that's you] said that there was no material difference in the SPMC and NTC terms, the latter was just more explicit. That is simply not correct, and I do not accept that Mr Breeden could believe it was. At one point in this evidence the following exchange took place:

"Q: is it fair to say that Post Office doesn't tend to focus on the precise words of a contract, you know what your interpretation is and that is what everyone is working to?

"'A: That is the way would operate, yes.'

"401. This is obviously a very different approach to the interpretation and application

aware of how much the reputation of the Post Office hinges on these proceedings. His evidence was presented in terms obviously designed to put the best possible gloss for the Post Office on matters, and some of his statements simply did not stand scrutiny. The one I have explained above, that SPMs had the chance to review their contracts before appointment, was expressly preceded by a statement that made clear he was referred both to the SPMC and the NTC. Such evidence is in my judgment inaccurate, and inaccurate factual evidence is not helpful. When faced with the actual documents, he would agree with Mr Green's

I'm not going to ask you whether you agree or disagree with these adverse findings from the

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was again given through a PR prism."

of contract terms than is conventional under English law. The words of a contract are extremely important. Here, there are SPMs under both the SPMC and the NTC. Mr Breeden's evidence makes it clear that the Post Office does not trouble itself with the particular words."

Then if we skip paragraph 402 to 406 and pick up at 407:

"Mr Breeden also explained that the Support Services Resolution Team within the Post Office would be able to interrogate the accounts that came from any particular branch. He also said that his understanding was that this team could investigate shortfalls that a [subpostmaster] maintained had been caused by software issues, such as defects or bugs, and this could be done by comparing data from the branch with data in what he called 'secondary records' held by Fujitsu which would be between the Post Office and its clients."

Then this, paragraph 408:

"As with the other more senior members of the Post Office Group of witnesses, Mr Breeden is articulate, intelligent and also acutely

[that's council for the claimants] points to the contrary, but one reason why the factual part of the Common Issues trial became so protracted is because of this approach by the Post Office generally. Agreement to even obvious points would be reached, eventually, but getting there took much longer, and a great deal more effort, than it ever ought to have done. His evidence

judge because that's nothing to the point at the moment. But the issue I'd like your help with is this: when you made your Inquiry witness statement, did you bear in mind these findings of the judge, that you had given evidence by putting the best possible gloss on matters for the Post Office and that you had given evidence, as he put it, "through a public relations prism"?

10 A. Well, what, making my current statement?

11 O. Yes.

12 **A**. No.

13 Q. Why not?

14 A. I didn't feel that was something I wanted to 15 take into account. I have read this document, 16 I read this document after the hearing the judge 17 produced, read it, accepted what he said, because that was the only thing I could do. But 18 19 I didn't take -- I didn't think of a PR prism or 20 whatever the last comment was that this 21 statement should be presented through that.

22 Q. So have you tried in your current Inquiry 23 witness statement, the 51-page statement, to be 24 open and transparent and give an unvarnished

25 account in relation to all matters?

- 1 A. I have tried to be as accurate as I possibly
- 2 can, taking into account that it is a number of
- 3 years since I worked for Post Office Limited,
- 4 and didn't take these comments into account.
- 5 So, yes.
- 6 Q. Accuracy is one thing. I'm asking about
- 7 openness and transparency. Have you tried to
- 8 give an unvarnished account?
- 9 A. I've tried to be as open as I possibly can.
- 10 Q. Can we look, please, at POL00006671. Thank you.
- If we just expand the top part. You can see 11
- 12 that this is printed on Womble Bond Dickinson
- 13 paper and it's described as "Personal
- 14 attendance", ie an attendance note, on you, of
- 15 19 January 2018. It's with -- you can see the
- 16 name Lucy Bremner in those second set of
- 17 tramlines and another lady called Victoria
- 18 Brooks; can you see that?
- 19 Α.
- 20 Q. Do you remember attending the London offices of
- 21 Womble Bond Dickinson --
- 22 A.
- 23 Q. -- at the beginning of that year, for the
- 24 purposes of, I think, giving what they described
- 25 as a proof of evidence, so a pre-witness

1 A. Yes.

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- 2 Q. So I think that's a typed up recording of her
- 3 saying this meeting is recorded. This is,
- 4 indeed, a very long document. It's 64 pages of
- 5 single spaced recording of everything that
- 6 everyone said in the meeting. She continues:
 - "The purpose of the meeting is to obtain

a proof of evidence from you. That is really just a document that records what you say to us

- 10 today. We want to know all of the good and all
- 11 of the bad because we want to know about any
- 12 weaknesses in Post Office's case as well as any
- 13 good points so that we can advise them properly
- 14 on what their position is. So I will be asking
- 15 you what you think the weakness was in this if
- 16 any that sort of question."
- 17 You say:
 - "And can that come back and haunt me at
- 19 a later date?"
 - She answers your question about being
- 21 haunted: 22
 - "It is only an internal document so that is
- 23 the difference between a proof of evidence and
- 24 a witness statement. It is just for us to use
 - internally. So what we will do is what you say

- 1 statement document, eventually for the purposes
- 2 of giving a witness statement in the Group
- 3 Litigation?
- 4 A. I remember attending. I couldn't tell you
- 5 exactly the date or when it was.
- 6 Q. You'll see that it isn't, in fact, an attendance
- 7 note as lawyers would understand it, it's
- 8 a record of a typed up version of a recording of
- 9 your meeting. Do you remember the recording was
- 10 recorded?
- 11 A. Yes.

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- 12 Q. If we just scroll down please, just stop there.
- 13 The paragraph beginning "You are the most
- 14 organised person we have met", and just above
- 15 that you can see there's some introductory
- 16 exchanges between you and Ms Brooks, and in the
- 17 passage that's highlighted it says:

"You are the most organised person we have met because so far we will support and humour them so that is quite good to see that you have

- 21 so sorry I did not give you a minute to sort
- 22 yourself out but we have got wifi and everything
- 23 that you can connect to if you want. So as you
- 24 know the meeting is being recorded."
 - Yes?

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- 1 if it does not come out in a logical way then we
- 2 may reorganise it so it is all done by topic but
- 3 we will not be changing it or removing anything.
- 4 With a witness statement we might remove things
- 5 that we did not want to say or polish it or you
- 6 know probe a bit further and that is a document
- 7 that will be shared with the other side so
- 8 because this one is just internal it should not
- 9 come back to haunt you."
- 10 In the light of those exchanges there, that 11 the lawyer was telling you that they wanted to
- 12 know all of the good and all of the bad, that
- 13 they wanted to know about any weaknesses in the
- 14 Post Office's case and you receiving reassurance
- 15 that what you said couldn't come back to haunt
- 16 you at a later stage, did you feel able to speak
- 17 freely and openly in this interview with Womble
- 18 Bond Dickinson?
- A. From the best of my recollection, yes. 19
- Q. Did you feel able to speak openly to these two 20
- 21 Womble Bond Dickinson solicitors because you
- believed that what you said would not come out 22
- 23 in the future?
- 24 A. I just tried to be as honest as I could at the
- 25 time.

- Was that because you thought that this was, at 1 Q. 2 least initially, being said behind closed doors?
- 3 A. I thought that, yes.
- 4 Q. I'm going to take you to some passages in what
- 5 you say here and I hope that it isn't too
- 6 haunting for you. Can we look, please, at
- 7 page 59. It'll come up on the screen, please.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. We can pick it up third paragraph. You say:
- 10 "But it is exceptionally frustrating at the moment massively frustrating and I would think 11 12 I do not even know how many people know this is 13 going on because we only tell good news. We do
- 14 not tell bad news that is the impression we
- 15 get."
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. At this date, the beginning of January 2018, was
- it the case that the Post Office only told good 18
- 19 news?
- 20 A. I'm trying to think of the context in which that
- 21 comment was actually made.
- 22 Q. If you want to look back at the bottom of
- 23 page 58, if we go back a page, please, and
- 24 scroll down to the bottom half of the page, and
- 25 maybe if you just read to yourself the bottom
- 1 A. I think there was a desire to, yes, publicise
- 2 good news and not perhaps be as balanced in
- 3 the -- both internally and externally.
- 4 Q. Was that a new thing, come the beginning of 5
 - 2018, or had it persisted for some time?
- 6 A. In my view, that had been going on for a while.
- 7 Q. By "a while" how long do you mean?
- 8 A. A number of years. I mean to say the only real
- 9 sort of example that springs to mind that I can
- 10 share with you is that, when sort of issues
- 11 started arising with Horizon and different
- 12 events were happening externally, my
- 13 recollection is that we would get some sort of
- 14 communication internally about how robust the
- 15 system was, how many transactions it did, and
- 16 there was almost a sort of, you know -- the
- 17 system is accurate and 100 per cent right, which
- 18 is, you know, what I believed at the time
- because I had no other grounds to doubt it. 19
- Just stopping there, that's not focusing, from 20 Q.
- 21 your perspective, on the good news and not
- 22 telling the bad news. That's just telling the
- 23 only news --
- 24 A.
- 25 Q. -- that Horizon is accurate, if that's all you

- 1 three paragraphs.
- 2 Yes, then over the page, please.
- 3 A. Sorry could you just repeat your question to me?
- Q. Yes, was it the case in January 2018, the 4
- beginning of January 2018, when you were 5
- 6 speaking here, that the Post Office only told
- 7 good news?
- 8 I think there was a -- my view and recollection
- 9 from now is, yes, there was a -- there was more
- 10 emphasis put on the good and not on the things
- 11 that perhaps weren't as good.
- You say here "We do not tell bad news". For how 12 Q.
- 13 long had that been the position?
- A. For quite a number of years, I think. 14
- When you say there "we only tell good news we do 15
- 16 not tell bad news", what kind of issues were you
- 17 referring to? Who was the "telling" to, to the
- 18 subpostmaster community or to the public or
- 19 both?
- 20 A. Or perhaps even internally. I'm struggling to
- 21 recollect the sort of context of that particular
- 22 comment. But --
- 23 The context was the previous page? Q.
- Yeah -- where we don't tell bad news. 24 Α.
- 25 Q.

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- 1 knew, isn't it? This tends to speak to the
- 2 suppression of bad news stories, doesn't it?
- 3 Well, I guess a lot of the work that I was
- 4 involved in was not good news, you know, dealing
- 5 with sort of contractual matters wasn't
- 6 something that was a good news story. So the
- 7 Post Office would never sort of say how many
- 8 sort of issues there'd been or how many
- 9 suspensions there'd been, I don't think.
- 10 Q. So this that we read here includes, in your
- 11 view, issues relating to the operation of the
- 12 Horizon system?
- 13 I'm thinking it could do. I mean to say, in
- 14 looking at the sort of previous paragraphs, the
- 15 line looks as if it was also about the sort of
- 16 viability of the sort of branches, because they
- 17 talked about -- can we just go back?
- Yes, back to page 58, please, and just look at 18
 - the bottom. The bad things that I noticed in
- 20 the previous paragraphs were three paragraphs
- 21 from the bottom:

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- 22 "I think the only thing you need to just add
- 23 into all of that is the complexity and I think
- 24 when we explain to a new subpostmaster during
- 25 the NT sort of stuff none of them knew what they

- 1 were getting involved in from a complexity point 2 of view."
- 3 A. Yeah, and I think I'm trying to make the point
- 4 that, you know, for the level of complexity in
- 5 running a Post Office was not straight -- was
- 6 not low and, if you take, sort of like, the
- 7 local model, which was included within the
- 8 retail counter, there was an expectation that
- 9 staff would move between the retail and the Post
- 10 Office Counter and I think that was, at times.
- unrealistic. But that wasn't something that you 11
- 12 would do a -- be promoting when you were trying
- 13 to encourage people to take the model on.
- 14 Q. At this time, by January 2018, had you formed
- 15 the view that the Post Office as an organisation
- 16 was focused on its brand image, rather than
- 17 doing the right thing by subpostmasters?
- 18 A. I think the Post Office was always focused on
- 19 its brand image because it had a very, very
- 20 strong brand. That was part of the reason
- 21 I joined the Post Office many years ago.
- 22 Q. There was a second part to my question, namely
- 23 at the expense of or over and above doing the
- 24 right thing by subpostmasters?
- 25 A. I think perhaps knowing what I know now, yes,

- 1 Then at paragraph 37, we can just see it at 2 the foot of the page there, you turn to deal 3 with the "Contractual Liability of 4 Subpostmasters for Shortfalls".
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. That's on pages 16, 17 and 18, if we just scroll
- 7 through and see those. So they're the two
- 8 topics that you're addressing here: appointment
- 9 of subpostmasters; and then contractual issues,
- 10 what's in their contract. You do not say in any
- 11 of those paragraphs, in any of those 13 pages,
- 12 nor anywhere else in the 51-page witness
- 13 statement, anything about the inherent
- 14 unfairness and undue risks for subpostmasters in
- 15 their contracts, do you?
- 16 Α. No.

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Q. Can we look, please, at POL00006671. It's the 17 18 recording of the attendance at Womble Bond Dickinson again, and can we go to page 38, 19 20 please. Top of the page:

"You know and some sort of spotty little oink [sic] like me coming in working four hours a night and he knows it is just sort of to keep the grant going and stuff like that but he could

lose me money that I am liable for. There are 23

- that might be a true statement. 1
- 2 Q. Where did that culture come from, in your view?
- I think it was just -- was just part of the DNA 3 4 of the business.
- Q. Who was responsible for establishing the DNA of 5 6 the business?
- 7 In my view, it came from the top.
 - Thank you. That can come down.
- 9 Can I turn to the first issue, then the 10 appointment of subpostmasters and contractual 11 issues.
- Yeah. 12 A.

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- 13 You deal with that in your witness statement --Q.
- 14 Α.
- 15 -- at paragraphs 13 to 36. If we just turn
- 16 those up, please, that's page 5 of the witness
- 17 statement, WITN06700100 -- page 5, please,
- scroll down. 18

There's a whole subchapter of your statement here, "Appointment of Subpostmasters", and if we just scroll on, paragraph 13 over the page, all through 15, over the page, 17, over the page, and then over the page again, and again, and again, and again, and again, right up

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- a lot of tensions in my head, you know."
- The solicitor says:

to page 16.

- "Yeah there is that is really interesting actually."
 - You say:
- "I wouldn't do it. Having said I will say I wouldn't [I think that next word should be 'sign'] I wouldn't [sign] one of my contracts because I think there is too much weighted 10 against you. You are on the hook to do everything. But that doesn't absolve people 12 from you know, staying there and say the 13 contract is unfair. You should have read it 14 before you signed it you know. I think I would
- 15 be very cautious about it." 16 Do you agree with me that that should read
- 17 "I wouldn't sign one of my contracts", rather 18 than "sell"?
- I think it's more likely to say "sign", yes. 19
- 20 Q. Yes. Why wouldn't you sign a Post Office 21 contract?
- 22 A. Because I just thought the terms of them weren't 23 something I personally would want to get into.
- 24 Because they were unfair?
- 25 Because I thought they were not something

- 1 I would want to get into.
- 2 Q. Because you thought they were unfair?
- 3 A. From my --
- 4 Q. Well --
- 5 A. From my perspective, I wouldn't have signed it
- 6 because I just thought they were weighted
- 7 against the subpostmaster.
- 8 Q. Why was there too much weighted against the
- 9 subpostmaster?
- 10 A. It just felt to me that there was a lot of
- 11 clauses in there that were things that could --
- 12 you know, you could lose your contract for and
- 13 there wasn't a great deal that -- going for
- 14 the -- that POL were doing.
- 15 Q. I missed that last answer. There wasn't a good
- 16 deal going for --
- 17 A. There wasn't a great deal coming from Post
- 18 Office Limited. So the obligations were all on
- 19 the subpostmaster.
- 20 Q. Was that a commonly held view amongst senior
- 21 managers of your level?
- 22 A. I really don't know. That was my view.
- 23 Q. You were responsible for the team or a team that
- 24 asked subpostmasters to sign these contracts?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 came with more time passing, in the latter part
- 2 of my career with the Post Office.
- 3 Q. But, even though you held that view, you were
- 4 responsible for years and years for a team that
- 5 enabled subpostmasters to sign these contracts
- 6 and then enforced them against subpostmasters?
- 7 A. Yeah, I think the sort of turning point was the
- 8 contracts related to Network Transformation.
- 9 Q. Is that 2011?
- 10 A. Yeah, I think that's when the programme started.
- 11 But the contracts did evolve, because they
- 12 started with pilot contracts and then there was
- 13 a number of iterations. There were many
- 14 contracts.
- 15 Q. You've been quite forthright and open in this
- 16 interview with the solicitors here --
- 17 **A.** Yeah.
- 18 Q. -- saying, "I've got national responsibilities
- 19 for contracts with subpostmasters, I wouldn't
- 20 sign one". Why didn't you tell us that in your
- 21 witness statement?
- 22 A. I don't know.
- 23 Q. I asked you at the beginning a couple of times
- 24 whether you were open and transparent --
- 25 **A.** Yes, yes.

- 1 Q. Was the view that you held one that was commonly
- 2 understood amongst senior managers in the Post
- 3 Office, namely that there was an imbalance of
- 4 obligations that the contract was weighted
- 5 against subpostmasters?
- 6 A. I honestly don't know. I can only tell you what
- 7 my view was at the time.
- 8 Q. If we go to page 58, please. Just to confirm
- 9 that the words you spoke earlier on page 38 had
- 10 the meaning that I thought that they did, just
- 11 at the foot of the page there:
 - "It does not grab the hearts and the minds
- of people. Mostly people walking down the
- 14 street does it."
- 15 The solicitor says:
- 16 "It is very interesting to hear your views
- 17 on that.

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- 18 Then the next answer, you say:
- 19 "And like I say I would not sign
- 20 a contract."
- 21 Yes?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Was that a view that you held from at least
- 24 2005, April 2005, onwards?
- 25 A. No, I think that's a view that I -- probably

26

- 1 Q. -- in making your witness statement and you said
- 2 yes, you tried to be?
- 3 A. I don't recall anything in the Rule 9 letter
- 4 that perhaps would have elicited that sort of
- 5 comment. I might be wrong.
- 6 Q. Despite speaking for 16 pages about the terms
- 7 and conditions of postmaster contracts, you
- 8 didn't think it was relevant to say "I held down
- 9 a job for a number of years at a national level
- and I formed the view that the contracts we were
- 11 asking the subpostmasters to sign were
- 12 inherently unfair". Did we need to ask you the
 - question: did you think the contracts were fair
- 14 or not, Mr Breeden?

13

24

- 15 A. Yes, perhaps. I mean to say, I don't know.
- 16 Q. Can we turn to page 5 of this document, please.
- 17 Just forgive me a moment. In the middle
- 18 paragraph the one starting "Firstly I am
- 19 probably not terribly attractive", which is
- 20 presently at the foot of the page here, if we
- just scroll down a little bit, thank you.

speaking, and you say:

- About six lines up from the bottom of that paragraph, a sentence begins -- and it's you
- 25 "I thought this business always had very

- good values and morals and stuff like that.

 I think at the moment some of those are

 sometimes just tested a little bit further than

 probably I feel 100% comfortable with. I think

 there is a point where you know if my personal

 values and stuff like that did not particularly
- weigh then I could not work in a place that you
 know it does not matter how much money they are
 paying me but where their actions are very
 diverse to what I believe is the right thing to
 do that is when I would sort of struggle."

The values and morals to which you refer there, that were being tested further than you felt comfortable with, what were they?

15 A. That was the likes of openness, trustworthy,honesty.

12

13

14

- 17 Q. How were your values and morals being tested by18 the Post Office?
- A. I just thought some of the actions that were
 being -- were going on at that particular time,
 and that had no doubt happened earlier, were
 just starting to push the boundaries on some of
 these areas.
- Q. Which issues were pushing the boundaries ofmoralities and values?

- sort of just -- you just start wondering, don'tyou, what's going on?
- 3 Q. This seems to have something different in mind.
- 4 This seems to, if I may say, be a statement that
- 5 you realised, if it referred to Horizon, that
- 6 you weren't being told the whole truth or that
- 7 the truth wasn't being told publicly?
- 8 A. I mean to say, I can't recall exactly what that
- 9 was relating to but I just felt that, at that
- time, that some of the things that were going onwere -- I was struggling with.
- 12 Q. Can you try and help us a little more, please,
- 13 because, on the account you've given in your
- 14 witness statement, you believed, right up until
- 15 after the Horizon Issues judgment in 2019, that
- 16 Horizon had integrity and there were no material
- 17 bugs, errors and defects?
- 18 **A.** Mm-hm.
- 19 Q. If this, in part, refers to Horizon and you're
- 20 speaking here in January 2018, what was in your
- 21 mind?
- 22 A. Well, at that point in 2018, Horizon, in my
- 23 mind, was accurate but I think what's going on
- in your head is there's -- there must be
- 25 something going on that we've perhaps not been

31

- 1 A. Well, I think the way -- well, as you know,
- 2 I had issues with the contract --
- 3 Q. Just stopping there, sorry, this is, again,
- 4 a reference back to the nature of the
- 5 subpostmaster contract, in part?
- 6 A. Well, I would say, you know, if you're -- sorry,
- 7 I thought you were asking me what things were
- 8 sort of pushing the -- my concerns.
- 9 **Q.** Yes.
- 10 A. I think one of them would have been the
- 11 subpostmasters contract. I think another one
- would have been perhaps the sort of Horizon
- 13 activities that were going on.
- 14 Q. Just stopping there, sorry, to break it down.
- What were you referring to in particular, then,
- 16 in your mind where the Post Office's values and
- morals were not in accordance with your own, so
- 18 far as Horizon was concerned?
- 19 A. Well, I mean to say, you know, we were
- 20 constantly being told that Horizon was okay, it
- 21 was fit for purpose and what it did was the
- 22 right thing, which, you know, is clearly not the
- 23 case --
- 24 Q. You didn't know that by then?
- 25 **A.** No, I didn't know that by then but I guess it
- 1 told about. I don't know. Perhaps I was just
- 2 over thinking it at the time but I just --
- 3 because my job so reliant on that piece of
- 4 equipment being accurate and, you know, from
- 5 that point of view, you start thinking the
- 6 what-ifs, I suppose, without any grounds to
- 7 think them on, but perhaps that's the way I was
- 8 thinking there.
- 9 Q. Mr Breeden, this is referring to reality here.
- 10 You say that there are things that test you
- 11 further than you feel comfortable with.
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. You're referring there to something that
- 14 actually happened --
- 15 **A**. Yeah
- 16 Q. -- not imagining meaning things --
- 17 **A.** No.
- 18 **Q.** -- not over thinking things.
- 19 **A.** No.
- 20 $\,$ Q. What were the things that were happening that
- 21 tested your values and morals more than you felt
- 22 comfortable with?
- 23 $\,$ **A.** Well, the only other thing that -- because, you
- 24 know, to clarify, I did not know there was any
- 25 issues with Horizon at that point. It would be

1		the rollout of different programmes that were	1		At page 30 of your witness statement,
2		, -	2		
3		going on in the business because I think, at	3		please, at paragraph 92. You say: "In all the roles I had from 2006 I was
		that stage, we'd be coming to the end of the	4		
4		change programme and how that was perhaps being			responsible for deploying the processes related
5		completed, because they were clearly the harder	5		to suspensions, terminations The preparation
6		parts of the programme to complete, the tail	6		of the policies and processes to be followed was
7	_	end.	7		undertaken by a Policy Team, usually with input
8	Q.	In what way did the rollout of different	8		from those who deployed the policies and
9		programmes test your values and morals	9		processes."
10	Α.	Well	10		So that's similar to what you said earlier
11		more than you felt comfortable with?	11		today?
12	Α.	I think at times we were, as a team, put under	12	Α.	Yeah.
13		a bit of pressure to make appointments, to allow	13	Q.	Do I understand from this that you had, and your
14		individual branches to be resolved and converted	14		team had, a role in the development and then
15	_	under the programme.	15		signing-off of policies concerning suspensions,
16	Q.	So we should read this part of this paragraph as	16	_	terminations and the appeals processes?
17		referring to three things: firstly, the unfair	17	Α.	We had a role in the development. We had input
18		postmaster contract; secondly, Horizon; and,	18		into the development but the sign-off was
19		thirdly, the rolling out of new programmes?	19		undertaken by whoever owned the policy.
20	A.	Yes, but, like I say, at that point, I didn't	20	Q.	I see, but then you had a role in implementing
21		know there was any problem with Horizon.	21		them, ie carrying them into effect?
22	Q.	We're going to come back to knowledge of	22	A.	Yes.
23		problems with Horizon a little later today. Can	23	Q.	Now, we've heard evidence that there were two
24		I turn to a new topic. That can come down,	24		different types of contracts between the Post
25		please.	25		Office, on the one hand, and subpostmasters, on
		33			34
1		the other. The first was the subpostmaster	1		as the Network Transformation contract after
1 2		the other. The first was the subpostmaster contract, the SPMC, yes?	1 2		as the Network Transformation contract after 2011?
	Α.	·		Α.	
2	A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes?	2	A. Q.	2011?
2	_	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded)	2	Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no.
2 3 4	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as	2 3 4	Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct?
2 3 4 5	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct?	2 3 4 5	Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR,
2 3 4 5 6	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there	2 3 4 5	Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the
2 3 4 5 6 7	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still	2 3 4 5 6 7	Q. A.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q. A. Q.	2011? I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on the what I would call the traditional	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain initially as a traditional contract.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q. A. Q. A.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on the what I would call the traditional subpostmaster contract.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain initially as a traditional contract. The modified contract I'm struggling to
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q. A. Q.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on the what I would call the traditional subpostmaster contract. So the SPMC was issued, would this be right,	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain initially as a traditional contract. The modified contract I'm struggling to remember this but was not used wide scale across
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Q. A. Q. A.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on the what I would call the traditional subpostmaster contract. So the SPMC was issued, would this be right, between the years 1994 and 2011, in the modified	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain initially as a traditional contract. The modified contract I'm struggling to remember this but was not used wide scale across the network. There was I can't remember how
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q. A. Q. A.	contract, the SPMC, yes? (The witness nodded) Which was modified in 2006 and became known as the Modified SPMC, correct? Well, I think there was a modification there were two separate contracts but you could still be appointed on the first one you mentioned after 2006. Then the second species of contract was the Network Transformation Contract, the NTC? Yeah. That became used after the Network Transformation Programme, the NTP, was initiated in 2011; does that sound right? Yeah, there was after 2011, there was still I think when the programme started there wasn't sufficient funding to transform the whole estate, it was only about half of it. So there was still offices that would continue on the what I would call the traditional subpostmaster contract. So the SPMC was issued, would this be right,	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q. A. Q.	I don't think that is correct, no. Can you tell me then what you think is correct? What I believe is correct is the SPSMR, subpostmaster contract, was available from the date in the 1990s '94 that you mentioned but that could still be issued into beyond 2011 because there was still branches that weren't suitable, for want of a better word, to go onto the Network Transformation Programme. So, if there was any change in those offices, they would continue. What used to happen, just not to digress, but is that when a vacancy arose in the network, the Network Transformation Programme would model that to see what type of branch, whether it would be one under the Network Transformation Programme or not or whether it would retain initially as a traditional contract. The modified contract I'm struggling to remember this but was not used wide scale across

1		I think, more specific situations, perhaps where	1		his term of office which may subsequently come
2		there'd been a Crown Office that had converted.	2		to light."
3	Q.	I understand. Let's look at a couple of species	3		Is this, the provision in paragraph 12,
4		or versions of the contract. Can we start,	4		amongst those which you considered to be unfair
5		please, with POL00000246. If we just go to	5		and, therefore, you personally wouldn't have
6		page 3 please, and scroll down. We can see	6		signed it?
7		a list of amendments. The last one is 2006, and	7	A.	I personally wouldn't sign that, no.
8		we can see the date of the document at the	8	Q.	Was that because the contractual provision was
9		bottom right bottom left, July 2006; can you	9		a slanted foundation stone for establishing
10		see that?	10		liability against a subpostmaster?
11	A.	Yes, yes.	11	A.	I'm not sure what you're saying there.
12	Q.	If we can go to page 71, please. It's	12	Q.	You tell us then why you would include this as
13		paragraph 12, this is within section 8 of the	13		amongst the clauses in the contract that you
14		contract under the heading "Losses".	14		would regard as unfair and therefore not sign?
15	A.	Yes.	15	A.	It just felt to me personally it was very wide
16	Q.	"The subpostmaster is responsible for all losses	16		reaching.
17		caused through his own negligence, carelessness	17	Q.	Why was it wide reaching?
18		or error, and also for losses of all kinds	18	A.	Because of the fact that it the terms
19		caused by his Assistants. Deficiencies due to	19		"negligence, carelessness or error".
20		such losses must be made good without delay."	20	Q.	I'm sorry?
21	A.	Yes.	21	A.	Because of the way the first sentence is worded.
22	Q.	"13. The financial responsibility of the	22		You know, "thorough negligence, carelessness or
23		subpostmaster does not cease when he	23		error".
24		relinquishes his appointment and he will be	24	Q.	' '
25		required to make good any losses incurred during	25		sentence which fixes the subpostmaster for all
		37			38
1		losses of all kinds caused by their assistants,	1	Q.	It's in respect of his branch, the Marine Drive
2		whether they're responsible for or caused by	2		Post Office and, if we scroll down to the
3		negligence, carelessness or error?	3		bottom, we can see who it's sent by.
4	A.	Mm. It just seems a very catch-all sort of	4	A.	Yes.
5		statement that I wouldn't have felt comfortable	5	Q.	An "Agents Debt" is that team 3 "Former
6		with.	6		Subpostmasters Accounts"?
7	Q.	Was it your view that, nonetheless,	7	A.	Yeah, I would imagine that's team 3.
8		subpostmasters wouldn't have contractual	8	Q.	In Chesterfield?
9		liability for shortfalls if they were caused by	9	A.	Yes.
10		bugs, errors and defects in the Horizon system	10	Q.	Then just scroll back up to look at the terms of
11		not being their negligence, carelessness or	11		the letter:
12		error?	12		"I am writing to you in respect of number of
13	A.	Well, if it's caused by not negligence,	13		errors that have come to light in the accounts
14		carelessness or error, I suspect it wouldn't be,	14		
15		no.	15		"The sum of £27,000 is due to Post Office
16	Q.	Can I look then at what subpostmasters were told	16		
17		when the Post Office sought to recover money	17		"I have attached a copy of our statement of
18		from them, when it was sending letters before	18		errors"
19		claim to them and when it was considering	19		Then this:
20		suspending them and bringing proceedings against	20		"Since you are contractually obliged to make
21		them. I just want to look at three example	21		good any losses incurred during your term of
22		letters if I may. Can we start with	22		office for up to six years it would be
23		LCAS0001117. You'll see this is a letter to	23		appreciated if you could afford a cheque, made

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payable to Post Office, for the amount to the

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address below within 21 days ..."

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Mr Lee Castleton, dated 18 August 2004.

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25 **A.** Mm-hm.

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Can we look, please, at POL00004671. We can see this is a letter dated 2010, March 2010, in the top right. It's a reminder letter to Pamela Stubbs at an office in Wokingham. Then at the foot of the page, please, "Current Agents' Debt Team Leader", this was sent buy. If we scroll up, please: "Dear Mrs ... Stubbs "I am writing to you in respect of the recovery of outstanding debts in the accounts

... According to our records the sum of [£17,000-odd] is overdue for payment.

"Since you are contractually obliged to make good any losses incurred during your term of office, please call the debt recovery team on the number quoted to so this will this amount via credit/debit card.

"Alternatively forward a cheque ...

"Failure to meet these repayment terms may lead us to deduct the outstanding debt from your future remuneration ..."

Then, lastly, POL00044903. A little later in 2010, a letter to Allison Henderson, at the Worstead Post Office branch. Foot of the page please, "Former Agents Debt", a team in

- 1 losses".
- 2 Α. Yes.

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- 3 Q. That's just wrong, isn't it?
- 4 Yes, if they weren't made through carelessness, 5 error.
- 6 Q. That's an important qualification. Even though
- 7 you regarded it yourself as still unfair, it's
- 8 not as wide as any losses whatsoever, is it?
- 9 A. No.
- Would you regard that as just a matter of 10 Q. 11 terminology?
- A. I think that is a matter of terminology, yes. 12
- 13 Q. Or would it represent the fact of a belief in
- 14 senior management at this time that
- 15 subpostmasters were liable for all losses,
- 16 irrespective of the cause of them?
- 17 A. Yes, I think it would.
- Q. Was that a commonly prevailing view: 18
- subpostmasters are liable for all losses? 19
- 20 A. I think, as a generalisation, yes.
- Q. Is that, therefore, an example of what the judge 21
- described as the Post Office not really caring 22
- 23 much about what the actual terms of the contract
- 24 say and instead relying on its own belief as to
- 25 what it thought the position was?

1 Chesterfield. Then up, please:

2 "I am writing to you in respect of the 3 recovery of deficiencies founding in the 4 accounts at the above Post Office whilst you 5 were subpostmaster.

> "The sum of [just under £12,000] is due to Post Office to clear the account ...

"Since you are contractually obliged to make good any losses incurred during your term of office", et cetera.

11 Do you agree this standard form of wording 12 that we've seen in each of the three letters, 13 "you are contractually obliged to make good any 14 losses during your term of office", materially 15 misstates the contractual obligations of 16 a subpostmaster?

- 17 Misstated?
- Q. Yes, it doesn't include the fact that the loss 18 19 needs to be due to their negligence --
- 20 A. It's not using --
- 21 Q. -- et cetera --
- 22 A. -- yeah, the same terminology as is in the 23 contract.
- 24 Q. It therefore misstates the obligation. It says, 25 "You are contractually obliged to make good any
- 1 I think that's potentially correct, yes.
- 3 A. I think it was there all the time.
- 4 Q. Do you agree that that is poor behaviour by the

Q. How did that come about, that state of mind?

- 5 Post Office, telling subpostmaster that they've
- 6 got to pay up, under their contract, thousands
- 7 or tens of thousands of pounds because, under
- 8 their contract, they're liable to make good any
- 9 losses when the contract didn't say that at all?
- A. With hindsight, yes. 10
- 11 Q. Why does it take hindsight to realise that?
- 12 A. I suppose you just get caught in the way things
- 13 take place in a business, don't you?
- 14 Q. So because the culture, the ethos, the morals of 15 the business have developed in a certain way,
- 16 you don't have regard to the true position
- 17
- according to contractual documents or the law.
- A. What, me personally or the Post Office? 18
- Q. Yes, no, the Post Office. 19
- 20 Yeah, I think -- well, I think there was a view
- 21 that if you mentioned the contract, you know,
- 22 things would happen.
- 23 Q. Okay. So the mere mention of the contract --
- 24 Yeah, I think it's almost used as a little bit,
- 25 perhaps, of a stick to get things done because

- 1 I was very conscious that, in my time there,
- 2 that, particularly when sort of developing
- 3 stuff, that the appropriate interventions had
- 4 taken place before something was referred to my
- 5 team and it was a matter that was a contractual
- 6 matter, because that wasn't the case in all
- 7 instances.
- 8 Q. Thank you. Can we turn back to your witness
- 9 statement, please, and look at page 17,
- paragraph 41. If we can just highlight 41,
- 11 please, page 17. That's it. You say:
- 12 "Where a loss had been incurred and the
- 13 reason for the loss was known and a compensating
- 14 error was expected to be issued, losses could be
- 15 held in the suspense account. The subpostmaster
- 16 would have to have investigated the loss and
- 17 know when it occurred, ie a date, and have
- 18 evidence of the error. Authority to hold the
- 19 amount in the suspense account would be given by
- 20 the Agent Debt Team. This facility was only
- 21 available where there was a known error."
- 22 A. Yeah
- 23 Q. Was the suspense account, on your understanding
- 24 of it, only to be a safe haven for sums which
- 25 were the product of an error that had already
 - 15
- 1 the subpostmaster had no evidence in relation to
- 2 the cause of the error?
- 3 A. I think it would be highly unlikely then.
- 4 Q. I'm sorry?
- 5 A. I think it would be unlikely.
- ${f 6}$ ${f Q}$. That he would be allowed or she would be allowed
- 7 to put it in response?
- 8 A. I don't think they would be given authority to
- 9 do that.
- 10 Q. The judge -- and I'm not going to go through his
- 11 many findings that established this -- held in
- 12 his Common Issues judgment that it was almost
- 13 impossible for postmasters fully to investigate
- 14 the causes of discrepancies or shortfalls in
- 15 their branches due to their limited access to
- 16 back office and computing information and data.
- 17 How would a subpostmaster establish the
- 18 reason for the loss and produce evidence of it
- 19 in those circumstances?
- 20 A. Just by looking through the printouts from
- 21 Horizon.
- 22 $\,$ **Q**. How would they establish that the cause of
- 23 a loss was the system and not them either
- 24 miskeying a sum, their staff miskeying a sum or
- 25 them or their staff not taking money or stock?

- 1 been established, therefore?
- 2 A. That was my understanding of suspense, yeah,
- 3 that you had to have authority to put something
- 4 into the suspense account.
- 5 Q. Authority might be a different issue.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. I'm asking, at the moment, whether the suspense
- 8 was a place, an account to put sums which were
- 9 the product of an error that had already been
- 10 established, ie where the reason was known --
- 11 A. Yes
- 12 Q. -- and the postmaster had evidence of the
- 13 error --
- 14 A. Yes
- 15 **Q.** -- which are the two things you mention here?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. Is that right?
- 18 A. Yes, I think so.
- 19 Q. Not to place sums which were in dispute and
- 20 an investigation was necessary in order to
- 21 establish the cause of the loss?
- 22 A. I think you probably -- if you were disputing
- 23 something, it could have been put in suspense as
- 24 well
- 25 Q. Even if the cause of the error was not known and

- 1 A. I don't know how they would do that.
- 2 Q. It's an impossibility, isn't it?
- 3 A. I think it is.
- 4 Q. On the data that they had available to them,
- 5 they couldn't do it?
- 6 A. I wouldn't have thought so.
- 7 Q. Yet, if they wanted to place a sum in suspense,
- 8 they had to do it?
- 9 **A.** Yes.
- 10 Q. Was this another example of unfairness, as you
- 11 saw it, requiring subpostmasters to undertake
- 12 the impossible?
- 13 A. As you put it like that, it wasn't one that
- 14 perhaps was at the forefront of my mind at the
- time but, as you put it like that, yes.
- 16 MR BEER: Sir, I wonder whether we could take the
- 17 morning break now. I was going to propose that
- we took lunch between 12.30 and 1.30 today, ifthat's acceptable to you, for a range of reasons
- and, therefore, that would make the morning
- 21 break now convenient until 11.25.
- 22 **SIR WYN WILLIAMS**: Yes, that's fine.
- 23 Could I just ask you, in the first instance,
- 24 Mr Beer, or Mr Breeden, these provisions that we
- 25 are now talking about relating to the use of the

1 suspense account, were they written into the SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right, I follow. 1 2 contract or were they independent of the 2 A. -- and by contact of the sort of expert domain 3 contract or subject to some kind of instruction, within Post Office Limited. So, you know, if 3 4 or what? an error had occurred, they would no doubt ring 4 5 MR BEER: Sir, I'm not going to give evidence. Let Chesterfield or, if they had in issue, and 5 6 Mr Breeden answer it and, even if I thought 6 that's where it would probably get advice from. 7 I knew the answer, I would "phone a friend" 7 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: All right. Thank you. 8 first to make sure that what I thought was MR BEER: Sir, I should say that accords with my 8 9 9 correct. initial view, before seeking confirmation of it, 10 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: It's just something that struck 10 that, in the iterations of the contract we've me as you were quite correctly pointing out the 11 got, the operation of the suspense account is 11 difference between the contractual provisions not a term of the contract. We've got over 12 12 13 and the letters. It then made me wonder how 13 a dozen, I think, policies and instructions that 14 these provisions about the use of the suspense 14 address the operation of the suspense account --15 account were regulated. 15 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes. 16 If you know the answer, Mr Breeden, would 16 MR BEER: -- and we can look at those and maybe 17 you tell me? If you don't, Mr Beer will "phone 17 summarise those for you in due course. SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you very much. 18 a friend". 18 19 Could I "phone a friend" as well? 19 Do you need an extra few minutes now, as Α. 20 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: I think at some stage, I'd just 20 a result of my intervention? 21 MR BEER: 11.30, please, sir. 21 like to know the answer, that's all. 22 A. The suspense account, it wasn't a term in the 22 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: That's fine. 23 contract. So I would imagine that it was 23 MR BEER: Thank you. 24 subject to what I'm going to term as like office 24 (11.13 am) 25 instructions --25 (A short break) 49 50 1 (11.30 am) 1 was "Live Service and Business Continuity MR BEER: Good morning, sir, can you see and hear 2 2 Manager", Mr Blackburn. What would a Live 3 3 Service and Business Continuity Manager do, can 4 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, thank you. 4 you recall? 5 MR BEER: Thank you very much. Mr Breeden, can we 5 A. I couldn't honestly hazard a guess. 6 continue by looking at a real-world example of 6 Q. Right, okay. Karen Arnold says: 7 7 some of the issues we have just been speaking "Gary. about by looking at POL00021163. This is 8 8 "Further to our conversation last week 9 an email thread from 2009 involving you, and 9 regarding the losses at Hogsthorpe ..." 10 I should read it all. It will take a little 10 You can see the subject title of the email is "Hogsthorpe" and then there's a FAD code, 11 while to run through it, just so you've got 11 12 complete context before I ask you some questions 12 yes? 13 about it. 13 Α. Yes. 14 Can we go to page 5, please, and look at the 14 Q. "... the [subpostmaster], David Hedges (who 15 foot of the page, please. If we just scroll 15 likes to be known as Tom) has contacted the NBSC 16 down a little bit further, we'll see who Karen 16 to establish what the BAU ..." 17 was -- just onto page 6 -- a Contract Manager, 17 "Business as usual". I think that means? 18 North Central. Was that somebody you had 18 A. Yes. 19 responsibility for in 2009? Q. "... BAU/correct process is for suspending 19 20 Α. Yes. 20 a session of Smartpost. Tom tells me that the 21 Q. Yes, thank you. So if we scroll back up, 21 NBSC said it was okay to use either of the 22 please, to the bottom of page 4, we can see the 22 methods he describes, as a reminder I have 23 chain starts with her email to Gary Blackburn. 23 copied information below in respect of what he 24 We'll find out in a moment that he was part of 24 described to me last week." 25 the service delivery branch and his job title 25 Over the page. Again, there's the cut-in 52 51

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1 passage which Tom, Mr Hedges, had described. 2 "Tom said that he does a lot of postage and 3 customers come in and leave their items of mail 4 and a blank cheque, so they don't have to wait. 5 He then processes the items in between serving 6 other customers. Previously he would have 7 several items on the sales stack, items for 8 which labels had been printed and if a customer 9 came in he would suspend the session, from the 10 Smartpost screen and serve other customers before going back and swapping back into the 11 12 suspended session. This would take him straight 13 back to the Smartpost screen, but when he 14 initially suspended the session it would take 15 a long time, as it also did when he swapped to 16 go back into the suspended session. Around the 17 time the losses started he changed how he 18 suspended the session. Items in the sales stack 19 and in Smartpost, when a customer came in he 20 started going back to serve customer, suspending 21 the session from there, would serve other 22 customers and then swap to go back into the 23 suspended session, by doing it this way it took 24 him back to the serve customer screen and both 25 the suspending of the session and returning back

1 Q. -- which could end up in suspension and 2 dismissal?

3 A. Yes.

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4 Q. Thank you. Carrying on:

> "If this does happen then the [subpostmaster] will have the opportunity of attending an interview, in which I am sure he will raise what he believes is an issue with Smartpost suspended sessions contributing to losses at the branch. At this point it well have to be investigated, I therefore feel it will be beneficial to do this now and would appreciate your help with this.

"Regards

"Karen."

So you understand I think, the issue being raised here, is this a fair summary: a subpostmaster suspending sessions whilst in

19 Smartpost --

20 Α. Yes.

21 -- changing the manner in which he suspended the 22 sessions and alleging that that change was 23 causing losses to show?

24 A. Yeah. I understand -- you know, I have read the 25 text and see --

into the suspended session was far quicker this 2 way, than how he did it previously."

Then Karen Arnold continues:

"Tom unless spoke to the 'Horizon Helpdesk' yesterday about this and also the losses which he believes have started since he changed his procedures [a reference number is given]. I understand from Tom that a visit has now been arranged for today to swap the central processor. Once this swap out has been completed, can you tell me whether any investigation is carried out with the old processor.

"As I mentioned last week, if losses continue then I could end up with a conduct case."

17 Just stopping there, what would you 18 understand a "conduct case" to mean?

19 A. Certainly, as a minimum, getting the 20 subpostmaster to have a conversation with Karen 21 to find out what we're doing with the losses, 22 ultimately could end up as a suspension.

23 Q. So it's going down a track of misconduct 24 potentially --

25 A. Yes.

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Q. Yes.

2 A. I'm not familiar with all the suspended 3 sessions, I can't remember all those sort of 4 things.

5 Q. No, that's not necessary for the moment but 6 I think we can understand what's happening here: 7 a subpostmaster saying, "I'm using the system 8 and it is creating losses which are not true

9 losses, it's the way the system operating", and

10 your Contracts Adviser is saying, "This could

11 end up, if they swap out the old processor and

put in a new one and the losses continue, in 12 13 a conduct or misconduct case", okay, and she's

14 saying, "Can we investigate it now, not halfway

15 through conduct case".

16 A. Yeah.

17 Q. Yes, or when we're into a conduct case. "Can we 18 investigate what the cause of the losses 19 actually is now, rather than as part of

20 a conduct case", yes?

21 Yes. That's my interpretation.

22 Q. Yes, thank you. Then if we go back to page 4, 23 please, and scroll down. Thank you. Just up

24 a bit, sorry, a bit more, please, to see Gary's

25 reply. That's it. Mr Blackburn replies:

"Karen 1 2 "Fujitsu would not check a replaced 3 processor automatically but I don't believe that 4 would add any value in this instance. 5 "As we discussed last week the most likely 6 explanation was/is user error but given the 7 calls into NBSC and HSD we should assume this is 8 not the root cause at this time. 9 However kicking off any other type of 10 investigation is dependent on transactional evidence of Smartpost suspend creating 11 12 discrepancies? Does Tom have any? I assume he 13 believes that Horizon is committing each mail 14 item/costs each time that he goes into suspend 15 and therefore on multiple occasions? 16 17 18

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"If Tom has specific information such as transaction time and values, please send this across and I will get Fujitsu to investigate immediately. If has no evidence then I'm afraid there is nothing for Fujitsu to investigate."

Then back to page 3, please, Karen's reply:

I am not sure why Fujitsu would be changing the processor if they didn't think there was a problem.

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"Fujitsu have always had a preventative maintenance policy and therefore sometimes will swap out kit without actually finding a fault, also it generally helps with customer perception of the service they have received.

"I accept in this instance that this policy could work against us, but are you suggesting that if after swapping the processor, and all discrepancies cease that Tom will claim that is clear proof of Horizon creating discrepancies? I strongly suggest that Tom obtains the necessary evidence now, if it is available.

"I am not trying to be obstructive but at present we have nothing to work on."

Then to the bottom of page 2, please -sorry, bottom of page 1. You sent an email, can you see this, on 3 July?

A. Yes. 18

19 "Gary Q.

> and considered the information I am concerned if we swap the processor now and the errors stop this could lead to (i) a claim that Horizon has problems in its accuracy and fuel some of the recent press articles and (ii) the

> > 59

"I have read the recent emails on the above

1 "Having spoken to Tom today, once the new 2 processor is installed he is going to do a BP 3 rollover ..."

Can you remember what BP rollovers were? A. I can't remember what "BP" is now. Branch --5 6 no, sorry, it's gone. BP?

Q. Was it to do with balancing? 7

A. Yes, is it the rollover to the next period? 8 9 I think? I can't remember what "BP" stands for, 10 just off the top of my head.

Q. Okay. 11

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"... and then keep a tally manually of every Smartpost item to check against Horizon. This however won't help with anything that has gone previously."

So he, the subpostmaster, once the new processor is in, says he is going to keep a manual tally, handwritten tally, of every Smartpost item to check against Horizon but that's not going to help with the past. You can see that you're now copied in to this email chain, can you see that at the top?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Then if we go to the foot of page 2, please. 25 Mr Blackburn replies:

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[subpostmaster] will claim that all previous errors are down to Horizon and we have no way to disprove this if everything is resolved when the new processor is installed.

"Point (i) above would also concern me as I have no doubt that this individual is not the only one that uses Smartpost in this way so we could end up with other claims in respect of this issue where we have insisted that the [subpostmaster] makes the loss good."

Then over the page:

"I would prefer a more staged approach be taken to this issue where we try to identify the problem by a method that will eliminate potentially different scenarios -- I am not sure how easy or difficult this would be to do but if this [subpostmaster] was for example removing money from the till and he stopped doing this when the processor is removed we have not proved it was the processor that was at fault all we have stopped is money going missing.

"I think we need to think this one through carefully and the [subpostmaster] should be providing evidence to support his claims which can be investigated or we change pieces of

1 equipment.

2 "If you wish to discuss please give me 3 a ring."

4 Just go back to the foot of page 1, please.

- Thank you. You say that you're concerned that,
- 5 6 if the processor is changed and the errors stop,
- 7 this could lead to a claim that Horizon has
- 8 problems in its accuracy and fuel some of the
- 9 recent press articles. Is that a written
- 10 expression of what you described earlier,
- a desire on the part of the Post Office to 11
- 12 protect the Post Office brand and Horizon in
- 13 particular?
- A. I guess it could be, yes. I didn't really think 14
- of it in that light until you've mentioned it. 15
- 16 Were you operating on a presumption here that Q.
- 17 the alleged debt was owed until it was disproved
- 18 by the subpostmaster?
- 19 Α. I think I was working on the presumption that we
- 20 needed to understand what had happened in the
- 21 office and take an approach which perhaps
- 22 eliminated things as we went through and didn't
- 23 cause us more problems than they solved.
- 24 Q. You understood, I think, in the context of this
- 25 exchange, that Mr Hedges may have been suspended
- 1 checking the processor might be one of those 2 stages.
- 3 Q. Why would you be concerned that swapping the
- 4 processor, might lead to the errors stopping? 5 A. Well, swap -- the -- swapping the processor
- 6 doesn't necessarily mean that if the errors
- 7 stopped it was down to the processor, I think
- 8 was my train -- will have been my train of
- 9 thought there.
- 10 Q. That he could have been stealing the money and
- 11 had then stopped stealing the money at the point
- of the change of the processor? 12
- 13 Well, that something else could have been going
- 14 on that wasn't down to the processor.
- Was him stealing the money one of those other 15
- 16 things that could have been going on, in your
- 17 mind?
- A. I -- you know, this is back in 2009, so I can't 18
- clearly remember what my mind was thinking at 19
- 20 the time but I would imagine that's one of the
- 21 options that would have been going through my
- 22
- Q. 23 Just go over the page, please. In this
- 24 continuation of your email, in the third line,
- 25 you say:

- 1 in connection with the conduct case, arising
- 2 from the losses that he believed were caused by
- 3 the system?
- 4 A. Yes. That's ultimately where it could have
- 5
- 6 Q. Even more ultimately, Mr Hedges could have been
- 7 dismissed at the conclusion of that conduct
- 8
- 9 A. That is one of the possible outcomes of
- 10 a conduct case, depending on the -- what
- 11 investigations come to light.
- Q. He could have been required to repay the 12
- 13 losses --
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. -- and could conceivably have been subject to
- 16 a prosecution?
- 17 A. That is a possibility but not something that was
- 18 in my remit.
- 19 Q. Given the information that you had been given
- 20 about the problem that Mr Hedges alleged, why
- 21 would you not wish to investigate whether in
- 22 fact the processor was reliable or not?
- 23 A. Well, I think that's what I was trying to say
- 24 there in the point that I make, is that I think
- 25 we needed to take a staged approach of which
- 1 "... if this subpostmaster was for example
- 2 removing money from the till and he stopped
 - doing this when the processor is removed we have
- 4 not proved it was the processor that was at
- 5 fault all we have stopped is money going
- 6 missing."
- 7 Yes --

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- 8 Q. It seems to be that --
- 9 -- so it was clearly in my mind at the time.
- You refer here to the "recent press articles". 10 Q.
- A. Yes. 11
- Q. What were the recent press articles? 12
- 13 Crikey, I honestly don't recall, back in 2009,
- 14 what the press articles were. I know -- I think
- 15 it was computing magazine had done several
- 16 articles around --
- Q. Computer Weekly? 17
- A. I can't remember the title of it. But they'd 18
- done articles on Horizon, and -- I'm sorry, 19
- 20 I just can't remember which article I'm
- 21 referring to there.
- 22 Q. Wouldn't the existence of articles complaining
- 23 of other faults with Horizon be more of a reason
- 24 to investigate the alleged fault fully rather
- 25 than less of a reason?

- 1 A. Yeah, I don't think I'm suggesting we don't
- 2 investigate it fully but I was suggesting we
- 3 take a more staged approach to the
- 4 investigation.
- 5 Q. What were those stages?
- 6 A. Well, I think it was trying to -- what probably
- 7 was going through my mind at the time was trying
- 8 to eliminate different sources that could have
- 9 created the problem, of which one would be no
- 10 doubt the processor.
- 11 Q. How could the subpostmaster produce evidence
- 12 that Horizon was the cause of the alleged loss?
- 13 A. I honestly don't know.
- 14 Q. Just go back to the foot of the first page,
- 15 please.
- 16 A. I think it was in the text a little bit earlier,
- 17 there was comment about the subpostmaster
- 18 providing evidence.
- 19 Q. What evidence did you think he could provide?
- 20 A. I wasn't sure.
- 21 Q. I mean, it seems, again, that your decision
- 22 making is coloured by the possibility of
- 23 undermining the belief in the integrity of
- 24 Horizon; would you agree?
- 25 A. I'm not sure, I'm not sure it was. But I was
 - 65
- 1 equipment.
- 2 Q. I'm thinking of how, if you didn't know
- 3 a subpostmaster could prove that what he was
- 4 saying was true or that what he was saying could
- 5 be tested, to whom would you turn to say, "We've
- 6 got a subpostmaster who alleges the following.
- 7 He alleges that when he uses Smartpost and
 - presses the screen in this sequence, losses that
- 9 are phantom losses are created" --
- 10 A. Yeah

- 11 Q. -- "please tell me what questions I need to ask
- 12 him. Please tell me what data the system will
- 13 produce to prove or disprove that which he
- 14 says?" Who would you turn to?
- 15 A. I'd be looking towards the experts on Horizon.
- 16 Q. Who were they?
- 17 A. Well, I can't remember what you term
- 18 Mr Blackburn's job as but I think there was
- 19 a team based up in the Rotherham area that were
- 20 sort of -- would sort of link the conduit.
- 21 Q. I mean, his job title is on page 4.
- 22 A. Yeah, I find job titles a little confusing.
- 23 Q. Well, on that I think we can at least agree.
- 24 Page 4 in the middle, please, and scroll down,
- 25 please. "Live Service and Business Continuity

- 1 trying to just be more constructive in the way
- 2 we -- or methodical in the way we investigated
- 3 it.
- 4 Q. So what did you think would happen --
- 5 A. Hopefully --
- 6 Q. -- as a result of your email?
- 7 A. Hopefully we'd get to the bottom of whatever was
- 8 causing the problem.
- 9 Q. How? If the subpostmaster couldn't produce
- 10 evidence that Horizon was at fault, all he could
- 11 say is that "I know that when I used the
- 12 Smartpost system in this way, in this sequence,
- 13 it causes losses on my account which are not
- 14 true losses".
- 15 A. Yeah. I didn't know whether something could be
- printed at that point in the -- from Horizon.
- 17 Q. What was the route for a link between you and
- 18 your team, who were responsible for making
- 19 decisions and giving advice about issues such as
- 20 this, and those responsible for the intricacies
- 21 of the operation of the Horizon system?
- 22 A. What, you mean how we got information?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- 24 A. By the likes of people like Gary Blackburn. The
- 25 teams that were responsible for the Horizon

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- 1 Manager" in Barnsley?
- 2 A. Yeah.

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- 3 Q. That doesn't tell you what he does and whether
- 4 he knows anything about Horizon, correct?
- 5 A. No, it doesn't tell me anything.
- 6 Q. But who, broadening it out from these narrow
- 7 circumstances, would you and your team turn to
 - for technical advice, where you'd got a case
- 9 just like this: postmaster says X, Y and Z; we
- need to test whether X, Y and Z are true, does
- 11 Horizon operate in this way? Is it conceivable
- that the subpostmaster is correct? What data is
- 13 produced by Horizon? What back office data is
- 14 kept by Post Office and Fujitsu to help us
- 15 navigate our way through these allegations?
- 16 A. I do believe that Gary Blackburn, this has his
- 17 continuity -- Horizon continuity, business
- 18 system continuity, and he had a team of people
- in Barnsley or Rotherham that dealt with this
- and would be, in my view, what you would class
- 21 as the expert domain.
- 22 Q. So you would expect Mr Blackburn to be able to
- 23 say, "Look, we can investigate this as follows:
- 24 by going back to Fujitsu or by the data that
- 25 we've already got to see whether what Tom says

1 2 A. I would be expecting somebody with -- whether it 3 was Mr Blackburn, but Mr Blackburn to know how 4

Thank you. That can come down.

it could be investigated.

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Q.

is true or not"?

Can we turn paragraph 90 of your witness statement, which is on page 29. It's at the foot of the page. You say:

"I have reflected on whether I noticed any increase in subpostmaster losses or an increase in the number of write-offs agreed following the introduction of Horizon. I do not recall an increase in losses following the introduction of Horizon, but once the reliability of the system began to be questioned I recall that there were more cases where Horizon was blamed for the loss, and that this was cited as a way to challenge debts. I don't recall that there was an increase in write offs by my team."

The Inquiry has seen evidence -- I'll give the reference, it's NFSP00000515 at page 15 -that suggests that, by March 2001, there was about £10 million in suspense accounts, as opposed to about £2 million 18 months before. So in an 18-month period, the amount in suspense

1 sort of hesitating around 2011/2012, but I don't 2 know with any certainty.

- 3 Q. You say, "this was cited as a way to challenge 4 debt". Cited by whom?
- 5 A. By the postmaster.
- 6 Q. The way that sentence reads suggests that you 7 believe it wasn't a genuine belief that Horizon 8 was to blame for the debt. What you're saying 9 here --
- 10 A. On the part of the claimant, you mean?
- Q. Yes. 11
- 12 A. Well, at that time I had no grounds on which to 13 believe that Horizon was -- there was an issue 14 with Horizon
- Q. So what we should read this sentence as meaning 15 is that you believed that subpostmasters were 16 falsely claiming that Horizon was responsible, 17 and they were doing so because of publicity and 18
- 19 that this was just a mechanism or a vehicle for 20 explaining way debts?
- 21 A. I don't think that's probably what was going 22 through my mind when I wrote that sentence.
- 23 Tell us what it means, then. Q.
- 24 Well, I can understand exactly why you've taken 25 that interpretation.

1 accounts had increased from £2 million to 2 £10 million, covering the period of the 3 introduction of Horizon.

4 Is it your evidence that you were not aware of such an increase in claimed discrepancies or 5 6 losses after the introduction of Horizon?

- 7 A. I wasn't aware of those -- the figures that 8 you've just quoted.
- 9 Q. Were you aware of an increased use, without 10 reference to the figures, in the use of the 11 suspense account after the introduction of 12 Horizon?
- 13 A. No.

15

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14 Q. You say here:

> "Once the reliability of the system began to be questioned I recall there were more cases where Horizon was blamed for the loss, and that this was cited as a way to challenge debts."

19 What period are you referring to there, 20 "once the reliability of the system began to be 21 questioned"?

22 A. I think this was after the JSFA -- and I can't 23 remember when they -- that body was created. 24 But that started to pick up momentum. So I'm 25 not sure exactly the time period on this. I'm

- 1 If my interpretation is incorrect, what is the 2 correct interpretation?
- 3 A. Well, I -- all I was trying to say, in what
- 4 perhaps is not a very well worded sentence, was
- 5 that the instances started to increase for
- 6 Horizon being sort of blamed for losses.
- 7 Whether that was -- I didn't want to indicate
- that the subpostmaster was doing -- not telling 8
- 9 the truth. That wasn't the purpose of what
- 10 I was trying to say.
- Q. It's the use of your words "this was cited as 11
- 12 a way to challenge debts".
- 13 A. Yes, and I understand what you're picking up on 14 there.
- 15 Q. Well, I'm picking up on it because the words are there in black and white. 16
- A. Yeah, I know and what I'm saying that perhaps 17 18 it's not the best worded sentence I've ever put
- together. 19
- 20 Q. Isn't it revelatory of your true belief, and 21 those around you's beliefs also, that this is
- 22 just subpostmasters jumping on a bandwagon:
- 23 there's been some publicity about Horizon having
- 24 faults and subpostmasters were being
- 25 opportunists in blaming the system for their

1		debts?	1	^	Yes.
1 2	Α.	I don't think I'd have used the term	2		
3	Α.	"bandwagon", but	3	Q.	" would include the following (this is not a definitive list)"
	^		4		It's the second one, 103.2:
4		Well, some other similar expression.	5		
5	A.	Yeah, okay. I mean to say, at that time, yes,			"Source of risk, ie subpostmaster or the
6		perhaps that was the way, you know, I would be	6		staff employed at the branch"
7	^	thinking.	7	Α.	
8	Q.	Can we turn, please, to paragraph 103.2 of your	8	Q.	The Inquiry has heard a good deal of evidence
9		witness statement, which is on page 32.	9		where the support desks, including the third
10		I should read paragraph 102 first. You're	10		line of support, the SSC, could not identify the
11		dealing here with the suspension and termination	11		source of discrepancies and has heard evidence
12		process.	12		that subpostmasters would not know themselves
13	Α.	Okay.	13		the cause of discrepancies. In circumstances
14	Q.	You say:	14		where the cause of a discrepancy, a shortfall,
15		"When a shortage was identified at an audit,	15		was not known, what would be considered to be
16		the lead auditor would telephone the Contracts	16		the source of the risk?
17		Adviser to discuss the audit findings. The	17	A.	Well, it couldn't be identified if it wasn't
18		Contracts Adviser would speak to the	18	_	known.
19		subpostmaster to discuss the reasons for the	19	Q.	
20		shortage and might also, where appropriate, have	20		the subpostmaster and staff employed at their
21		contacted other teams. The Contract Adviser	21		branch?
22		would gather as much information as possible.		A.	, ,
23		"Factors considered"	23	_	responsible for the actions of their staff.
24		I think this is factors considered in	24	Q.	This tends to suggest, this paragraph, that
25		whether to suspend. 73	25		there was a distinction drawn between whether 74
1		the source of the risk was the subpostmaster,	1		is on the policy front from a contractual
2		him or herself on the one hand, and his staff on	2		perspective and suggest improvements to existing
3		the other, correct?	3		working practices.
4	A.	Yes.	4		So this is your involvement in the
5	Q.	In a case where the cause of the loss could not	5		development of policy, so far as debt recovery
6		established, was it just assumed to be the	6		is concerned.
7		subpostmaster's fault?	7		If we go forward to paragraph 47, please,
8	A.	Well, initially, it would have to be, yes.	8		which is on page 19, you say:
9	Q.	Well, initially and for always?	9		"I did author one document, Operators in
10	A.	Well, subject to any if the it if it ended	10		Service Debt [and you give the reference]. My
11		up as suspension there would be investigations	11		recollection is that the reason I took on the
12		to try to establish what had gone on.	12		role of author of this particular iteration of
13	Q.	If there was an investigation that tried to	13		the Postmasters' In Service Debt policy was
14		establish what had gone on with the	14		because the previous owner and author were no
15		subpostmaster saying, "I'm not responsible for	15		longer with [Post Office] and the document
16		that loss, it's a system-generated loss", and he	16		needed to be update to reflect working
17		could produce no evidence of that, what course	17		practices."
18		would the investigation then take?	18		Can we look, please, at POL00088579. We can
19	A.	I would imagine we'd look to the expert domain	19		see that the title of the document is at the top
20		to try to see if there was an issue.	20		of the page. We can see authorship is given to
21	Q.	Can we turn to the debt recovery process,	21		you.
22		please, and you refer at paragraph 19 of your	22	A.	Mm-hm.

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Q. If we scroll down, we can see the first

September 2013; can you see that?

iteration of the policy seems to be version 1 in

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witness statement -- and there's no need to

display it at the moment -- to your role, which

was to consider what was being proposed -- this

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. We're now dealing, I think, with a February 2019
- 3 version --
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. -- so in the year that you left?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 **Q.** If we go to page 5, please, and scroll down, and
- 8 scroll down.
- 9 Does this set out the decision-making levels
- and repayment process for subpostmasters in
- 11 debt?
- 12 A. Yeah, that's -- 6.4.6, I believe is the people
- 13 who had the authority to agree repayment plans
- 14 over these different terms.
- 15 Q. Was it part of the policy that negligence or
- 16 carelessness on the part of the subpostmaster
- 17 had to be established before they could be said
- to owe a debt?
- 19 A. No, I don't think that is in the policy.
- 20 Q. It's not, no.
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Why is that?
- 23 A. Very poor excuse but I don't think it was ever
- in the policy and, basically, the work I did on
- 25 this was to update the policy to reflect the
 - 77
- 1 A. I think --
- 2 Q. -- to trade off a mistaken belief?
- 3 A. I think so.
- 4 Q. How far did that trading extend, trading off
- 5 that belief? Was it only in relation to debt
- 6 recovery or did it extend to conduct
- 7 investigations, suspensions and terminations?
- 8 A. I think probably more at the fore in debt
- 9 recovery.
- 10 Q. Can you explain why you think the belief was
- 11 more at the fore with debt recovery?
- 12 A. Well, I think the terminology was that, you
- 13 know, the contract was never sort of quoted as
- 14 it is written. It was always paraphrased as
- 15 "the subpostmaster is responsible for the debt".
- 16 **Q.** Was that in the knowledge, though, that that's
- 17 not, in fact, what the contract said?
- 18 A. Well, I think some people had that knowledge;
- 19 others probably didn't.
- 20 $\,$ **Q.** As the head of the team with a national
- 21 responsibility for your area of the country, you
- 22 had that belief and that knowledge?
- 23 A. I knew the wording of the contract, yes.
- 24 Q. What prevented you from speaking up to say,

25 "Hold on, hold on, we've got hundreds if not

- 1 actual working practices that were going on at
- 2 the time because the previous policy had been
- 3 superseded in different areas.
- 4 Q. So, by that answer, do I understand you to mean
- 5 that, although the subpostmaster contract meant
- 6 that a debt was only owed if negligence or
- 7 carelessness on the part of the subpostmaster
- 8 could be established, that was never, in fact,
- 9 translated through to the debt recovery process?
- 10 A. I don't believe those words are in that process
- 11 but, like I say, I don't believe they were ever
- in the -- in the iteration that I amended
- 13 either.
- 14 Q. So is that again because of the prevailing
- 15 beliefs and norms in the Post Office, that all
- 16 loss was the responsibility of the
- 17 subpostmaster --
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. -- and, again, because the mention of the
- 20 existence of the contract was thought to create
- 21 belief in the subpostmaster that all debt was
- 22 his responsibility?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Was that one of the things that you felt
- 25 challenging in an ethical or moral way --

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- 1 thousands of subpostmasters on contracts here
- 2 that have, as a trigger for their liability,
- 3 a certain word. We're trading off -- we're
- 4 taking enforcement action, we're bringing debt
- 5 proceedings on the basis of a mistaken belief,
- 6 knowingly, that they may have misunderstood,
- 7 they may not have known the true position"?
- 8 What prevented you from speaking up?
- 9 A. I don't really know. I think some of the -- my
- views sort developed over time where perhaps
- 11 I just got more concerned about this or more
- 12 worried about it. It wasn't -- I don't know
- 13 what stopped me speaking up; I'll be quite
- 14 honest with you.
- 15 Q. What do you think would have happened if you'd
- 16 spoken up?
- 17 **A.** Probably not a lot.
- 18 Q. Why do you think not a lot would have happened?
- 19 A. Well, I guess it wouldn't be the sort of things
- 20 people would want to hear.
- 21 Q. Why wouldn't they want to hear it?
- 22 A. Because it was going against the sort of
- 23 practice that had been going on for a while or
- 24 a good number of years.
- 25 Q. Were postmasters advised to take legal advice

1		before entering into either the subpostmaster	1		or formal disciplinary/warning process whereby
2		contract or the NT contract?	2		snout going subpostmasters and Post Office's own
3	A.	I don't think so but I can't now honestly	3		Line Managers could warn incoming Subpostmasters
4		remember.	4		where questions had been raised?"
5	Q.	Can we look, please, at POL00021748. This is	5		What was the answer to that?
6		a series of questions that Second Sight and	6	A.	I know when we were talking about the contract
7		you remember what Second Sight was posed to	7		in an application interview, the postmaster
8		the Post Office and the attribution of them in	8		was it was explained to the postmaster about
9		the right-hand column of the questions to	9		if they had if they take on staff, the staff
10		various experts within the Post Office business.	10		were their employees. If there was an existing
11		Could we turn to page 14 and 15, please.	11		branch they were moving into and there were
12		Can you see the heading is "The contract between	12		staff already there, they were perhaps changing
13		the Post Office and Subpostmasters"?	13		the terms of, or something like that, that they
14	A.	Yes.	14		should take advice on TUPE, the Transfer of
15	Q.	Second Sight asked:	15		Engagement legislation.
16		"Please provide full details of the	16		The staff were I mean to say, you know,
17		following:	17		I don't think that it was ever said you should
18		"the measures Post Office takes in order to	18		talk to the you know, what we suggested you
19		reduce the risk that incoming subpostmasters,	19		talk to the outgoing postmaster about, in
20		who take over an existing branch and its staff,	20		respect of the staff.
21		may be inheriting employees who have been found	21	Q.	Can we go over the page to page 15, please, and
22		to be, or are suspected of having been,	22		read 12.4:
23		incompetent or dishonest. In this context, was	23		"We understand that the Post Office does not
24		there, or is there now, any competency and	24		recommend that its would-be Subpostmasters take
25		integrity verification, performance appraisal, 81	25		legal advice prior to entering into that 82
1		contract."	1		to use. I don't know why there wasn't anything
2		That's the standard contract.	2		explicitly mentioned as part of that process,
3	A.	Yeah.	3		when somebody is appointed, that you take legal
4	Q.	"This appears to be contrary to best practice	4		advice on the contract. I know it was
5		procedures. For example, the British Franchise	5		an obligation under Network Transformation that
6		Association recommends that independent legal	6		the appointed individual had to, or the
7		advice should always be taken prior to signing	7		appointed entity had to, sign the contract.
8		a franchise agreement. Please provide full	8		I know that was a requirement.
9		details as to why Post Office does not comply	9	Q.	Can we turn, please, to POL00085836. This is
10		with this best practice recommendation?"	10		a two-page email if we read from the foot of
11		You regarded the contract as unfair.	11		the page, please from Angela van den Bogerd,
12	A.	Well, yes, weighted in one direction, yeah.	12		who was the Head of Network Services at this
13	Q.	Did that play a part in not including, as part	13		time. On 1 May 2012, she says to Craig Tuthill,
14		of the onboarding process, suggestions to	14		who, I think, was the National Services Support
15		subpostmasters that they take legal advice about	15		Manager:
16		its terms?	16		"Craig
17	A.	What, my view of the contract?	17		"I met with Simon Baker today he's been
18	Q.	Yes.	18		asked by Alice Perkins to find a way of
19	A.	No.	19		demonstrating that the Horizon system is robust
20	Q.	What were the reasons, then, that what was	20		"
21	•	described by Second Sight as best practice was	21		Just stopping there. Would that sentence
22		not followed?	22		fit in with the sort of ethos and beliefs of the
23	Α.	I honestly couldn't tell you. I mean to say,	23		organisation that you described earlier, that
24		the onboarding process was very similar for	24		the imperative was always to approve that
25		many, many years, that Post Office Limited used	25		Horizon was robust, rather than having an open 84

mind as to whether it was or it wasn't? 1 2 A. The organisation told us it was robust. 3 Q. Continuing: 4 "... and not subject to 'glitches' as 5 claimed by the JFSA former [subpostmasters]. 6 An MP is spearheading their campaign and in 7 particular the Hamilton (2003) case. The MP is 8 to visit it model office in a week or so and 9 Simon would like us to provide an easy to 10 understand walk through document of our appointments and training approach -- this is 11 12 where you come in, no doubt ably supported by 13 John [I think that's you] and/or Lin and Sue." Α. Mm-hm. 14 Q. Then over the page: 15 16 "I attach a note [and we're going to look at 17 that in a moment] that I provided to Sue a few 18 weeks back so she could explain to Alice what 19 our approach is. Would you use this as your 20 starting point, amending and updating as you see 21 fit. Would you also embed the supporting 22 documents -- eg the training offer document Sue 23 recently pulled together. 24 "The claims from the JFSA former agents

remember this document at all and, I mean to say, I think it's entitled "Cash Management"? Q. Yes.

include that they were not aware of their

4 A. So if it's -- I am not sure.

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5 Q. If we go back to page 1, just so you can look at 6

7 Α. Yeah. Are you -- is it the thought that this 8 was part of the application process?

9 Q. That's what I'm asking -- that's what I'm trying 10 to investigate.

A. Well, I don't think it was because, as part of 11

12 the application process, as part of the

13 interview, the subpostmaster would be introduced

14 to a number of terms from the contract, okay,

15 and I think there was a checklist that was used

by Contract Advisers to go through that

17 information. That document there or this

18 document here, I do not recall at all. I don't

19 think that was part of it.

20 Q. If you go over the page?

Go back to page 4 --21 Α.

22 Q. If we just go back to page 1, so you can see 23 a bit more context, in fairness to you.

24 A.

25 Q. Sorry, the next page. Thank you. Just have

87

1 contractual obligations in terms of making good 2 losses. What we need to do is detail the points

3 at which they were advised of this -- in the

4 Contracts Advisers interview script; the

5 declaration that they make on transfer and the

6 SPSO contract they signed; I'll send you what 7 information I have", et cetera, et cetera.

8 Then if we go back to the first page,

9 please. Mr Tuthill says:

> "To see the updated document with input for Sue and John."

At the moment, I can't see any evidence that 12 13 you, who are a copy-ee to this email, provided 14 any additional input. But let's look at the 15 document that was attached.

16 A. Okay.

10

11

17 Q. That's POL00085875. Can we go forwards, please,

18 to page 4. Do you understand this is something

19 that was shown to subpostmasters?

20 A. I honestly don't recollect this document at all

21 and when you say "shown to subpostmasters",

22

23 Q. At the point at which they are either about to

24 be recruited or have been recruited?

25 I wasn't aware that was the case. I don't

1 a look. I mean, the question/hypothetical at 2 the top, that's sort of a lecture on why cash

3 management is important --

4 A. Yeah.

5 Q. -- isn't it?

6 A. Well, I think -- I mean to say, cash management 7 was always important, primarily because,

8 obviously, there was a cost of funding the

9 network with cash and, also, you know, there was

10 a potential risk, if you're holding excess cash

11 and anything was -- you know, if the office was

12 to be attacked. And I know there was

13 a requirement to, you know, daily declare your

14 cash holdings because I think that helped decide

15 how much cash the branch would need, for cash

16 deliveries and things like that.

Q. You would say, I think, summarising, that this 17 18 document is not really addressed at the issue

19 that I'm asking about, which is informing

20 subpostmasters of their liabilities and

21 responsibilities, contractual obligations under

22 the subpostmaster contract. This is addressed

23 to a different issue?

24 This is not -- I feel 100 per cent certain this

25 was not part of the application process when we

1		were interviewing an applicant for a vacancy in	1	(12	2.29 pm)
2		the network.	2		(The Short Adjournment)
3	Q.	Was the term of the contract that I drew your	3	(1.3	30 pm)
4		attention to earlier, with the trigger for	4	MR	R BEER: Good afternoon, sir, can you see and hear
5		liability of negligence and carelessness,	5		me?
6		et cetera, specifically drawn to subpostmasters'	6	SIF	R WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, thank you.
7		attention, to say that's the fulcrum upon which	7	MR	R BEER: Thank you very much.
8		your reliability turns?	8		Good afternoon, Mr Breeden.
9	Α.	At the application interview, when they were	9	A.	
10		going through the contractual clauses, there	10	Q.	Can we turn, please, to POL00006671. This is
11		was that would be one of the clauses that is	11		your attendance at the Womble Bond Dickinson
12		explained to them, and I think the terminology	12		offices on the 19 January 2018 again. Can we
13		that we'd been using today, "careless, error or	13		turn to page 35, please. You'll see at the top
14		negligence", was actually in the text.	14		of the page the solicitor is asking you to
15		Certainly, when we sent out with I think it	15		address any weaknesses in Horizon. You ask,
16		was the interview to the invite to interview,	16		second paragraph:
17		there was a written document that went out with	17		"What, weaknesses in the Horizon system?"
18		that letter that went through different clauses	18		She says, "Yeah".
19		of the contract that we'd brought to applicants'	19		You say:
20		attention.	20		"I have got two things I probably would say
21	MD	BEER: Thank you.	21		about that from a personal perspective.
22	IVIT	Sir, on that note, can we break now until	22		Firstly, I don't think the training that we
23		1.30, please?	23		provide, have been providing of late is
23 24	CID		23		adequate."
25		WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, yes, that's fine. BEER: Thank you very much, sir.	25		She says:
		89			90
1		" from when"	1		mean it was concentrating on training
2		You say, "Well"	2	_	subpostmasters to sell product?
3		She says:	3	A.	Yeah, I it was sort of like upselling of
4		"Has it ever been adequate?"	4		products, you know, as opposed to perhaps
5		Then you say:	5		selling a First Class stamp, could you sell
6		"Well I think it went through, the problem	6		a Special Delivery service, dependent on the
7		is, and I don't know when it changed, and that's	7		questions that you should ask and the responses
8		not me avoiding the bullet, but I don't know	8		that you were getting. But my sort of
9		when it changed, but it seemed to go down to	9		simplistic belief was that if you have
10		a couple of days which was predominantly sales	10		confidence in how to manipulate the sales tool,
11		focused."	11		the equipment, Horizon, that I think the
12		What were your concerns about the adequacy	12		sales you've got to have that first to be
13		of the training in relation to Horizon?	13		able to do the selling. Yeah? If you
14	A.	I think it will have been around the fact that	14		understand where I'm trying to go.
15		how you can help can train newly appointed	15	Q.	Yes, and she summarises your answer:
16		subpostmasters or subpostmasters, any	16		"You think they should be given tips on
17		subpostmaster, into how to interrogate, if there	17		functionality that does exist?"
18		is if they have a discrepancy or something	18		You say:
19		like that, what steps they could take what	19		"Tips on what to check for because you don't
20		they could look at, how they could do that, and	20		have to give service as a postmaster but you've
21		the sort of perhaps tips/help/assistance, in	21		got to have some elements of control and I don't
22		that sort of area.	22		know whether we give enough on how to, what to
23	Q.	Okay, that's, in fact, what you go on to say.	23		look for. You know."
24		You say here that it was sales focused or	24		She says:
25		predominantly sales focused. By that, do you 91	25		" So do you think that they are provided 92

Q. Did you yourself receive any training on 1 with enough information by Horizon to do that 1 2 investigation if they needed to and they knew 2 Horizon? 3 how to do it, or do you think that something A. Yes. 3 4 else should be provided?" 4 Q. How long did that last? 5 You say: 5 A. I think it was about three hours. 6 "I probably don't know Horizon well enough." 6 You go on, if we scroll down the page, please: 7 Did you know Horizon well enough to be 7 "But I don't think we perhaps give them 8 confident in your judgements in cases where 8 enough small screwdrivers and spanners in their 9 9 a subpostmaster was blaming Horizon for training pack to sort of say, you know, the 10 discrepancies and shortfalls? 10 checks that I would suggest you do is, you can't A. No. My knowledge of -- I have used Horizon on 11 make [them] do it, you know, otherwise we're 11 counters and stuff like that but, I mean to say, going to start blurring the lines between 12 12 13 the number of times that occurred in the 13 employed and employees and you say, every month 14 duration of my time with the Post Office was not 14 you must do this, because that's why the 15 many, so I would be very much reliant on people 15 contract is so high level I guess, to maintain 16 who are experts in Horizon telling me that's 16 control. But what I think it would be good to 17 things were okay. 17 do is give people a pointer of the things that 18 Q. Were you one of those managers that helped out 18 are there to do, so you know perhaps do you 19 at Christmastime? Was that your interaction 19 count the cash every so often, you know or check 20 with --20 this or check that." **A.** And --21 21 You're asked: 22 Q. -- Horizon? 22 "... do you think those weaknesses that 23 A. Yeah, sorry, apologies for interrupting. Yes, 23 you've identified really in the training ... is 24 I helped out at Christmas and when there was 24 there another one?" 25 industrial action. 25 93 1 issue, were you really saying that 1 2 subpostmasters weren't told enough about how 2 3 Horizon worked and the data that was available 3 4 to be recovered or harvested from it to be able, 4 5 if they did come across a discrepancy, to assist 5 6 those investigating, to pinpoint it? 6 7 That, I think, is where I was going, yes. 7 8 I mean to say, it's one thing pressing the keys 8 9 and doing a transaction but, when there is 9 10 10 an issue that needs to be resolved, how do you do if you had an issue. go about doing that? What, you know -- and 11 11 12 12 I just don't think there was enough training on 13 that side of Horizon; it was everything about 13 14 this is how you do a transaction, as opposed 14 15 to -- I'm sure the training would include 15 16 balancing and stuff like that but what -- the 16 17 nuts and bolts of, you know, the steps to take

At that point there, dealing with the first Yes, I mean to say, if I reflect on the training I got, it was very much "This is how you do a transaction", and stuff like that. Now, I appreciate I was not being trained to be a subpostmaster but I was being trained to use the kit and I guess that the office manager where I went would help out if there was a discrepancy but there was never anything that I recall in my training that tells you what to Q. To your knowledge, was that connected to the nature of the contract, ie a contract which was interpreted as meaning all losses are the responsibility of subpostmasters, so it didn't really matter whether we trained them or not or if the system is not working because it's not really relevant? 17 A. I don't think I ever made that link, I'll be 18 quite honest with you but, you know, the 19 20 contract did say they had -- as a subpostmaster, 21 you had to make -- maintain control of the 22 office, irrespective of whether you were there 23 or not, and I just wonder whether they should 24 have been given more tools on how to do that. 25 **Q**. You were asked "is there another [thing]?" and 96

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be done by a subpostmaster, at their end, when

when there was a discrepancy just wasn't

So it was training, in your view, into how to

Q. -- rather than training about things that might

included, from my knowledge.

work Horizon when it did work --

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20 Q.

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22 **A**.

Yeah.

it didn't work?

1 you continue at the foot of the page: 2 "Yeah, the other thing that sort of spooks 3 me and I don't know how they do this and it only 4 relates to something that happened, well, there 5 were occurrences last but the people were able, 6 staff were able, to put bogus transactions 7 through for the want of a better word, and then 8 cream money off. There was some incidents with 9 Parcelforce products and we are talking about not a couple of quid here, these are thousands 10 of pounds people have been able to manipulate 11 12 the system to do. So it's almost like, it's 13 almost like if you are a computer guy/guyess, 14 present company accepted, there is a danger that

if you're pretty good with a laptop or

16 a computer I don't know how much you can look at

17 and what you can do with Horizon and that,

18 I don't know how well it's bolted down to be

honest and that's just observations that, you

know, how can you put a bogus transaction

through, it just doesn't make sense to me that.

The system shouldn't allow that to happen so

that's how they can draw money out."

24 The solicitor says:

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"... That's helpful."

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is, I think it's called Kibworth Beauchamp, it's in Leicester somewhere, and a couple of staff took the postmaster there for about £35,000 on these Parcelforce transactions. There's another two branches in Keith's area where the sum of money is far greater. Helen Dickinson from the Security team was the person who was looking into that."

The solicitor says that she's seeing Helen "next week" and you continue:

"But you know, what I can't understand is how you can do that, you know, I can understand if I was working in a shop, you know, I've got to scan stuff, but I wouldn't have thought but actually I can make scans up. I can false account in some way. It just seemed a bit too ... it seems, unless I'm missing something very fundamental."

Can you tell us more about this branch, one of the branches involved, at Kibworth Beauchamp.

- A. No, I mean to say, I accept what's written there
 but I can't remember anything more about that
 particular case.
- 24 **Q.** You refer to these as "bogus transactions".

25 What did you understand to have been bogus?

1 You said:

2 "It's not if it goes to court."

Why did you think what you said was not

4 helpful if the case went to court?

5 A. I briefly recount the sort of -- this idea of

6 bogus transactions because I remember that there

7 was a couple of instances which were very

8 sizeable sums where something had gone wrong.

9 I can't remember the products, I'm afraid.

10 I guess -- all I could -- can think, I'm

thinking about there, is, you know, with the

business saying that Horizon is accurate,

13 et cetera, something like this would not look

14 good

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15 **Q.** So, although this is a flaw of a different kind

you're referring to here, in that it is not what

17 the subpostmasters were alleging -- it's

a system design or operation error that allows

19 money to be taken -- you thought it was

20 unhelpful to the Post Office's case, if the

21 Group Litigation went to court?

22 A. Yes, I guess that's what I was thinking.

24 fifth paragraph in:

25 "Yeah, one of the branches that was involved

Q. You continue to explain what the issue was,

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1 A. Well, in so much as I don't think there was

2 a customer that bought £35,000 worth of

3 Parcelforce transactions.

4 Q. Where did you get your information from?

5 A. What, the information that I referred to here?

6 I presume there was some case papers that I was

7 copied into or some sort of notification because

8 I would imagine the Security team were looking

9 at it

10 Q. What was your understanding of how the staff11 member or members had manipulated the system?

12 **A.** I don't think I did ever understand it. I don't

think I had it explained to me.

14 Q. If there were concerns that Horizon was lacking

in security or could be manipulated for the

16 purposes of fraud, in this way, was that ever

17 discussed with Fujitsu, to your knowledge?

18 A. Not to my knowledge, no.

19 Q. Had you heard by this time, January 2018, of

20 phantom transactions or ghost transactions being

21 said to be responsible for discrepancies?

22 A. I don't recall those terms.

23 Q. You don't recall that language?

24 **A.** No.

25 Q. If we scroll down, please, about three

1 recruitment of subpostmasters. If we can turn, 1 paragraphs from the bottom where we are now, you 2 say: 2 please, to page 43. If we go to the bottom of 3 "But there's clearly a way of falsifying the 3 the page, please, last line. You say, last 4 4 numbers because otherwise we would not have paragraph: 5 people telling me that there's £40,000 missing, 5 "[There is an] interview to assess the 6 I've falsified the cash declarations." 6 individual's ability to run to be a postmaster 7 Who was telling you that they had falsified 7 so there is a number of criteria that ... are 8 the cash declarations? 8 assessed ... If they achieve the passmark, which 9 A. I mean to say, in this context, I honestly don't 9 is 60, they are then offered the appointment. 10 know, don't know, but there was instances where 10 Once they get to that stage they are then issued cash declarations didn't reflect the cash on 11 with a copy of the contract they then have to 11 hand in the branch. 12 sign ..." 12 13 Q. So was this a subpostmaster admitting that they 13 Over the page: 14 had stolen £40,000? Is that what you're 14 "... It comes back signed, correctly and referring to here? 15 hopefully all the supporting [documents] come 15 16 A. I honestly can't remember. 16 back signed properly because that is where the 17 Q. Was this a case of somebody who was truly 17 guarantor [documents] would go ..." 18 dishonest, admitting that they were falsifying 18 You are asked: 19 cash declarations to take £40,000? Can you give 19 "So your team does the interviewing. What 20 us some context to what you're referring to 20 is your role ... Do they ever discuss it with 21 you ... 21 here, please? 22 A. I really am struggling to give you some context, 22 You say: 23 I'm afraid, to actually understand where I am in 23 "Light touch in so much as when time allows 24 24 making that comment. I sometimes read some of the assessments, you 25 Q. You then turn to a different issue, which is the 25 know, because they are meant to put the 102 1 rationale in there and I know when Lin Norbury 1 they are alive they are happy", who is the 2 was about we used to sort of spend one day 2 "they" in that? Your managers? 3 a month just picking some ... rationales at 3 Well, whoever we've -- whichever programme is --4 random just to see what there are supporting 4 we're appointing on behalf of. I think because 5 reasons for." 5 there were several sort of tensions in the 6 Then scroll down, please. Stop there, 6 system, in so much as with something like 7 please. Three paragraphs from the bottom, on 7 Network Change, if my memory serves me right 8 the page we're looking at. You say: 8 here, you could have had a subpostmaster who was 9 "You know is there anything that we can 9 hoping to leave the network with compensation 10 learn because all it feels like at the moment it 10 but that was dependent on a new postmaster being feels like we are on a massive hamster wheel in 11 11 appointed, and there was a -- perhaps the best 12 so much as we have got programmes out there that 12 word is a run rate of how many offices that were 13 have got targets to do something. All they want 13 to be converted in a set period of time. 14 to do is push as many people through as long as 14 So I guess that my team, me, if we're not 15 they are alive they are happy." 15 appointing people, we are putting a little bit 16 The solicitor says: 16 of a spanner in the works. 17 "You are not the first person to say that 17 Q. You continue: 18 18 "But the problem is they do not have to deal 19 Was the recruitment imperative to push with the consequences of the rubbish at the 19 20 people through, irrespective of the quality of 20 other end." 21 Was the imperative to recruit irrespective 21 the applicant? 22 A. We felt under pressure to push people through 22 of merit later used as a justification for the

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Q.

and we used to get a degree of questioning if we

The phrase, quite memorable there, "as long as

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were to fail an applicant.

number of subpostmasters being investigated,

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suspended and terminated?

Can you just repeat that one for me?

	_	V			
1	Q.	Yes, was the imperative to recruit	1		will have seen whoever they've interviewed and
2	Α.	Right yes.	2		if we make a blank statement that said everyone
3	Q.	so long as they're alive, the bosses are	3		is interviewed they have touched a Contracts
4		happy, later used as a justification for the	4		Adviser somewhere along the line. When that
5		number of subpostmasters being investigated,	5		branch goes live if there are any issues those
6		suspended and terminated?	6		subpostmasters should go in through the NBSC and
7	Α.	I don't think it was ever recognised as a reason	7		that should really be dealt with there.
8	_	for that, no.	8		Anything that comes back out to us should be of
9	Q.	"The reason why we've got number of	9		a contractual nature. That is where it goes
10		subpostmasters being investigated suspended and	10		wrong because we do not have the teams. There
11		terminated is because of our poor recruitment	11		is two things we do not have. I am not
12	_	approach"; that wasn't ever vocalised?	12		convinced the knowledge on the NBSC is good
13	Α.	I think I seem to recall some time back there	13		enough to deal with everything that crops up or
14		was some sort of work done by perhaps the	14		it not be in their knowledge base."
15		Security team or somebody like that, but I think	15		Just stopping there, in what respect was the
16		it was earlier than 2018, about whether we were	16		knowledge in the NBSC, in your view, not good
17		doing the right number of checks and things like	17		enough?
18		that, when we go through the application	18	A.	I think a comment like that can only be I've
19		process.	19		made that on the basis that things were being
20	Q.	If we can move on, please, to the issue of the	20		referred to ourselves, "Oh, you need to speak to
21		support that subpostmasters were provided with.	21		the Contract Adviser about that issue", or
22		This is page 50, please, top paragraph. You	22		something like that, when they weren't
23		say:	23		appropriate to come through to the Contract
24		" the theory is the appointment is done,	24		Adviser.
25		the branch goes live. So the Contracts Adviser 105	25	Q.	What was the NBSC in your view supposed to do? 106
1		What was its function?	1		speak to subpostmasters, ie the "most other
2	A.	Well, they were the first my understanding is	2		teams"?
3		they're the first point of contact for the	3	A.	Well, I think there's an example in there of the
4		subpostmaster. They had this Knowledge Base of	4		Property team, that didn't want to speak to
5		how to deal with queries that were arising and	5		subpostmasters. Very few people wanted to speak
6		then if there was something not on the Knowledge	6		to subpostmasters.
7		Base they should be referring that to the	7	Q.	Why?
8		appropriate team. So, if it was a debt issue	8	A.	I don't know. I think there was something about
9		that wasn't on the Knowledge Base, it should	9		us having "contract" in our name that thought
10		have gone to the debt team.	10		that, "oh, well, you know, the subpostmaster
11	Q.	So in what respect was their knowledge not	11		will respond to you, he won't respond to us",
12		sufficient in the NBSC?	12		which is rubbish because, to be honest, if
13	A.	Well, I don't think it was covering all the	13		everything was running really smooth, we should
14		things that were arising in the Network.	14		have been out of work, apart from appointing
15	Q.	What was the consequences of that?	15		people.
16	A.	There was more referrals coming across to,	16	Q.	At the paragraph on the foot of the page here,
17		probably, my team that weren't appropriate to my	17		about five lines in, you say:
18		team.	18		" They were almost like little NBSCs and
19	Q.	You continue:	19		I have no doubt varying in quality and ability
20		"Secondly most other teams that you would	20		so when you take that out you lose a massive
21		think should be the first point of to deal with	21		level of knowledge and I think there is a desire
22		some sort of intervention activity do not want	22		not to want to contact offices because if you

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to talk to subpostmasters so they make it

Who were the teams that did not want to

107

a contractual issue by referring it to us."

(27) Pages 105 - 108

think about every NT office that was converted

place for them to do the work so why is it

must have had the appropriate asbestos report in

1		an issue now."	1		appointments, dealing with any contractual
2		Then you say this:	2		issues that occurred in the life-cycle of
3		"But nobody wants to deal with	3		a postmaster.
4		non-conformance or the difficult stuff. That is	4	Q	. But did they have any greater knowledge of the
5		the problem and that is the reason why we get so	5		way Horizon operated than, say, you?
6		slumped."	6	A.	
7		Why did people not want to deal with	7		yes.
8		non-conformance issues?	8	Q	
9	A.	Well, I think it was (1) a resourcing issue and,	9	-	up in it or are you referring to some members of
10		"If I can move the problem on to somebody else,	10		the team having a bit more knowledge than you?
11		it's the best thing I can do". Why is this	11	A.	
12		I think the way the business had sort of	12		me. We had training on Horizon but these were
13		stripped some of its support out to the Network	13		only sort of quite short sessions.
14		as well, didn't help. I don't think they ever	14	Q	
15		really replaced that properly.	15	_	what you're describing on this page here: other
16	Q.	You say that "that is the reason why we get so	16		people within the Post Office not wishing to
17	Ψ.	slumped". What do you mean by "so slumped"?	17		deal with subpostmasters and referring the issue
18	Α.	Just so much work.	18		to the Contracts team?
19	Q.	In the Contracts team?	19	A.	
20	Q. A.	Yeah.	20	Q	
21	Q.	Would the Contracts team deal with things	21	A.	
22	Q.	through the prism of suspension and termination?	22	Q	
23		Were they the levers that they had to pull or	23	A.	·
				Q	•
24	^	debt recovery?	24 25	Q	3 1 3 71
25	Α.	Well, the Contracts team was responsible for 109	25		here dealing with JFSA and the group action and 110
1		you say, at the top of the page:	1		case. There are a number of people that were
2		"Well I guess the group action on the back	2		picked. I imagine probably most of the people
3		of Second Sight this action is really in my view	3		were ex-Appeals Managers or something like that.
4		is just Second Sight part two just a different	4		But she had brought along some guy that was
5		horse that is running as Freeths this time as	5		really you know I was expecting loads of
6		opposed to somebody else but I do not think	6		questions around Horizon that was the last thing
7		Second Sight put it to bed."	7		he wanted to know things like the training
8		The solicitor:	8		history of the Security Manager and all this
9		"No they did not."	9		sort of carry on and you are thinking I do not
10		You:	10		know where this is all going. It was weird it
11		"So as a consequence of that you have got	11		was really weird so I do not know whether I had
12		an open and seeping wound out there and a lot of	12		a good or a bad experience on mediation I will
13		postmasters who have seen or heard that some	13		be quite honest with you."
14		people have gone through a mediation. Some have	14		You continue:
15		got something out of it but nobody has made	15		"I think because we did not kill it there
16		a fortune out of this and a lot have got nothing	16		and then and it should have been killed there
17		out of it and I will be quite honest with the	17		and then and we are now in part two and if this
18		mediation I was involved in it was	18		does not kill it we will end up with part three.
19		an absolute nightmare."	19		You know you guys have got a job for life if
20		You say it was Joy Taylor mediation and you	20		this does not get killed off I will be quite
21		give some other details. We'll skip on beyond	21		honest with you."
22		those.	22		Was Second Sight seen within Post Office
23		Go to the foot of this page here. You	23		senior management as an exercise in killing off
24		continue, fourth paragraph that's being shown:	24		challenges to Horizon integrity?
25		"I did not have any involvement in that	25	A.	
-		111		_	112

- 1 Q. Was it seen by you as an exercise in killing off
- 2 challenges to Horizon's integrity?
- 3 A. Again, I don't think it was, no.
- 4 Q. Why do you refer to it in that way here?
- 5 A. Why I've used that term, I don't know. I think
- 6 it was probably where my head was at that time,
- 7 was that, you know, whatever Second Sight were
- 8 doing, I was expecting that to sort of finish
- 9 whatever -- come to a conclusion that stopped
- 10 whatever was going on but, clearly, that didn't,
- 11 then the mediation and these things, and it
- 12 continued.
- 13 Q. "Kill it there and then" or "kill it off" is
- 14 a reference to killing the challenge off, isn't
- 15 it?
- 16 A. I don't think it's killing the challenge off,
- it's actually concluding whatever the challenge
- 18 was
- 19 Q. Why didn't you say that, that Second Sight
- 20 should have been an opportunity to openly
- 21 investigate whether there was a problem with
- 22 Horizon and come to a proper -- an objective
- 23 conclusion rather than it was meant to kill it
- 24 off?
- 25 A. If I could answer that question I would but
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- 1 Q. Yes, he did. He wrote a Report in August 2010.
- 2 A. Yes, identifying some improvements that could be
- 3 made.
- 4 Q. Did you play any part in the discussion which
- 5 led to the initiation of his report or the
- 6 conduct of it?
- 7 A. Not that I recall.
- 8 Q. Were you aware of any other discussions about
- 9 commissioning expert evidence or independent
- 10 investigation into the integrity of Horizon?
- 11 A. I don't think so.
- 12 Q. Had you got concerns in the integrity of the
- 13 data that Horizon produced?
- 14 A. At that time, no. Well, I had nothing to base
- 15 any concerns on. I was continually being told
- 16 that Horizon was producing accurate figures and
- 17 that it was, like I say, doing so many
- 18 transactions a day, a week, a year, and there's
- 19 no issues, and that was a communication that was
- 20 coming across the build -- the business.
- 21 I wasn't advised by any of my superiors that we
- 22 have an issue that --
- 23 $\,$ Q. Did you ever consider that there was a pattern
- 24 emerging of subpostmasters challenging Horizon
- and the data that it produces and that that

- 1 I don't know why I've used that terminology.
- 2 Q. Well, is it because it reflects the truth? It
- 3 was seen -- Second Sight -- as it was supposed
 - to be an exercise in killing off the challenges
- 5 to Horizon?

- 6 A. That's not my recollection but I can't remember.
- 7 Q. Was that what the Group Litigation was intended
- 8 to be for, again to kill off the challenges to
- 9 Horizon? It was another opportunity for the
- 10 Post Office? Is that how it was seen?
- 11 A. I think that was seen as a way of stopping this,
- 12 yes
- 13 Q. Were you involved in any discussions about
- 14 commissioning an independent review or
- an independent expert assessment on whether, in
- fact, there were problems with the integrity of
- 17 Horizon or the data that it produced?
- 18 A. Not that I recall.
- 19 Q. Were you aware of -- I was going to call it
- 20 an investigation but I won't -- an exercise
- 21 conducted by Rod Ismay in 2010?
- 22 A. Only in so much as I think there's a document
- 23 that I was sent as part of my Rule 9 letter, and
- 24 I think -- did he conclude with some sort of
- 25 report?

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- 1 might be a reason to explore whether or not
- 2 there was anything in the concerns that they
- 3 were raising?
- 4 A. Well, you could see more subpostmasters
- 5 mentioning issues with Horizon but it wasn't my
- 6 place to investigate Horizon.
- 7 Q. You tell us in your witness statement -- no need
- 8 to turn it up, it's paragraph 149 -- you say:
- 9 "From the start of Horizon being called into10 question and with the establishment of the JFSA,
- the Post Office continued to advise all staff of
- the robustness of the Horizon system and how
- many transactions were completed by the system.
- 14 I had no reason to doubt whether this
- 15 information was correct."
- 16 **A.** Yeah.
- 17 Q. Who was telling you that?
- 18 A. The Corporate Communications Team. What tended
- 19 to happen -- if my memory is holding up here --
- 20 is that, if something had been on TV about
- 21 Horizon or something in the media, then
- 22 a communication would be sent out advising all
- staff of that -- the wording wasn't as I've got
- it in my statement but it was very similar.
- 25 Q. You say that that included how many transactions

- 1 were completed by the system?
- 2 A. Yes, I'm sure --
- 3 Q. Do I understand -- I'm sorry, go on.
- 4 A. I'm sure it -- I can't remember exactly the
- 5 phrasing but I'm sure it said it either did so
- 6 many transactions a week or so many a year, or
- 7 something like that.
- 8 What did you understand that to be communicating
- 9 to you? What was the point, that it did lots of
- 10 transactions?
- A. Well, there was -- what I took from that is it 11
- did all these transactions and there was no 12
- 13 issues identified from that.
- **Q.** How frequently were these communications? 14
- Well, like I say, I think they sort of coincided 15
- 16 with sort of what I will call -- term as
- 17 significant events occurring, either something
- in the media, some publication somewhere,
- 19 perhaps, you know, the start of GLO, JFSA.
- 20 Q. You tell us in your statement that you were
- 21 responsible for deploying processes relating to
- 23
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 That was in all of the roles, I think, that you
- 1 Yes, did they have -- I'll take it in stages.
- Did they have within their remit at the appeals
- 3
- 4 the factual accuracy of matters raised by the
- 5 subpostmaster on appeal?
- 6
- an Appeals Manager, you get all the case papers
 - that the manager who made the decision had, so
- 9 they would have sent all of those over but you
- 10
- 11 and you could make subsequent investigations.
- 12 Q. What staff, if any, did they have, an Appeals
- 13 Manager --
- 14 None. Α.

- 15
- They were on their own. 16 Α.
- 18
- Did, as a matter of fact, Appeals Managers, at 19 Q.
- 20

- 24 I did but I can't talk for other Appeals
- 25 Managers.

- 18

- 22 suspensions and terminations and the appeal
- process?

- 2
- stage a brief to carry out investigations into

- A. Yeah, because what they would have got -- as
- 7
- could make -- you would go through all of that

- Q. -- to conduct those investigations?
- 17 Q. They were on their own?
- A. Yeah.
- the appeals stage, conduct investigations of
- their own into the underlying facts? 21
- 22 A. I mean to say, I find that probably difficult to
- 23 answer. Having been an Appeals Manager, I know

- had from 2006 onwards; is that right?
- 2 A. Yes.

1

4

- 3 Q. You, I think, updated an Operating Level
 - Agreement which included a process relating to
- 5 appeal?
- 6 A. Yes, yes.
- 7 Q. What resources and support did Appeals Managers
- 8 have available to them to conduct their own
- 9 investigations?
- 10 A. They -- any Appeals Manager would have gone
- 11 through training and they would have been --
- when asked to do their first appeal, they would 12
- 13 have been buddied up with an experienced Appeals
- 14 Manager so they could discuss -- well, perhaps
- 15 watch the experienced Appeals Manager go through
- 16 the process and then they turn the tables round
- 17 at a later date, and they were able to ask
- 18 questions. My line manager at the time was sort
- 19 of acting as a -- was the sort of point of
- 20 contact for any queries that they had.
- 21 Q. What resources did they have to conduct their
- 22 own investigations into the factual accuracy or
- 23 otherwise of what the subpostmaster was saying?
- 24 A. When you say "resources", I'm not sure what you
 - mean.

25

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- 1 You had an overarching national responsible for
- 2 Appeals Managers for your area of the country?
- 3 A. For the -- yeah, for the -- my responsibility
- 4 was for the allocation of appeals. The actual
- 5 Appeals Managers were managed in their own line
- 6 but I think it was my line manager at the time
- 7 acting as their -- sort of a go-to person if 8
- they've got any issues. Q. In your interview, you say that when conducting 9
- 10 appeals you felt at times as if you were marking
- your own homework. What did you mean by that? 11
 - 12 A. I don't know.
 - 13 To what --
- 14 Which contact -- in what context -- where has
- 15 that come up?
- Q. It's on, I think, page 34. 16
- 17 A. What, of the interview with Womble Bond
- 18 Dickinson?

25

- Q. Yes, POL00006671. I think it's page 34. 19
- 20 I can't immediately see.
- 21 A. I mean to say, just whilst you're just looking
- 22 there, I would never have done any -- I know
- 23 I was an Appeals Manager and trained as
- 24 an Appeals Manager but the number of appeals

I did when I started managing the team, we were 120

- 1 taken out of the appeals sort of arena, so to
- 2 avoid managing your homework. Because one of
- 3 the criteria for an Appeals Manager was they
- 4 could not have any prior knowledge of the case
- 5 or anything like that. So it's got to be
- 6 something that's totally new to you and I think
- 7 it was decided, even though I only managed half
- 8 the country and technically could do an appeal
- 9 in the south, that probably didn't look good --
- 10 didn't look the right thing to do.
- 11 Q. So, irrespective -- in particular as I can't
- 12 find the passage -- your evidence is that you
- 13 didn't hear appeals in relation to your own
- 14 area; is that right?
- 15 A. Absolutely. Well, the overlying criteria was
- 16 that, if you had any -- an Appeals Manager could
- 17 not have any prior knowledge of the case.
- 18 **Q**. And --
- 19 A. So it can't have touched them in any way,
- 20 irrespective either/or.
- 21 Q. Does that mean that you only heard appeals out
- of your area?
- 23 A. That would -- for me that would, yes.
- 24 Q. What about the other appeal managers?
- 25 **A.** Well, the other Appeals Managers wouldn't have 121
- 1 that view?
- 2 A. Well, I think it was just, you know, people
- 3 would say stuff to you that "I think you've got
- 4 it wrong". Yeah.
- 5 Q. Why was it frowned upon?
- 6 A. Well, I guess they -- person who did the initial
- 7 work or -- believed they got everything right.
- 8 Q. Was it the original decision maker, then, who
- 9 was frowning upon the -- those appellate
- authorities that overturned appeals or was it
 those more senior in the business who thought
- 11 those more senior in the business who thought
- 12 that it wasn't the job of Appeals Managers to
- 13 allow appeals?
- 14 A. I think there's probably examples of each.
- 15 I couldn't quote you any.
- 16 Q. Did that mean that there was a background
- 17 pressure on Appeals Managers not to overturn
- 18 lower decisions?
- 19 A. I don't think so but -- well, I never
- 20 experienced that personally, as an Appeals
- 21 Manager
- 22 $\,$ **Q.** How was this frowning upon expressed to you,
- 23 then?
- 24 A. Well, I only say I -- you know, people -- I --
- 25 comments were made, "I don't understand how 123

- 1 Contract Advisers working to them, but they --
- 2 the criteria that would apply is they had no
- 3 knowledge of the case. I think there was some
- 4 additional criteria put in when the field team
- 5 started to manage the auditors.
- 6 Q. I see.
- 7 A. I'm struggling to remember but it meant that, if
- 8 the field team leader or the manager that
- 9 covered that team was an Appeals Manager, they
- 10 couldn't be involved in anything that their team
- 11 would have been involved in.
- 12 Q. Was there any sense that you picked up from
- 13 senior managers, either at your level or above
- 14 your level, that overturning a decision would be
- 15 frowned on?
- 16 A. I can only talk personally from that point of
- 17 view and I think it was frowned on when you
- 18 overturned a decision.
- 19 Q. That document can come down, thank you.
- 20 In what way was it frowned upon?
- 21 A. Well, I just I don't think people always viewed
- 22 the appeal process as something that -- one of
- 23 the results could be that you overturned the
- 24 decision.

- 25 **Q**. Who are the people you're referring to who held
 - you've overturned that decision, we made the
- 2 right decision in the first place".
- 3 Q. That's just somebody honestly disagreeing with
- 4 the result though, isn't it?
- 5 A. Well, probably, yes.
- 6 Q. That's not somebody frowning upon the fact that
- 7 an appeal has been allowed?
- 8 A. Well, not that the -- the appeal -- the right to
- 9 appeal was part of the contractual term.
- 10 Q. Yes, I'm talking about the result, not
- 11 exercising a right to an appeal.
- 12 A. Yes, but I think when people say you've made the
- wrong decision, they're frowning upon what
- 14 you've done.
- 15 MR BEER: Sir, that, given the time we intend to
- 16 break today, would be an appropriate moment to
- 17 have the afternoon break. I realise it's
- 18 relatively early. I wonder if we could say
- 19 until 2.35.
- 20 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, of course.
- 21 MR BEER: Thank you very much.
- 22 **(2.17 pm)**
- 23 (A short break)
- 24 (2.34 pm)
- 25 MR BEER: Good afternoon, sir, can you continue to

1		see and hear me?	1		saying that was not meant to happen but clearly
2	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can.	2		it meant that something had gone wrong in the
3	MR	BEER: Thank you very much can I just pick up on	3		way the case had been assessed."
4		the reference I couldn't find earlier, please,	4		The reference on the top of the page there
5		POL00006671.	5		"You are marking your own homework anyhow", what
6		It wasn't on page 34 at all; it was on	6		did you mean by that?
7		pages 9 and 10 so can we look at page 9, please.	7	A.	I'm thinking that because it was a POL
8		The foot of the page, please, about four lines	8		employee that was looking at another POL
9		from the bottom, you say:	9		employee's work.
10		" and that was almost sort of like	10	Q.	I see. So it's not literally marking your own
11		I would say customer practice and at that time	11		homework, in that you as the Appeals Manager are
12		you know the Contract Adviser was very much more	12		not reviewing a decision that you yourself made?
13		able to make the decisions on precautionary	13	Α.	Oh, no, no, as an Appeals Manager, I wouldn't be
14		suspension and to make the decisions on	14		reviewing any decision I made. It would be
15		termination and I guess we had the I suppose our	15		the Appeals Manager has got to be a separate
16		safety net was everybody could go to appeal.	16		person, another person.
17		Unless you resigned to avoid termination every	17	0	You said that you wouldn't be hearing an appeal
18		subpostmaster had the ability to appeal the	18	ų.	against the decision that one of your Contracts
19		decision. You would still get the same	19		Advisers had made?
20		accusations when you went to appeal. You are	20	A.	
21		marking your own homework anyhow aren't you and	21	Q.	It was only off area, in your case?
22		as an Appeals Manager of which I have been	22	Q. A.	Yes.
23			23	Q.	
		an Appeals Manager you did get frowned upon if	24	Q.	But you would be marking your own homework, in
24		you overturned the decision I will be honest			that there was an institutional independence, it
25		with you because I do not think well I am not 125	25		was one Post Office employee marking the 126
1		homework of another Post Office employee?	1		Yes?
2	A.	Yes, it was an internal process.	2	A.	Yes.
3	Q.	I've got it. Then you continue:	3	Q.	" on the phone?
4		" you did get frowned upon if you	4		"Yes.
5		overturned the decision I am not saying that	5		" has that changed?
6		was not meant to happen but clearly it meant	6		"No the [Contracts Adviser] should
7		something had gone wrong in the way the case had	7		suspend somebody unless we give somebody ask
8		been assessed."	8		them to do it for us but the only people that
9	Α.	Yes.	9		should be suspending is the [Contracts
10					
	(1	lust to clear up what you were saving before the			
11	Q.	Just to clear up what you were saying before the	10		Adviser]."
11	Q.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was	10 11		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision
12	Q.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that	10 11 12	^	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone?
12 13		break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning	10 11 12 13		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing.
12 13 14	Α.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes.	10 11 12 13 14	A. Q.	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor
12 13 14 15	A. Q.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office?	10 11 12 13 14 15		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says:
12 13 14 15 16	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception.	10 11 12 13 14 15		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the
12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can	10 11 12 13 14 15 16		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by
12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry,	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone."
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you.	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say:
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are asked the question:	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21		Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make a recommendation."
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are asked the question: "When the decision is made to suspend how	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Q.	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make a recommendation." What does that refer to?
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are asked the question: "When the decision is made to suspend how does the subpostmaster get hold about that?"	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q.	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make a recommendation." What does that refer to? I think it was in 2014 I know it's in my
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are asked the question: "When the decision is made to suspend how does the subpostmaster get hold about that?" You say:	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Q.	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make a recommendation." What does that refer to? I think it was in 2014 I know it's in my statement. Prior to that, the Contracts Adviser
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A. Q. A.	break, you felt that allowing appeals was frowned upon both by those whose decisions that you were overturning Yes and by other managers within the Post Office? Yes, that's my perception. Thank you. Just dealing with suspension. Can we go forward to page 12, please sorry, page 11, and just over halfway down, thank you. It's three lines from the bottom here. You are asked the question: "When the decision is made to suspend how does the subpostmaster get hold about that?"	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q.	Adviser]." So the Contracts Adviser makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone? And then it would be followed up in writing. Then you go on to say that. Yes, the solicitor says: "So the [Contracts Adviser] makes the decision and normally communicates that by phone." You say: "Yes I make the decision and they make a recommendation." What does that refer to? I think it was in 2014 I know it's in my

1		make the decision at the end of a conduct case.	1	A.	No, there would have been some facts on which to
2		After 2014, I had to ratify the decision to	2		suspend. We wouldn't suspend without some
3		suspend and also the decision on the conduct	3		facts.
4		case or my counterpart in the South.	4	Q.	Was an unexplained loss sufficient to suspend.
5	Q.	Got it. The solicitor then asked you about	5	A.	If there was a risk, yes.
6		communication of the decision and, at the foot	6	Q.	A risk of what?
7		of the page, you would say:	7	A.	Well, perhaps there was a refusal to repay or,
8		"And I would be careful of which auditor you	8		you know, it was a situation you couldn't really
9		ask to do. I think some are more experienced	9		afford to have continuing. If there was
10		probably than others or something like that and	10		an unexplained loss.
11		it is a more interesting conversation to have	11	Q.	You continue:
12		face to face than over the phone. But by that	12		"So I suppose the ultimate is the decision
13		time the [Contracts Adviser] might have spoken	13		on what we do at the end of it. If something
14		to them already or they know that the auditor is	14		comes to light that says you've missed something
15		talking to them somehow.	15		or it's a bit of a no-brainer, then that is
16		" does [it end up] with a letter?	16		a point where you probably look to have we made
17		"Yes."	17		the right decision. So when we do
18		Then you explain that. Then four paragraphs	18		non-suspension, let's go back there a little
19		on, the one beginning "Well I guess", you say:	19		bit, part of my thinking when talking to"
20		"Well I guess during the period of	20		Is that the Contracts Adviser?
21		suspension, what you're trying to do is gather	21	٨	
		the information to find out what's happened."	22	Α.	I'm assuming it is. I don't know what "CO" is if not.
22 23		Do I take it from that that, before	23	^	
24		·	23	Q.	" would be, where are we going to go with this one. If we bring them out where's it going
		suspension, there hadn't been an attempt to find			
25		out the information about what has happened? 129	25		to end up? If you're going to bring them out 130
1		and then you're going to put them back in,	1		non-suspension element to do."
2		what's the point of bringing them out? Clearly,	2		What are you referring to as the change
3		you don't think the risk is that great. If	3		there, post-Second Sight?
4		you're going to bring them out because we've got	4	A.	I don't know. The unfortunately. I think
5		to stop them operating until we train them	5		I don't know. I am struggling with this one
6		better because all you're going to do is create	6		I'll be quite honest with you. I think when
7		a problem well you could end up with	7		after 2014, any situation where there was
8		a reinstatement there. So you're trying to	8		an audit loss referred to a Contract Adviser,
9		think in making the decision of suspend or not	9		they would come to me to make a decision and the
10		where you're going to end up with that case.	10		decision would be either suspend or non-suspend.
11		Because I don't see a point just putting a load	11		If it was non-suspend, which was perfectly fine,
12		of cost in the system, messing somebody's	12		depending on the situation of the case, there
13		business about for a period of however many	13		may be some remedial work that needs to be done
14		weeks it takes us to do. Having we'll just put	14		with the subpostmaster to help resolve whatever
15		them back in the status quo."	15		the problem is.
16		Then a little further on, four paragraphs	16		So non-suspension I'm I don't I'm
17		in, you say:	17		struggling, I'll be quite honest with you.
18		"In pre-Second Sight, you wouldn't have had	18	Q.	Who was supposed to carry out investigatory work
19		a non-suspension situation. It was either	19		to enable the Contracts Adviser to make the
20		suspension or not."	20		decision as to whether or not to suspend?
		Question: "It was suspension or everything	21	A.	Well, on the day of the if we take an audit
21		Question. It was suspension of everything			
21 22		was fine?	22		scenario, on the day of the audit, you get
			22 23		scenario, on the day of the audit, you get a call from an auditor to say there is a loss
22		was fine?			

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- 1 Contracts Adviser would take details, would 2 speak to the subpostmasters to see what they'd 3 done, what had happened, if they've got any 4 recollection of anything, and they could, at 5 that point, refer to any other teams within the 6 business that they thought was appropriate to 7 do.
- 8 Q. The "they" there --
- 9 A. The Contracts Adviser, sorry. Speed was of the 10 essence because, clearly, you had a team of auditors stood around in a post office, a shop 11 12 that was, if it was a standalone post office, 13 which I recognise there wasn't that many 14 about -- by 2014 would have been closed but the 15 post office was closed to the public, and so we 16 would really need to resolve that situation as 17 quickly as possible.
- 18 So there was a time pressure? Q.
- 19 Α. Yes, there was,
- 20 Q. It had to be resolved there and then on the day?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. We've heard from auditors who have told us that
- 23 they did not consider it their function to carry 24
- out any investigation, other than establishing
- 25 whether there was a loss or not. Would that 133
- 1 a subpostmaster who had, over the course of 2
- a two-month period been regularly calling the 3 NBSC and had been referred to the Horizon
- 4 Helpdesk, had spoken to the Horizon Helpdesk and
- 5 had been referred to the NBSC, had gone back to
- 6 the NBSC and had been referred to the Horizon
- 7 Helpdesk, had gone to the Horizon Helpdesk and
- 8 been referred back to the NBSC, who'd gone to
- 9 the Horizon Helpdesk and been referred to the
- 10 NBSC, who'd gone to the Horizon Helpdesk and
- been referred back to the NBSC, neither of them 11
- 12 accepting responsibility for investigating the
- 13 complaint which he had and, instead, referring
- 14 it to each other, what would the Contracts
- 15 Adviser do on the day with the auditors in the
- 16 branch having to make a decision on suspension?
- 17 A. I mean to say, I -- I don't recall a situation
- 18 ever arising like that but I think we would look
- at that quite sympathetically but I'd also want 19
- 20 to understand what sort of cash was involved,
- 21 and, you know, is it --
- 22 Q. £25,000 in this example. It had built up
- 23 gradually over a six or seven-week period?
- 24 A. Yeah, but we don't know how it's disappearing at 25 the moment, yeah?

- sound right to you? 1
- 2 A. Well --

- 3 Q. le if the postmaster said "I know there's
 - a loss, I've been saying for the last two months
- every other week to NBSC, to the Horizon 5
- 6 Helpdesk, that there's a loss, it's me that
- 7 reported the loss, it's me that caused you, the
- 8 auditors, to be here. I've been on the phone
- 9 day and night", they would say "All we need to
- 10 do is establish that there's a loss"?
- A. Well, I think --11
- 12 Q. They'd call the Contract Adviser and say there's
- 13 a loss. The Contracts Adviser would say,
- 14 "Suspend him"; is that how it went?
- 15 A. I don't think it was as cold as that, I would
- 16 say --
- 17 Q. A little warmer?
- 18 A. Yeah, well, the Contracts Adviser would not just
- 19 suspend, they would check out the facts with the
- 20 subpostmaster and usually any other team, so if
- 21 it had been raised with the helpline or
- 22 whatever, I would have thought there would have
- 23 been a call to the helpline to see what's been
- 24 raised and stuff like that.
- 25 Yes and so let's take an example of

- Q. Yes.
- 2 So sometimes, you know, my --
- 3 Well, the subpostmaster is saying it hasn't
- 4 disappeared; the system is creating the loss.
- 5 A. Right. But there's nothing factual apart from
- 6 the subpostmaster --
- 7 Yes, he can tell you the dates on which the
 - happened, he can tell you the amounts by which
- 9 it can happen, and there are records in both the
- 10 Helpdesk and the NBSC --
- A. Of the call. 11

8

- 12 Q. -- of him calling in saying "I've just balanced,
- 13 it's showing a phantom transaction, it's double
- 14 the amount, say, of the amount that should be
- 15 cash in the safe. I don't know how that's
- 16 arisen. I've checked and rechecked my figures.
- 17 I stayed up late on Wednesday night going
- 18 through everything that's available to me to try
- 19 to get them to balance and I can't".
- 20 What does the Contracts Adviser do when they 21 get the call from the auditor who says, "Mr X is
- 22 showing a £25,000 loss"?
- 23 A. And he also gets the information about this 24 toing and froing?
- 25 Yes, the auditors say, "It's not our job to Q.

1		investigate the toing and froing".	1		page, which is page 4. This is the foot of
2	A.	Yeah, okay, I think my first port of call, if	2		an email, just to see who it's signed off by,
3		I was the Contracts Adviser, would be to the	3		Emily Springford, a lawyer, a Post Office
4		toing and froing people because, if something	4		lawyer, yes?
5		has been made so explicit and nobody really	5	A.	Yes.
6		wants to take responsibility, it seems a bit	6	Q.	If we go back to page 2, please, and the foot of
7		harsh to suspend the subpostmaster until that's	7		page 2., we can see the beginning of
8		been investigated.	8		Ms Springford's email, and you can see on a copy
9	Q.	So in that example, admittedly perhaps	9		list there you're not included originally?
10		an extreme one, the fact that there had been	10	A.	Yeah.
11		contemporaneous complaints by the subpostmaster	11	Q.	Angela van den Bogerd, amongst others, Susan
12		over a period of time as to balancing issues	12		Crichton and Mr Scott, from whom we've heard.
13		would be a relevant factor or should have been	13		Is there anyone there who was your manager?
14		a relevant factor to take into account on the	14	A.	Err 2011. There was a time I reported
15		suspension decision?	15		directly to Angela van den Bogerd but I can't
16	A.	I would hope any Contracts Adviser would take	16		remember when that was. I have never reported
17		that into account.	17		to any of the other people that are mentioned.
18	Q.	Thank you. Can we turn to the last topic for my	18	Q.	So there's a possibility that, at this time, she
19		questions, please, and turn up POL00107696.	19		was your report?
20		Thank you.	20	A.	Yes, I just can't remember when I reported
21		This is an email exchange and you can see	21		because line management changed quite
22		from the first page there that it ends up with	22		frequently.
23		you on 20 December 2011?	23	Q.	Ms Springford says:
24	A.	Yeah.	24		"As you are aware, [the Post Office] has
25	Q.	But can we get some context by going to the last	25		received 4 letters of claim from former
		137			138
1		subpostmasters, making a number of allegations	1		That's attached, okay?
2		about the training they received, the support	2		Then there's a section on document
3		available to them in using the Horizon system	3		preservation and document creation. I'm not
4		and the Horizon system itself."	4		going to read the bit about document creation
5		Those are all three topics that you yourself	5		for the moment, we'll deal with that elsewhere,
6		had concerns about, I think it's fair to say; is	6		but "Document preservation":
7		that right?	7		"[The Post Office] must take immediate steps
8	A.	Yes.	8		to preserve all documents which might
9	Q.	"There is a possibility that these letters of	9		potentially be relevant to these claims.
10		claim will be followed up with court	10		'Relevant' documents are those which contain the
11		proceedings, in which [the Post Office] will	11		information about the issues below"
12		have a duty to disclose to the claimants all	12		Amongst those is recruitment, training and
13		documents relevant to the claims, even if they	13		support given to subpostmasters:
14		might adversely affect [the Post Office's]	14		"Please note no historic time limit applies
15		defence. This obligation extends to soft copy	15		
16		documents [then there's a description given] as	16		"Could each of you please inform the members
17		well as hard copy documents and manuscript	17		of your teams who hold or create documents
18		notes.	18		that they should not delete or destroy any
19		"Please ensure this communication reaches	19		documents in these categories until further
20		everyone in your department who has access to,	20		notice.
21		or is in position to create, documents relating	21		"It is important you keep a note of any
22		to the issues arising in the claim (as set at	22		routine document destruction policies that you
23		more fully below). I have started a list of	23		suspend within your department, and the dates on

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documents."

teams which we believe may hold relevant

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which they are suspended, together with a note

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of any other steps you take to ensure your

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department complies with the above 1 2 requirements." 3 Then if we go up, please, to page 2 in the 4 middle and keep going, please, and a bit more. 5 6 Ms Springford emails you directly two months 7 later in December. We were previously on 8 20 October, we're now on 15 December 2011. The 9 others on the list there, can you help us as to 10 the roles they performed at that time? A. Alison Bolsover would have been in the debt area 11 12 in Chesterfield; sue Richardson, I think, was 13 responsible at some point for the training team; 14 graham Padget, I'm struggling with; Sarah Rimmer 15 was certainly based in the HRSC at Bolton at 16 I think will have been dealing with application 17 cases or subpostmasters remuneration; 18 Dave Hulbert, I don't know, I think he was 19 something to do with IT. 20 Q. Okay. Ms Springford says: 21 "Please see the [message] below: [it] should 22 have reached you via your team leaders but in 23 the interests of certainty I have included it 24 here." 25 So previously people who might have been 141 1 "do we want to include on the list of 2 relevant documents performance and conduct ... 3 papers?" 4 Then: 5 "do we want to suspend the Iron Mountain 6 destruction policy of destroying files after 7 7 years (I think we have discussed this and said 8 no to this question in the past)." 9 The original email said that there was 10

your team leader, including Angela van den 1 2 Bogerd, have been asked to pass the message on 3 but she is now sending it on directly to you 4 anyway, in case it hadn't: 5 "I understand you kindly helped Alison to 6 complete the attached table, showing the sources 7 of documents which may be relevant. Many of 8 these appear to relate to individual branches. 9 Our solicitors have asked where we keep documents relating to general policy surrounding 10 11 the issues below (branch accounting, 12 recruitment, training, Horizon issues and so on) 13 14 "Could you each please update the table to 15 make clear where such documents are held? If 16 they are sent to Iron Mountain after a period of 17 time, please could you indicate at what stage 18 they are sent there and how they would be 19 described ..." 20 Then scroll up, please, on to the foot of 21 page 1. You reply directly to Ms Springford and 22 say you've updated the table, just a couple of 23 points in relation to the email of the 24 20 October, that's the original one at the foot 25 which we read under "Document preservation": 142 1 destruction of files may have been mentioned, in 2 particular a decision not to suspend 3 a destruction policy? 4 A. No. 5 Q. Can you help as to why you would not suspend 6 destruction in the light of threatened claims? 7 Well, I guess you would suspend destruction, if 8 you needed to retrieve documentation. 9 Q. So you would suspend --Yes. 10 A. 11 Q. -- destruction? 12 A. You wouldn't stop them. 13 So why are you asking the question, "Do we want 14 to suspend"? 15 A. I think just for clarity. I don't know whether this was -- I am really sort of guessing here. 16 17 I'm not talking from any sort of knowledge. Now, whether there'd been some sort of change of 18 19 who reported to me or -- but there was 20 a contract admin team that I think looked after 21 all of the branch files for every branch in the 22 network, that originally were kept across the

network. They all came together in Leeds.

I'm struggling with that question, I'm afraid.

Whether I had then responsibility, I don't know.

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a duty to preserve documents and that teams should ensure that, in relation to documents that they hold or create, they are not destroyed or deleted until further notice and any routine destruction policies that need to be suspended, a note should be kept of that fact. You're here saying that we've discussed whether to suspend destruction in the past and have said no --

18 A. Yes.

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19 Q. -- to the suspension of a destruction policy. 20 Can you remember in what context that was?

A. No, I really can't. 21

22 Q. Was it in the context of the threatened claims 23 by the JFSA?

24 Α. I would be guessing, I don't know.

Can you think of any other context in which the 25

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1	Q.	Just for completeness, to see what her answer to	1	not digging myself into a bigger hole here, but
2		you was, a reply to you next day, on your	2	the branch files, we did a lot of work on making
3		specific questions, and then the second bullet	3	sure we had files for every branch and, where we
4		point:	4	couldn't find anything, we made sure we had
5		"no, in relation to files relating to	5	notes of which ones we couldn't file.
6		individual branches."	6	So a lot of work and time went into trying
7		Which I think in context means no, we're not	7	to get the branch files in some sort of order
8		going to suspend destruction of individual	8	and so and I don't know if that was as
9		files:	9	a consequence of the Second Sight stuff or
10		"However, if there are boxes at [Iron	10	anything like that. But, you know, we were
11		Mountain] containing general policy documents,	11	quite particular about these and wouldn't want
12		we would like to recall those now if that is	12	something destroyed that we'd spent a lot of
13		feasible, as mentioned below."	13	time on, if it was going to be material to
14		Can you assist any further as to why it	14	something.
15		seems that a decision was taken not to suspend	15	MR BEER: Mr Breeden. Thank you very much, they're
16		the destruction of individual branch files in	16	the only questions I ask.
17		the context of threatened litigation?	17	Sir, I believe there are some questions on
18	Α.	No, I can't.	18	behalf of one subpostmaster team, Mr Stein.
19	Q.	Was the advice given there carried into effect,	19	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Certainly. Over to you,
20	Q.	to your knowledge?	20	Mr Stein.
21	٨	I know the suspension of destruction of	21	Questioned by MR STEIN
22	Α.	branch files at Iron Mountain was suspended, but	22	MR STEIN: Thank you, sir.
23		when that happened, I cannot I can't tell you	23	Mr Breeden, my name is Sam Stein. I ask
23 24		whether it's 2011, 2013, or when it was. I mean	24	questions on behalf of the solicitors Howe+Co
2 4 25			25	
25		to say, as a little bit of background, hopefully 145	25	and we represent a very large number of 146
1		subpostmasters and mistresses. In your	1	Q and then copied to others, Robert Daily
2		statement, Mr Breeden, you say, and I'm	2	spelt differently to Andrew Daley and also
3		referring to and I'll just briefly read out,	3	Andrew Carpenter. Now, this appears to be
4		paragraph 146.6 at page 45. It doesn't need to	4	directed mainly to Andrew Daley, and it says:
5		go on the screen. You say this:	5	"Andrew,
6		"Other than what I have gleaned from the	6	"Thanks for your email below.
7		information provided in the supporting	7	"In respect of this case where the SPMR was
8		documents, I have no recollection of the cases	8	precautionary suspended on 18 September 2008
9		relating to Peter Holmes"	9	when a loss of £46,049.16 was identified. The
		Then you go on and refer to a number of	10	outcome of the contractual case was that the
10		other individuals.		
11			11	SPMR was reinstated with a warning"
	Α.	Yeah.	12	Then if we scroll further down the page,
13	Q.	Sitting to my left in the Inquiry room is	13	please, roughly to the middle of that. We see
14 15		Mrs Marion Holmes, who is the widow of	14	at the end of this message:
15		Mr Holmes. Mr Holmes himself died in 2015.	15	"The only one thing I am not sure of is
16		That was a number of years before his name was	16	whether the assistant was debarred in this
17		cleared in the Court of Appeal in the High Court	17	case could you arrange for this to happen if
18		in London.	18	the form has not been completed."
19		Now, I'm going to take you, please, to	19	So, let's piece this together. The
20		a document which is POL00054555. At the top of	20	assistant that has been identified, in fact he
21		the page, you'll see, Mr Breeden, that that is	21	was the office manager, was Mr Holmes. If we
22	_	an email from you	22	scroll further down on this particular email
23	Α.	Yes.	23	chain we'll see it relates to there we go,
24	Q.	to Andrew Daley	24	top right-hand corner, subject matter, "Regina
25	A.	Yeah.	25	v Peter Anthony Holmes," and it concerns the
		147		148

4

- 1 Jesmond Post Office.
- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. Now, just help us a little bit more in
- 4 understanding what was going on at this stage.
- 5 Clearly, you did have some involvement with the
- 6 matter that related to Mr Holmes?
- 7 A. Well, only because of what you're telling me
- 8 here. I can't -- I couldn't -- I don't recall
- 9 the case, because it goes back to 2010.
- 10 Q. We see this email, if you go back to the top,
- 11 you're asking this question:
- 12 "The only thing I am not sure of is whether
- the assistant was debarred in this case ..."
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Help us understand what you were doing here.
- 16 Mr Holmes was not directly employed by the Post
- 17 Office?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. He was an employee at this particular Post
- 20 Office branch. What was happening regarding his
- 21 debarment here, Mr Breeden?
- 22 A. Well, there was a department register that if
- 23 somebody had been undertaking some inappropriate
- 24 activity, would mean that they would not be
- 25 picked up as an employee for Royal Mail or the 149
- 1 his widow, who sits in this Inquiry?
- 2 A. Well, naturally, I'm very sorry for your loss
- 3 but, as I said in my statement, I do not recall
- 4 this case and we dealt with this matter
- 5 contractually with the subpostmaster. I was not
- 6 aware that -- or I had nothing to do with taking
- 7 this individual to court.
- 8 Q. Now, since your email that related to the
- 9 debarment of Mr Holmes, obviously many years
- 10 have gone by. The matter went to the High
- 11 Court, where Mrs Holmes took part in the
- 12 proceedings representing her husband as part of
- the 555 Litigants. You said earlier in your
- 14 evidence that you believe the High Court
- 15 litigation was at least partly taken by the Post
- 16 Office in order to try to -- this is my
- 17 paraphrase of what you said -- in order to try
- 18 and get rid of these issues, stamp it out. Why
- 19 did you say that, Mr Breeden? Where did you get
- 20 that idea from, that the litigation was taken on
- against the 555 people and stamped out?
- 22 **A.** This is the --
- 23 Q. The High Court litigation.
- 24 A. That I was involved in, yes?
- 25 **Q**. Yes.

- Post Office.
- 2 Q. I see. So this was making sure that in this
- 3 particular case, that Mr Holmes, who'd worked at
 - this particular Post Office branch for many,
- 5 many years, was never going to be employed by
- 6 the Post Office again or working within a Post
- 7 Office branch; is that right?
- 8 A. That's correct, yeah. The process is related to
- 9 the debarment process -- the debarment lists
- 10 were very -- I think haphazard is the best way
- 11 to describe them.
- 12 Q. The Post Office branch was in Jesmond, Newcastle
- 13 upon Tyne?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Mr Holmes had worked in that area for many years
- as a beat police officer, also ran a hotel in
- 17 that area for many, many years. As a result of
- 18 his conviction, he suffered severe depression,
- 19 he found it very difficult to deal with matters
- 20 in his life. He couldn't even find occasional
- or voluntary employment within voluntary
- 22 services because he would have had to disclose
- 23 his conviction. He was eventually cleared at
- the Criminal Court of Appeal many, many years
- 25 later in 2021. Have you got anything to say to
- A. In 2018?
 Q. Yes. At the High Court.
- 3 A. Well, I think that's the perception I had,
- 4 that --
- 5 Q. From where, Mr Breeden?
- 6 A. From the business, from Post Office Limited.
- 7 Q. Who within the business, Mr Breeden?
- 8 A. The people that were communicating with us.
- 9 Q. Who were they? Name them.
- 10 A. Well, there was a number of sort of people in
- 11 the Legal Services team at the time that were
- 12 sort of briefing us on this.
- 13 Q. They were what?
- 14 A. Explaining what was going on.
- 15 Q. The impression that they were trying to stamp
- out the 555 -- one them is sitting here to my
- 17 left, Mrs Holmes -- from who did you get that
- 18 impression, Mr Breeden?
- 19 A. That's the perception I picked up from within
- 20 Post Office Limited when I was there.
- 21 MR STEIN: Excuse me, sir, for one moment.
- Sir, thank you. Those are my questions.SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you. Does anybody else
- 24 have any questions?
- 25 MR BEER: No, sir, they don't.

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1	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Well, thank you, Mr Breeden, for	INDEX				
2	your witness statement, and for coming to give	JOHN ANDREW BREEDEN (sworn)	1			
3	evidence.					
4	I think that brings the hearing to	Questioned by MR BEER	1			
5	a conclusion, does it not, Mr Beer?					
6	MR BEER: Yes, it does, and we're back at 10.00 am	Questioned by MR STEIN	146			
7	tomorrow with Alan Lusher.					
8	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you.					
9	MR BEER: Sorry, 12.00 tomorrow, with Alan Lusher.					
10	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: 12.00, because of a personal					
11	commitment I have.					
12	Mr Stein, on one occasion, at least, I've					
13	seen Mrs Holmes before, so convey my best wishes					
14	to her, will you?					
15	Thank you very much, everyone.					
16	MR BEER: Thank you, sir.					
17	THE WITNESS: Thank you.					
18	(3.10 pm)					
19	(The hearing adjourned until					
20	the following day at 12.00 noon)					
21						
22						
23						
24						
25						
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34/12 35/12 35/16			
40/7 42/22 44/20	63/24 65/21 66/6		
44/24 45/22 46/2	66/18 68/7 69/6 70/4		
46/16 55/24 56/16	72/11 72/20 73/8		
65/1 66/15 67/10	75/22 75/24 76/4		
67/22 68/2 72/17 73/5	79/21 85/19 88/13		
	89/3 89/8 90/11 91/12		
74/7 77/4 77/12 83/3	00/45 00/0 00/40		
83/12 87/7 88/4 90/18			
92/3 92/13 93/23	95/20 96/11 100/4		
95/22 97/2 98/25	100/10 100/17 102/19		
109/20 110/20 110/23	102/20 104/2 106/16		
116/16 119/6 119/18	106/25 110/14 116/7		
	117/20 120/2 120/9		
120/3 123/4 131/23	100/11 101/0 101/10		
134/18 135/24 135/25	121/13 121/22 122/13		
137/2 137/24 138/10			
147/12 147/25 150/8	122/14 125/21 126/5		
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77/5 115/18 117/6	126/23 138/13 138/19		
years [18] 13/3 18/14	139/20 140/17 140/23		
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28/9 35/24 40/22	148/6 151/2 151/8		
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