1		Thursday, 19 January 2023	1
2	(10	.00 am)	2
3	MS	KENNEDY: Good morning, Chair.	3
4	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Good morning.	4
5	MS	KENNEDY: Our first witness today and only witness today	5
6		is Mr Donald Grey.	6
7	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Good morning, Mr Grey.	7
8	TH	E WITNESS: Good morning, sir.	8
9		DONALD SCOTT GREY (sworn)	9
10		Questioned by MS KENNEDY	10
11	Q.	Could you confirm your full name, please.	11
12	Α.	Yes. Donald Scott Grey.	12
13	Q.	Mr Grey, do you have a copy of your witness statement in	13
14		front of you?	14
15	Α.	l do, yes.	15
16	Q.	If you turn to page 25 of that statement, is that your	16
17		signature there?	17
18	Α.	Actually it's page 24 on my copy.	18
19	Q.	You are quite right. Is that your signature there?	19
20	Α.	It is, yes.	20
21	Q.	Have you read through this statement recently?	21
22	Α.	Yes.	22
23	Q.	And is it true to the best of your knowledge and belief?	23
24	Α.	Indeed.	24
25	Q.	That statement is now in evidence. Everything that 1	25
1	A.	It was very much a business-as-usual role in many	1
2		respects. This was a slightly different take on what we	2
3		were normally doing in post offices. But clearly there	3
4		were issues that we had to monitor there to make sure	4
5		that we were supporting the team in actually rolling out	5
6		Horizon and learning from the opportunity that this	6
7		trial gave us.	7
8	Q.	Did you feel that it was a positive, negative experience	8
9		or neutral?	9
10	Α.	I think it was mixed. I think there was general	10
11		acceptance that it was an opportunity to modernise the	11
12		business, but it didn't come without its problems.	12
13	Q.	Is that the feedback that you were receiving from	13
14		subpostmasters at that time?	14
15	Α.	Yes, indeed. Yes, it was fairly positive but there were	15

- 15 Α. Yes, indeed. Yes, it was fairly positive but there were 16 some things that really needed to change to make things 17 better.
- 18 Q. In summer 1999 you undertook a project to improve the 19 efficiency of the branch office network; is that right?
- 20 A. That's right. That lasted for a few months, yes.
 - Q. What did that involve?

- 22 A. It was really working with the unions to try and find 23 a way of reducing the costs that the branch office 24 network was incurring for the business.
- 25 Q. In January 2000 you were appointed as Horizon National 3

1		I ask you is supplementary. First, thank you very much
2		for preparing a witness statement and for coming to give
3		evidence today. I'm going to start by asking you a few
4		questions about your background. You joined the
5		Post Office in 1963 as an executive officer; is that
6		right?
7	Α.	Yes.
8	Q.	From 1986 to June 1993 you were district manager for the
9		Post Office; is that right?
10	Α.	Yes, that's right.
11	Q.	What did that role involve?
12	Α.	That was looking after post offices across four counties
13		in the north Midlands. I can't remember how many there
14		were at the time, must have been about 300.
15	Q.	In June 1993 you moved to Leeds on business
16		reorganisation and you became regional general manager
17		for the North-east region; is that right?
18	Α.	Yes. That was later. I did another role before
19		I became regional manager. That was in 1997.
20	Q.	You're quite right. Then as part of your time in that
21		position you were involved in a live trial on Horizon;
22		is that correct?
23	Α.	Yes. Some of my officers were actually involved in the
24		early part of Horizon but not right at the outset.
25	Q.	What was your experience of that like?
		2
1		Roll Out Project Manager. Can you tell us a bit about
2		that role?
3	Α.	Well, in that particular role I was not responsible for
4		the whole of the Horizon project but just for the
5		preparation, the training and the installation across
6		the network. Others were responsible for the live
7		environment, contract management, software acceptance
8		and business assurance and other aspects.
9	Q.	Then in July 2001 you moved to lead the Business Service
10		Management function; is that right?
11	Α.	Yes, that's when the Horizon national rollout project
12		had effectively finished.
13	Q.	What did that role involve?
14	Α.	That was lead on the provision of supplies and support
15		to the Post Office network, and it included supply
16		management of internal Post Office partners, such as
17		Cashco stores and customer management, as well as the
18		ICL Horizon Helpdesk.
19	Q.	You then retired in March 2003; is that right?
20	Α.	Yes. It's the best job I've ever had.

National Roll Out Project Manager, did you have a handover from David Miller and his team?

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23

24 A. Not that I recall. I did have quite a lot of 25 discussions with people who were involved in the project 4

1		directly at that point in time, but I don't recall any
2		direct discussion with Dave Miller himself.
3	Q.	What did those discussions involve?
4	Α.	It was really an update on what the situation was to
5		date, because I had been out of the scene as far as
6		Horizon was concerned for a few months and, of course,
7		there was a lot happening at that point in time before
8		the system had been accepted and national rollout could
9		continue.
10	Q.	Were you ever made aware of the project mentors' report?
11	Α.	Sorry, the what?
12	Q.	Project mentors' report. Have you ever heard of it?
13	Α.	It doesn't ring any bells, sorry.
14	Q.	When you took over in January 2000, were you aware of
15		any problems with EPOSS or the Electronic Point of Sale?
16	Α.	Not directly. I knew there were certain Acceptance
17		Incidents that had been the subject of discussion
18		between the Post Office and ICL but not specifically
19		about EPOSS.
20	Q.	If we could turn up the first document, please. That's
21		POL00090457 it should come up on your screen in a
22		moment we can see here that this is an email and
23		you're on the distribution list. I think you're halfway
24		down. This is an email from Jonathan Rogers and if we
25		turn over to page 3, we can see that this is a BSM so
		5

"As you know, we have been going through the 1 2 acceptance process for Horizon, while ICL work on some 3 technical issues that emerged during the trial. I am 4 pleased to say progress has been made on these issues 5 and, as a result, we have now been able to agree to 6 installing the equipment in a further 336 offices from 7 20 September, on top of the 150 offices we had already 8 agreed to. This will bring the total number of offices in the trial to some 810, and I will update you on 9 10 further news as it is available. Please feel free to communicate this information to your teams if they want 11 12 an update on the latest position."

If we scroll down, we can see that you're given a public line about the reasons for this and if we look at the 5th bullet point, it says:

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"If asked about what the issues are, we are going
through a difficult phase in the Horizon discussions.
As a result it wouldn't be appropriate for us to discuss
the details of the issues publicly, but we are hoping
they will be resolved quickly and we will then be able
to resume offering the service in all Horizon offices."

22So at this time again there seems to be a lot of23discussion about issues that have been identified with24the system that you're being copied into.

A. Yes. I think I'd moved off the general manager role at 7

1		that's a Business Service Management snapshot report.
2		We can see that this is a report setting out issues with
3		cash account balances on Wednesday, 21 July from two
4		live trial outlets. Looking beside the second 9, it
5		says:
6		"Offices reported losses and gains three of which
7		may have been migration errors", and it sets out the
8		figures of total loss discrepancy and total gain
9		discrepancy.
10		Before you took over your role you had received
11		emails setting out that there were issues with
12		discrepancies in terms of cash account balancing; is
13		that right?
14	Α.	I don't recall that in fairness, no.
15	Q.	Did you receive a lot of emails like this at the time?
16	Α.	I can't recall a number, but it was quite common that we
17		were kept in the loop about things that were happening.
18	Q.	That document can come down, please.
19		If we could turn up POL00028463, this is another
20		email from September 1999 so again before you took
21		over as the project manager and we can again see your
22		name midway through the distribution list. It's an
23		email from, I think, Keith Hardie which we can see if we
24		turn over to page 2 and looking at that first paragraph.
25		It says:

1		that point, and I was actually doing the branch office
2		efficiency project. So although I was copied into that
3		particular email, it wasn't of great relevance to me at
4		that point in time.
5	Q.	So did you find that you were being copied in on things
6		that didn't specifically require your attention at this
7		time?
8	Α.	I can't recall, but it wouldn't surprise me.
9	Q.	Turning forward then to when you take over the role of
10		the project manager in January 2000, if we can turn up
11		NFSP00000261, and if we could turn to page 7. This is
12		the Christmas Horizon Research Report which we've turned
13		to a number of times in this Inquiry. It was written by
14		Lorna Green in January 2000. So this is right that time
15		you take over in this role, isn't it?
16	Α.	That's right, yes.
17	Q.	If we turn to page 9, this gives the results of the
18		telephone interviews. As it sets out in the
19		introduction:
20		"This report gives the results of 330 telephone
21		interviews with staff and agents whose offices have
22		taken part in the Horizon roll out in the autumn of
23		1999. In these interviews they were asked their opinion
24		on different aspects of the Horizon System, and various
25		types of support available (including manuals and 8

1Helpdesks) and their overall satisfaction with the2automation programme."3Under Results and Conclusions, it says:4"Results on almost all aspects of Horizon are5mixed. Some staff and subpostmasters are getting to6grips with the system and are happy and satisfied while7others are struggling and continuously having problems.8There are no obvious pattern by office type, IP area,	1 2 3 4
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6 grips with the system and are happy and satisfied while 7 others are struggling and continuously having problems.	
7 others are struggling and continuously having problems.	5
8 There are no obvious pattern by office type, IP area,	
	8
9 number of counter positions or the length of time since	9
10 migration.	10
11 "However where comparisons have been possible	
12 these results are more favourable than the results from	12
13 the live trial last June."	13
14 Looking at the next paragraph, it says:	14
15 "The main message coming through is that they ar	
16 not getting enough training. They are mainly happy with	
17 what the one-and-a-half days they received, but the	17
18 training on balancing is not long enough for their	18
19 needs."	19
20 Scrolling down to the bottom of that page, it 21 says:	20
21 says:22 "The other area for concern is Helpdesks. There	21 22
23 is confusion over which number to call, which is	22
24 compounded by them being passed back and forth betwee	
25 Helpdesks. There is a problem getting through to the	25
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1 aware of prior to its commission?	1
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	business.
Q.	If we turn to page 13 of that report, the objectives of
	the report are set out and the objectives of the
	research. It says:
	"The objective of the research was to evaluate how
	these 1856 offices have found the Horizon System, in
	order to identify any potential problems before national
	roll out commences. The major aspects of Horizon were
	to be covered, including the various types of support
	available."
	Did you understand or did you speak to anyone
	before this report was commissioned?
Α.	No, because it had been commissioned and completed
	before I actually joined the project.
Q.	Did you know anything about why this research was done?
	Were there any particular concerns that people were 10
	So balancing again there's a is a big problem,
	isn't it?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Turning to page 20 it might be helpful to go back
	over the page to page 19 and scrolling down, please,
	this is to do with Helpdesks. It records there's some
	confusion over which Helpdesk to call which has
	deteriorated since the live trial. Back over to

Horizon system Helpdesk in particular and the service from both appears to be lacking in terms of consistency

of your tenure about training and the Helpdesk; is that

situations happened because everybody was learning at the same time as we introduced Horizon into the

A. Yes, yes, and it's perhaps not surprising that these

So there were big issues from the very beginning

and ... knowledge."

right?

25

	over the page to page 19 and scrolling down, please,
	this is to do with Helpdesks. It records there's some
	confusion over which Helpdesk to call which has
	deteriorated since the live trial. Back over to
	page 20, it seems 59 per cent are satisfied with the
	Helpdesk to some extent.
	So again this is quite negative feedback, isn't
	it?
Α.	It was and it perhaps supported the fact that one of the
	Acceptance Incidents that was being debated before
	I joined the project was related to the performance of
	the Horizon System Helpdesk.
Q.	Turning to page 26, please, and scrolling down, it
	summarises the conclusions:
	"Results on almost all aspects of Horizon are
	mixed. Some staff and subpostmasters getting to grips
	with the system are happy and satisfied but others are
	struggling and continuously having problems."
	Again the third paragraph the main message is

12

25	Q.	So 15	25		"Since we paused roll out in November we have 16
24	~	it.	24		could scroll down to the second paragraph, it says:
23		problem and it was for others to track that and identify	23	Q.	If we could look, turning back to the document, if we
22		particular problem. This was a business assurance	22	~	without their involvement.
21	Α.	In fairness, it wasn't my role to engage with that	21	Α.	Indeed. I mean, we couldn't have done this project
20		subpostmasters not being able to balance properly?	20		
19		something going wrong with the system rather than	19	~	resolve things.
18		ever think: well, hold on a second, maybe there's	18		were always constructive in the way that we tried to
17		training, especially in respect of balancing, did you	17		many others in the Federation of Subpostmasters, but we
16	Q.	So, when you were deciding what to do in relation to	16		were trying to do. Colin was very forthright, like so
15	_	the regional general manager post.	15		in the past and we were both very positive about what we
14		of the communications that I'd received when I was in	14	Α.	Fine. I had absolutely no problem. We knew each other
13	Α.	We had those before as well, because they had been part	13	-	Baker of the NFSP?
12	Q.		12		took up the role. How did you find working with Colin
11	Α.	Yes.	11		Baker, on 1 February 2000, so again shortly after you
10		aren't you?	10		a letter to the NFSP, the head of the NFSP, Mr Colin
9		with the system and potential data integrity issues,	9		If we could turn up NFSP00000348, please, this is
8		So there you are being made aware of the issues	8	Q.	That document can come down now.
7		third supplemental agreement."	7		as I say, it was for others to pursue those.
6		and ICL Pathway on reaching contractual agreement on the	6	Α.	
5		work also needed to be done between Horizon Commercial	5	-	concerns; that was for someone else?
4		on the deployment of the integrity control. Further	4	Q.	But you didn't feel it was your role to escalate
3		there were still further checks to be completed by TIP	3		we think we were doing so.
2		been in place to address the original concerns. However	2		to be rolling out a defective system, and at no time did
1		was now an agreed way forward and that robust checks had	1	Α.	Clearly we had to know about it because we didn't want
1		was now an agreed way forward and that rejust sheets had	1	•	Clearly we had to know about it because we dida't want
25		provides insight into their strength of feeling about 13	25		"He identified that for each of these areas there 14
24		through the staff and subpostmasters' own words as it	24		operation of integrity control.
23		"I strongly recommend that you take time to browse	23		reference data, and the satisfactory deployment and
22		email, she says:	22		408/3; the resolution of issues with the management of
21		report and we can see in the second paragraph of her	21		resolution of weaknesses in Helpdesk performance, Al
20		POL00028441, this is an email from the author of the	20		integrity weaknesses, AI 376/3; the clarification and
19	Q.	If we could turn to the next document, please, which is	19		These were: the rectification of outstanding data
18		trial right up to 90 per cent within 12 months.	18		issue for the continuation of roll out on 24 January.
17		what was 19 per cent on ease of balancing in the live	17		"Dave Smith summarised the key areas which were at
16		As a consequence, we actually took the score from	16		please, it says at paragraph 2:
15		balancing easier for them.	15		meeting on 14 January and, if we can scroll down,
14		well which, again, was another tool to actually making	14		page, these are the notes of a Horizon Pathway delivery
13		weeks thereafter, and we introduced a balancing guide as	13		is from a Dick Brazear. Then if we can turn over the
12		supporting offices during the rollout period and in the	12	Q.	And we can see you're on the distribution list and this
11		balancing process. We diverted more staff to actually	11	Α.	That's right, it is.
10		Beyond that, there were improvements made in the	10		shortly after you started in the post; is that right?
9		event, and it became a gradual introduction to Horizon.	9		POL00028509, this is an email from 20 January. This was
8		really introduce learning as a process rather than as an	8	Q.	Turning to 20 January 2000, if we could pick up
7		they actually went through training itself. This was to	7		things right.
6		a user-awareness event, some two to four weeks before	6		because it was so important to us in trying to get
5		a move to increase the training by providing	5		and ears shut. We were very alert to feedback like this
4		in the second supplementary agreement, there'd been	4	Α.	Absolutely. I mean, we didn't go around with our eyes
3	Α.	Well, some steps had already been taken. For example,	3		the Post Office?
2		to do in light of it?	2		Was that message heard by you and other people in

1 2		taken a number of improvements to build on past	1
2		experiences and provide the robust arrangements we would all like to see to support a programme of around 300	2 3
4		outlets a week coming on stream. I note that Dave Smith	4
5		has outlined most of these in his letter on 31 January,	5
6		so I will not repeat here. Suffice to say, if you need	6
7		more detail on any of these, please let me know.	7
8		"Hopefully these improvements will have an	8
9		evidenced beneficial effect and tackle the problems	9
10		identified in the pre-Christmas research that was done	10
11		via 335 telephone interviews with staff and agents who	11
12		were involved in Horizon roll out during last autumn."	12
13		Picking it further down the paragraph:	13
14		"The research also showed [this is the fourth line	14
15		from the bottom] that many more would like more training	15
16		and balancing is still difficult for too many.	16
17		Certainly we will need to continue to monitor the	17
18		position as we go through the programme and respond to	18
19		prevailing requirements as appropriate."	19
20		Turning over the page and scrolling down, we can	20
21		see that there are a number of issues raised about the	21
22		Helpdesk, and then there are a number of specific issues	22
23		that have previously been raised by the NFSP; is that	23
24		right? You can see those at (a) to(e).	24
25	Α.	Yes.	25
		17	
1	Q.	Actually, if we just read what this is about, it says:	1
2		"The losses at this office were discussed at	2
3		a review and authorised under our normal procedure for	3
4		dealing with eight-week requests. From memory two of	4
5		the losses totalling about 1,100 were known to be	5
6		awaiting an error notice, and authority to hold these	6
7		beyond 8 weeks was given. The large loss for about	7
8		£3,000 was the subject of frequent discussions with the	8
9		subpostmaster who could not accept that this was	9
10		a genuine error and not down to Horizon."	10
11		Then picking it up again on the final paragraph,	11
12		it says:	12
13		"It is debatable as to whether this was due to	13
14		operator error or a glitch in the system. There is no	14
15		evidence either way. The net result is that most of	15
16		this large loss was accounted for."	16
17		Why was Mike Ingle bringing this to you?	17
18	Α.	I suspect he was responding to an invitation which	18
19		I issued to everybody that I dealt with, to actually	19
20		flag up any issues that were of concern to them. There	20
21		was a recognised route for doing so via the Business	21
22		Service Management team, but I was also interested in	22
23		knowing if there were any issues out there. So anything	23
24		I could do to encourage feedback I did so.	24
25	Q.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	25
		19	

l	Q.	Did you feel at this time when you first took over the
2		role the NFSP were raising a lot of problems with the
3		system with you?
ļ	Α.	They were raising a lot of problems with rollout rather
5		than the system as such, in fairness.
6	Q.	What problems were they raising about rollout? Are they
7		recorded here?
3	Α.	Well, for example, item (b) there is about training and
)		that was about scheduling of training, I suspect.
0	Q.	Rather than the quality of the training itself?
1	Α.	At that point, yes.
2	Q.	Did anyone at the NFSP ever raise any data integrity
3		issues with you?
4	Α.	Not that I recall, no, because that would have been
5		proper to have dealt with Business Service Management on
6		that one, or transaction processing.
7	Q.	That document can come down, please.
8		Turning forward slightly, if we could turn up NFSP
9		00000287 and if we could thank you. We've got an
0		email from a Mike Ingle on 3 February 2000 to you and
1		this concerns losses at Waterloo Road. Who was Mike
2		Ingle?
3	Α.	Mike Ingle was the retail network manager in the Leeds
4		cluster, and he worked for me when I was regional
5		general manager in the north-east.
		18
		the system itself. So why were you taking issues or,
2		you know, hearing feedback in relation to the system?
3		Did you not clearly delineate those with the people you
+ -		were speaking to?
5	Α.	I was happy for them to come to me, but I always made
) 7		sure that they were fed into service management so that
,		they could process them in the normal way of things. It
3		certainly was important that we encouraged people to
)	~	tell us whenever there were suspected issues out there.
0	Q.	Do you remember receiving this email?
1 ວ	Α.	I don't remember it, to be in fairness, because, I mean, I must have received a number at the time and it
2		
3 ⊿		is a long time ago. But it struck a chord when I read
4 5	0	it.
5	Q.	Do you remember receiving any other emails like this?
6 7	Α.	Oh, I'm sure I did, but I couldn't begin to tell you
	0	what they were at this point in time.
8 9	Q.	Are there emails about the integrity of the system as opposed to the performance of rollout? Do you think
0 1	^	there may have been others?
1 2	Α.	There may have been others. As regards what the subject was, I don't know. The important thing was that we
2 3		
3 4		wanted people to share with us any concerns they had, whether it was rollout, whether it was system issues or
		whether it was rollout, whether it was system issues of
5		whatever, because we wanted to get this thing right.

1		The integrity of the business really depended on us
2		doing so.
3	Q.	I appreciate you can't remember, but what do you think
4		you would have done with an email like this?
5	Α.	With an email like this, I would have probably passed it
6		to one of my team to follow through, one, to make sure
7		it was on the Business Service Management radar and was
8		being followed to solution and, secondly, to make sure
9 10		that there was sort of some feedback down the line as
10		well. But the important thing was that we had processes in place which were actually there, designed to actually
12		tackle problems like this whenever they were flagged up
13		to us.
14	Q.	Moving forward to May 2000, if we could turn up
15	ч.	FUJ00075726, this is a diary note of the National
16		Federation of Subpostmasters Annual Conference. Did you
17		attend many events with the NFSP?
18	Α.	Yes, I did do. I mean, not necessarily on a national
19		scale but perhaps on a more local scale. I think this
20		was probably the only time I spoke to their national
21		conference.
22	Q.	Were you the person of contact in relation to the
23		Horizon rollout at Post Office for the NFSP at this
24		time?
25	Α.	It seemed to be so, yes, yes. I mean, they were
		21
1		and subpostmasters.
2	Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this
2 3		What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting?
2 3 4	Q. A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there
2 3 4 5		What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it
2 3 4 5 6		What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same
2 3 4 5 6 7	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8		What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time."
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out that this is a Fujitsu or ICL version of what I actually
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out that this is a Fujitsu or ICL version of what I actually said. It would be far more accurate to actually have
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out that this is a Fujitsu or ICL version of what I actually said. It would be far more accurate to actually have a look at what I said to the conference, which is the
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A. Q.	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out that this is a Fujitsu or ICL version of what I actually said. It would be far more accurate to actually have a look at what I said to the conference, which is the subject of another paper. I think it's NFSP 00000436
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A . Q. A .	What was the atmosphere like in your mind at this meeting? Well, we started off on a fairly jovial note, and there were some hard-hitting questions as well. I mean, it was quite a relaxed sort of session but, at the same point in time, some very serious business went on. We can see in bullet point form the presentation that you gave there on the page and, if we turn over, we can see "Training", and under Training you: "Reported that postmasters wish to extend managers course to the two days. However, Post Office believe this is not the case. For Don [that's you] having spoken to postmasters personally during site visits and even the night before, no-one could state why they needed the extra time." Do you remember saying words to that effect? Well, not entirely, no, but what I would point out that this is a Fujitsu or ICL version of what I actually said. It would be far more accurate to actually have a look at what I said to the conference, which is the subject of another paper. I think it's NFSP 00000436 from memory.

1		encouraged to speak to others in the team and not just
2		to me. It wasn't a one-man band by any means, and I had
3		four regional teams across the country, so there was
4		many contacts at regional level between the Federation
5		and my team.
6	Q.	Then would those teams then feed back any issues to you?
7		Would they kind of filter up to you as the head of it?
8	Α.	Sure, if they were relevant to do so. Some of them
9		perhaps could have been sorted out at their level.
10	Q.	Turning back to the document, if we could turn over to
11		page 2 and scrolling down, and down again, we can see
12		that you gave a presentation at this meeting. Do you
13		remember that presentation?
14	Α.	To be honest with you, I'd forgotten all about the event
15		altogether until Alan Johnson gave his testimony a few
16		weeks ago, but I have seen the transcript of the speech
17		I gave which is the subject of another paper that you
18	_	sent me.
19	Q.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
20		the purpose of giving it?
21	Α.	The purpose was to give an update on where we were, to
22		give some positive messages, to recognise that there
23		were problems, and to assure them that we were actually
24		dealing with them, but to put it in the context of how
25		important Horizon was for the benefit of the business 22
1		asking for extra time and that this was unnecessary?
2	Α.	No, I didn't. No, I mean, I understood the concerns,
3		and we addressed those concerns in what we'd actually
4		put in place earlier in that year.
5	Q.	Turning down to the bottom of the page, you mentioned
6		some of the serious issues that were being raised, and
7		we can see here on the Q and A session, it says:
8		"When Leeds and Wakefield went live, 44 outlets,
9		they were all promised support officers. 17 did not
10		show, which caused major problems in the first week of
11		balancing. Why offer or promise something and then not
12		delivery?"
13		Then number 2:
14		"Mid-Glamorgan is due to go live in June. Two
15		points for reference. Phone call regarding training
16		received before letter, and how to write four letters
17		before receiving confirmation about installation date.
18		Fault is bad communication."

Third, two points:

19

20

21

22

23

24 25 "Helpdesk don't know the answer to questions when the phone is answered, which is not very often, usually just rings and rings, and management of training is appalling. Trainers know nothing about running a post office." Turning over the page, we can see some further

discussions that we had with ICL ourselves, even before

this problem manifested itself -- on this occasion that

is. It was a big problem in the sense, particularly

actually paid bills and whose record that they'd

Q. It sets out in this letter what the Federation would

A. No, this wasn't raised with me directly. This was

A. Absolutely. We couldn't have let this one pass by

Q. In this email, it mentions the NBSC. We're coming to

A. The NBSC was the call centre that handled calls from

like to see, if we scroll down. Is this an instance of

Colin Baker raising something urgently with you to

Is this the kind of thing you would have taken forward?

the NBSC but can you explain what that was and what your

Post Office outlets around transactions and accounting,

and any issue which they identified was something that

constituted a problem they would create an incident on. 26

Scrolling down, and under the first heading it says:

well and is currently ahead of schedule. The

"The roll out of Horizon continues to progress

development of our next software release, CSR+, has also

been progressing well against a very stretching plan.

This release extends Horizon to include Smartcard

capability, a link to distribution systems to enable

the appropriate client.

raised by somebody else.

And then copied in to me, yes.

because of the significance of it.

Q. And then copied in to you?

view of the NBSC was.

investigate?

Δ.

Q.

with clients who -- sorry, customers rather who had

actually paid that bill was not then being processed by

1		issues there. How confident did you feel with dealing	1
2		with some of these concerns that were raised?	2
3	Α.	Well, I didn't duck any of them. Clearly I didn't know	3
4		all the detail as well as those who were raising the	4
5		issues, but it wasn't surprising that there were	5
6		problems across the project given the scale of it, and	6
7		I'm not surprised that some of these things happened.	7
8	Q.	Turning forward again slightly in time to 18 May 2000,	8
9		NFSP	9
10	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Before we do that, could you just remind	10
11		me whose diary note is this?	11
12	MS	KENNEDY: This diary note is from Fujitsu. We can find	12
13		that out.	13
14	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Yes. I'd like to know who it was exactly	14
15		who made this diary note if I could.	15
16	MS	KENNEDY: Yes. We'll find that out. Thank you, sir.	16
17		Moving on to NFSP 00000332, in this email you're	17
18		copied into an email about polling problems. Do you	18
19		remember what polling problems were?	19
20	Α.	Indeed, yes. These were problems when the ICL server	20
21		couldn't in fact collect information from the Riposte	21
22		message store in outlets for it to be then processed by	22
23		back-end systems and client systems.	23
24	Q.	How concerned were you about this as a problem?	24
25	Α.	I was concerned about it, and it was the subject of	25
		25	
1		These incidents would be then passed to the Business	1
2		Service Management team who looked after service	2
3		management issues for them to pursue to a conclusion.	3
4	Q.	If we could take that document down, please.	4
5		During that year of 2000, there was also the	5
6		development of a software update of the CSR+ release.	6
7		Could you tell us about that software release, please.	7
8	Α.	This is the first major release since I joined the	8
9		project, and it was designed to improve functionality on	9
10		a number of matters, for example, smartcards, Quantum	10
11		gas, links with a logistic (unclear) service and a	11
12		number of other things, but it also importantly actually	12
13		reduced the rollover time between cash accounts where	13
14		was a big thorn in the side of postmasters.	14
15	Q.	Did you feel like the release was being rolled out or	15
16		developed quite soon after the project itself was rolled	16
17		out? Did you have any concerns about how quickly it was	17
18		being introduced?	18
19	Α.	Not really, no. I was more concerned about doing it	19
20		alongside rollout and also to ensure that it was done	20
21		properly as well. There was quite a bit of information	21
22		that had to be digested by subpostmasters, and that was	22
23		the subject of some training breaks and workbooks.	23
24	Q.	If we could turn up NFSP00000301, please, this is	24
25		a letter that you wrote to the NFSP on 3 August 2000,	25
		27	

improved provisioning of cash and stock and significant upgrades to the infrastructure to improve system manageability and security. "A process of reviewing the outputs of testing and the readiness of both Post Office Network and ICL Pathway to begin a trial of CSR+ in 300 outlets has just been concluded. The objective of the process was to ensure that the software release could be introduced into the business without compromising our day to day operations. Now that Horizon is live in more than half the network, the process is particularly critical." Did you feel that you were being put under pressure or there was pressure to roll out this additional release? Α. Well, there was obviously pressure of sorts because this was different to the standard work that we were doing. So we had to make sure that it was right and rolled out properly so that there was no compromise to what we were 28 (7) Pages 25 - 28

1		doing.	1	place to fix an intermittent problem around preservation
2	Q.	lf we scroll down again it says:	2	of data when swapping faulty kit out on some
3		"ICL have identified a number of outstanding	3	multi-position counter terminals, and no new issues
4		faults related to infrastructure enhancements that could	4	emerging in remaining tests next week."
5		create significant problems in the live environment if	5	Surely it's better to have those safeguards in
6		CSR+ was introduced without them being fixed. They have	6	place first before deciding to continue with the
7		advised that the start of the pilot should be postponed.	7	release; would you accept that?
8		We are fully in agreement with this recommendation."	8	A. Yes.
9		If we could take that document down and move	9	Q. Do you feel like this was or this symbolises really the
10		forward to NFSP00000327. So this is a short time later	10	release being pushed through too quickly, or did you
11		and, scrolling down again, is this usual for there to	11	feel that this was appropriate?
12		have been this much correspondence between yourself and	12	A. No, it wasn't. I mean, there were certain safeguards
13		the NFSP at this time?	13	there that we wanted to ensure before we agreed for it
14	Α.	It was quite appropriate. I can't remember the	14	to go ahead, and that's in effect what this is saying.
15		frequency of how much we were in touch. I mean, we	15	MS KENNEDY: Chair, now may be an appropriate time for a
16		spoke a lot by telephone as well as in person. So it	16	short break.
17		wasn't out the ordinary, but it's quite appropriate to	10	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, that's fine.
18		keep people informed of what's happening.	18	MS KENNEDY: 11.00?
19	0	Picking it up, it says:	19	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, certainly. Thanks.
20	ч.	"Since writing to you earlier today we have held	20	(10.44 am)
20		our meeting with ICL Pathway to review readiness to	20	(A short break)
22		begin the pilot on the new software release, CSR+.	22	(11.00 am)
23		"We have taken the decision to proceed with the	23	MS KENNEDY: Good morning, Chair.
24		date centre migration next weekend subject to	24	Mr Grey, if we could pick up NFSP00000318, thank
25		confirmation from ICL that they have robust plans in	25	you, this is a letter dated 25 August 2000 that you sent
20		29	20	30
1		to subpostmasters I think is that right?	1	yourself time to practice these."
2	Α.	l believe so, yes.	2	Looking down to the fourth paragraph:
3	_		3	"When training consolidation has taken place
	Q.	5		
4	Q. A.	No, no.	4	please complete and return the enclosed free post
4 5	Α.		4 5	please complete and return the enclosed free post addressed response card to confirm that all training,
	Α.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this		addressed response card to confirm that all training,
5	Α.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to	5	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will
5 6 7	A. Q.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them?	5 6 7	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all
5 6 7 8	A. Q.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development,	5 6 7 8	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory
5 6 7 8 9	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it.	5 6 7	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are
5 6 7 8 9 10	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says:	5 6 7 8 9 10	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be
5 6 7 8 9 10 11	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake	5 6 7 8 9 10 11	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade."
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 13	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 13	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system?
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service.	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of
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5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must complete the whole workbook in advance of the upgrade being released. You will be advised of your upgrade	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of this letter. Q. Did you feel that the Post Office equipped
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must complete the whole workbook in advance of the upgrade being released. You will be advised of your upgrade date during the three weeks prior to the event. Please	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of this letter. Q. Did you feel that the Post Office equipped subpostmasters well for this big change?
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must complete the whole workbook in advance of the upgrade being released. You will be advised of your upgrade date during the three weeks prior to the event. Please allow two hours for the workbook activity. Once your	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of this letter. Q. Did you feel that the Post Office equipped subpostmasters well for this big change? A. Yes. I don't think there was any great feedback to the
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must complete the whole workbook in advance of the upgrade date during the three weeks prior to the event. Please allow two hours for the workbook activity. Once your office has been upgraded, the workbook contains	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of this letter. Q. Did you feel that the Post Office equipped subpostmasters well for this big change? A. Yes. I don't think there was any great feedback to the contrary.
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A. Q. A.	Was the reason you were writing subpostmasters in this instance because of the big changes that were going to happen and the big requirements of them? That's right. It was a very significant development, and we needed everybody to be on board with it. If we scroll down that letter, it says: "As you may be aware, we are shortly to undertake the next Horizon software release known as CSR+. An inherent change in this release is to make improvements in cash remittances for the benefit of the business and users. The enclosed training package is essential reading to prepare you for these changes and explain the link submission the logistic feeder service. "As a subpostmaster or office manager, you must complete the whole workbook in advance of the upgrade being released. You will be advised of your upgrade date during the three weeks prior to the event. Please allow two hours for the workbook activity. Once your	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	 addressed response card to confirm that all training, including training briefs 27 and 28 which you will receive separately, have been undertaken by all concerned in your office. This is a mandatory requirement to confirm that all post offices are prepared for this change. The completed card must be returned within five working days of your upgrade." So this is a significant change, as you have already said. Did you feel like you were asking a lot of subpostmasters to adapt to this changing computer system? A. No, we didn't think we were asking a lot of them, but it was important that we actually had them properly prepared for the change, and that's the significance of this letter. Q. Did you feel that the Post Office equipped subpostmasters well for this big change? A. Yes. I don't think there was any great feedback to the

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1	Α.	Really by feedback that we actually received by general	1	Q.	If we turn over to page 5, we can see what you have just
2		means, either through the NBSC Helpdesk or by feedback	2		said reflected in the introduction:
3	-	on outlet visits and contacts with NFSP reps.	3		"The completion of the national roll out of
4	Q.	So you didn't decide to conduct another research report	4		Horizon gives us the opportunity to take stock of
5		at this time?	5		achievements and experiences and provide a means of
6	Α.	We did about this point in time, because there was some	6		transferring incomplete activity to other functions.
7		the further research done in the autumn of 2000.	7		This process covers the work to wrap up the project,
8		Unfortunately I haven't been able to see that research	8		primarily to prepare input to the project board to
9		other than by referencing to other documents, but I'm	9		obtain its confirmation that the project may close."
10		not sure that that research was done as a consequence of	10		If we scroll down, Outputs, it says:
11		the CSR+ release. I think it was probably more just	11		"The outputs from this paper will be a high-level
12		ongoing work to make sure we were on the right track.	12		plan which will define the steps that the NRO project
13	Q.	If we could turn forward to 6 September and it's	13		board and management team must undertake to formally
14		POL00104602 and if we look that bottom email, this is an	14		close the project."
15		email from you to a group of people including Keith	15		Under Project Closure, it says:
16		Baines and it attaches an initial draft of the NRO close	16		"To confirm that the project has delivered what
17		down report.	17		was expected, the NRO project board will be asked to
18		If we look over the page to page 2, we can see	18		verify that first the Horizon implementation activity is
19		that this is your kind of draft report. What is this	19		complete and meets needs of the business; second, the
20		report and how did it come about?	20		satisfactory arrangements exist for the transfer of
21	Α.	This is an essential part of ending a particular project	21		residual responsibilities to other business units, all
22		to make sure that there's a proper handover to enable	22		project issues are closed or transferred to other
23		any incomplete work to be conducted by others, and to	23		functions to follow up [and turning over the page] all
24		make sure that the full requirements of the project have	24		relevant project information is secured and archived or
25		actually been fulfilled.	25		handed on as applicable to permit any future audit of
		33			34
1		the project's actions and performance; all involved or	1		not being transferred elsewhere no longer required?
2		interested parties are aware that the project is to be	2		"Are there any contractual implications when
3		closed and resources disbanded."	3		decommissioning the project?"
4		Scrolling down a bit further, it says:	4		So in your mind was this you setting everything up
5		"The project manager has responsibility for the	5		so that it can be assessed whether or not the criteria
6		process and will maintain a regular dialogue with the	6		have been met by the project board?
7		project board to ensure there will be no problems with	7	Α.	Yes.
8		its confirmation of the project closure.	8	Q.	Who were on the project board? Who would be evaluating
9		"The key criteria to be applied are:	9		whether these things had been completed?
10		"Have all the elements of the project initiation	10	Α.	To be honest, that escapes me now. I just can't recall
11		document been delivered, subject to any changes that may	11		that information.
12		have been approved during the project life-cycle?	12	Q.	Would it have been someone around your level? Would it
13		"Are any deviations from the project initiation	13		have been a different team?
14		document addressed in the project close-down report?	14	Α.	No, I suspect it was probably director level which was
15		"Is the project board still prepared to accept the	15		one rung above me on the ladder.
16		project closure?	16	Q.	Did you feel at the time that those people would have
17		"When appropriate, are any deviations reflected in	17		been qualified to make those calls?
18		the follow-on action recommendations?	18	Α.	Yes.
19		"Are the project board satisfied that any	19	Q.	Turning forward to 21 September 2000, NFSP00000299, this
20		outstanding project issues have been baton passed to	20		is another letter from you to the NFSP. If we look at
21		others to pursue?	21		the first paragraph it says:
22		"Have gaining business units formally agreed to	22		"Thank you for your letter of 15 September about
23		the transfer of residual responsibilities and signalled	23		Horizon installation activity during December. Whilst
24		their readiness to accept the work?	24		I can fully appreciate the sensitivity of this issue
24 25		their readiness to accept the work? "Are the project resources and support services	24 25		I can fully appreciate the sensitivity of this issue I was surprised by the tone given the discussions we

Q.	If we turn over to page 5, we can see what you have just
	said reflected in the introduction:
	"The completion of the national roll out of
	Horizon gives us the opportunity to take stock of
	achievements and experiences and provide a means of
	transferring incomplete activity to other functions.
	This process covers the work to wrap up the project,
	primarily to prepare input to the project board to
	obtain its confirmation that the project may close."
	If we scroll down, Outputs, it says:
	"The outputs from this paper will be a high-level
	plan which will define the steps that the NRO project
	board and management team must undertake to formally
	close the project."
	Under Project Closure, it says:
	"To confirm that the project has delivered what
	was expected, the NRO project board will be asked to
	verify that first the Horizon implementation activity is
	complete and meets needs of the business; second, the
	•
	satisfactory arrangements exist for the transfer of
	residual responsibilities to other business units, all
	project issues are closed or transferred to other
	functions to follow up [and turning over the page] all
	relevant project information is secured and archived or
	handed on as applicable to permit any future audit of
	34
	not being transferred elsewhere no longer required?
	"Are there any contractual implications when
	decommissioning the project?"
	So in your mind was this you setting everything up
	so that it can be assessed whether or not the criteria
	have been met by the project board?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Who were on the project board? Who would be evaluating
	whether these things had been completed?
Α.	To be honest, that escapes me now. I just can't recall
	that information.
Q.	Would it have been someone around your level? Would it
	have been a different team?
Α.	No, I suspect it was probably director level which was
	one rung above me on the ladder.
Q.	Did you feel at the time that those people would have
α.	been qualified to make those calls?
•	
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Turning forward to 21 September 2000, NFSP00000299, this
	is another letter from you to the NECD. If we look of
	is another letter from you to the NFSP. If we look at
	the first paragraph it says:
	-

1		have had in recent weeks."
2		Was this a time where relationship with the NFSP
3		was fraught or difficult?
4	Α.	No, I don't think so. I can't remember what the letter
5		said on 15 September but, no, I would never describe the
6		situation with the Federation as fraught. We used to
7		speak our minds, but we were always very positive in the
8	_	way that we tackled issues.
9	Q.	Turning then to 5 October 2000, if we could turn up
10		NFSP00000289, this is an update that you provided to
11		Mr Baker. If we can scroll down, looking at national
12		roll out progress and if we can look that training:
13		"Training over 60,000 people has not been without
14		its problems. Course scheduling and occupancy levels
15		have been major issues with ICL Pathway over the recent
16		months. Happily their administration of user training
17		events is now within acceptable bounds, but we now find
18		ourselves in the position of training fewer people yet
19		needing more courses than the contract provides for. To
20		address the gap we have developed a number of
21		initiatives including allocating seven delegates to some
22		courses, redistributing training costs including making
23		more prudent use of user awareness events and extending
24		the training window to 10 days before installation. The
25		extension of the distance limit to 25 miles will also 37
		57
1		well received though it did impair the percentage calls
2		answered under 20 seconds as a consequence of the
3		duration of the recorded message. This facility was
4		introduced as a temporary expedient and is to be
5		withdrawn next week now that all HSH operators are fully
6		effective. Average number of weekly calls per outlet to
7		HSH is currently 1.17 compared to 1.4 for the NBSC,
8		which in itself is 5 per cent lower than the regional
9		helpline internal calls. NBSC are now achieving almost
10		all their call handling performance in all dimensions;
11		the latest time to answer performance is 8 seconds with
12		over 75 per cent of calls now being resolved by the
13		initial call handler."
14		At this stage did you feel like Helpdesk
15		performance was improving or had improved, and were you
16		happy with it?
17	Α.	It had improved. We were always watching the
18		performance of the Horizon System Helpdesk particularly,
19		because that had been a problem for some time, and we
20		needed to make sure that it didn't deteriorate. By
21		comparison, the NBSC at 8 seconds to answer calls was
22		very much gold standard by comparison with call centres
23		these days.
24	Q.	Turning on to page 4, please, it says "Staff and
25		Subpostmaster Feedback":
		39

1		have a beneficial effect."
2		Did you feel like you had to do the impossible or
3		do a very difficult task in carrying out this training?
4	Α.	In this particular aspect of the training, yes, because
5		we're getting towards the end of the project, having
6		completed the first sweep over the country, and we were
7		now faced with a situation where the problems with
8		scheduling the events in the past had caught up with us.
9		So we had to take some actions which we didn't want to
10		take but had to take to get through the project within
11		the terms of the agreement with ICL.
12	Q.	What was morale like in your team at that time?
13	Α.	The morale in the team was always good. It was a good
14		team. They were a cheerful bunch, they were very much
15		a can-do bunch, and we just got on and did it.
16	Q.	Turning over to page 2, scrolling down, under Live
17		Environment:
18		"Helpdesk Performance although there have been
19		some blips as a result of recent incidents, such as the
20		instruction of the Inland Revenue working families tax
21		credit facility, there has been an improvement on both
22		Network Business Support Centre [the NBSC] and Horizon
23		System Helpdesk performance. The introduction of
24		interactive voice response on the \ensuremath{HSH} on the two busiest
25		days of the week, namely Wednesday and Thursday, was $$38\!$

1		"The latest research across a sample of staff and
2		subpostmasters some two or three months after migration
3		to Horizon indicates a better feel-good factor across
4		the network. 94 per cent find the system easy to use,
5		80 per cent say user training is good and 90 per cent
6		find balancing easier. Results show a significant
7		positive movement on live trial and encouraging
8		improvements on previous research in December 1999. Not
9		surprisingly, subpostmasters find transactions easier
10		than balancing to master. After an intense training
11		course they need time for familiarisation with the
12		system in their own environment. Other feedback from
13		outlet visits, Helpdesk calls and other communications
14		(eg the subpostmaster journal) echoes this feedback."
15		So at this time were you happy with the way that
16		that feedback had tracked and that it had become more
17		positive?
18	Α.	Indeed. I mean, this sort of vindicated the actions we
19		took at the beginning of that year to get results like
20		this and, in fairness, when you look at those kind of
21		percentages, I mean, there would be many retailers these
22		days, if that was about their products, they'd be very
23		satisfied with the situation.
24	Q.	Do you feel that issues with training might have masked
25		data integrity issues? People thought that training 40

1		issues or Helpdesk problems were the cause of the	1
2		problem but, in fact, with hindsight it may have been	2
3		data integrity?	3
4	Α.	I don't know. I don't feel I'm qualified to answer that	4
5		particular question.	5
6	Q.	Is it fair to say at this time in October 2000 you were	6
7		assuming that the system wasn't causing balancing	7
8		problems?	8
9	Α.	I wasn't aware of any balancing problems that were	9
10		significant and that would cause any particular problem	10
11		to the project, to the subpostmasters or staff who were	11
12		involved.	12
13	Q.	If we could turn up the next document	13
14	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Sorry, Ms Kennedy, just so that I'm not	14
15		thinking a false point, could you go back a page,	15
16		please, on that document.	16
17		It's at the bottom of that page 3. No, sorry,	17
18		I seem to have can you start at the yes, that's	18
19		it. "Cash accounts". Do you see that paragraph which	19
20		appears to be highlighted? What I wondered was this.	20
21		If you read that paragraph to yourself, Mr Grey, you'll	21
22		see the last sentence in particular:	22
23		"The level of errors on Horizon continues to fall	23
24		but is still not returned to pre-Horizon levels", and	24
25		that relates to cash accounts.	25
		41	
1	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Right.	1
2	Α.	In terms of the level of errors, I'm not quite clear	2
3		what I was referring to there, but clearly I've had some	3
4		information where I've actually compared it with what	4
5		happened before.	5
6	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: I mean, an interpretation of it is simply	6
7		that there are user errors on Horizon which are greater	7
8		than the user errors had been prior to Horizon. But	8
9		it's also possible that that is an acknowledgement that	9
10		there are system errors on Horizon, and I wondered if	10
11		you could help me with that. Then, secondly, the second	11
12		part of the sentence:	12
13		"An analysis of root causes has led to a number of	13
14		remedial actions being taken."	14
15		I mean, what were the root causes, and what were	15
			4.0

I mean, what were the root causes, and what were the remedial actions?

- A. I cannot tell you what they are at this point in time.
- SIR WYN WILLIAMS: All right.

16

17

18

19	Α.	But Business Service Management had the responsibility
20		for actually identifying the issues, analysing them and
21		trying to put things right where there was an identified
22		cause. I don't think the level of errors is anything to
23		worry about unduly. I think that is just a reflection
24		of the fact that there were problems in the system as
25		people got to grips with it. I was not aware of any
		43

1		I wondered if you could explain to me what that
2		relates to so that I don't have any misunderstanding of
3		it.
4	Α.	Indeed. Are we talking specifically about the last
5		sentence, or would you like an explanation about the
6	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: The whole paragraph, please, but
7		obviously in the context of that sentence.
8	Α.	Right. In terms of the unclaimed payments on charge and
9		receipts, these are discrepancies which have been
10		identified and are awaiting error notices.
1	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Yes.
2	Α.	And there were fewer of these in the automated system,
13		as one would expect. In fact, that's a benefit of
4		automation. In terms of the authorised shortages, these
15		would be amounts which were held in suspense pending
16		further investigation, probably by the transaction
17		processing team in Chesterfield, when the cash accounts
8		were received by them and they were able to match the
19		cash account with the associated documents and correct
20		any problems.
21		Now, it's quite conceivable that there will be
22		more or those, because the retail network managers were
23		giving subpostmasters the benefit of the doubt and
24		putting the items into suspense to give the opportunity
25		for these to be properly investigated.
		10

1		system errors, so I don't think that is any undue
2		concern at that particular point in time.
3	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: All right. Thank you. Sorry,
4		Ms Kennedy. I just wanted to be as clear as I could be
5		about what that paragraph meant.
6	MS	KENNEDY: Thank you, Chair.
7		If we could turn up the next document then,
8		POL00104482, and this is from April 2001. This is
9		a report that you wrote; is that right?
10	Α.	Yes.
11	Q.	It's called the Project Implementation Review Horizon
12		National Roll Out. What was the purpose of writing this
13		report?
14	Α.	This was really to prepare for the close down of the
15		project, which was a few months away when this was done,
16		and this was a draft document to prepare us for that
17		eventuality.
18	Q.	How did you feel about the project at the time of
19		writing this report? Did you think it had been
20		a success?
21	Α.	I did, yes. I know it had been accompanied by various
22		problems, but all in all I think the achievement of
23		everybody involved, including subpostmasters, was one
24		that reflected with credit on them.
25	Q.	In this report you go through a number of issues or 44

1		themes to do with the system. I wonder if we could turn	1
2		up page 2, please, and scroll down and down again,	2
3		please.	3
4		So at 2.2:	4
5		"Satisfactory roll out of Horizon to all outlets	5
6		taking remedial action to secure business performance by	6
7		initiating or developing policies/frameworks	7
8		appropriate."	8
9		So what was this about? What was this heading	9
10		analysing; do you remember?	10
11	Α.	Not specifically. No, this, I think, was just to make	11
12		sure we could maintain the business having rolled out	12
13		Horizon to the outlets.	13
14	Q.	If we go over the page and we look at the first full	14
15		bullet point, it says:	15
16		"The absence of a coherent and robust outlet in	16
17		product reference system was evident at various times	17
18		during the project."	18
19		Do you remember what that means or meant?	19
20	Α.	Yes, that's related to the nature of the outlets. Each	20
21		sub-post office was quite unique. There were no or very	21
22		rarely two sub-post offices that were identical and what	22
23		that was relating to was some kind registry, if you	23
24		like, or what each office looked like and what	24
25		facilities it had. 45	25
		43	
1		same kind of sharing that actually went on when it was	1
2	•	a combined project.	2
3	Q.	Did you feel it would have been helpful if things had	3
4		stayed the way that they were; it was more co-operative?	4
5	Α.	No, I'm not suggesting it should have carried on as they	5
6 7		were, but I think there was certainly scope for improved	6
7		co-operation between ourselves and Pathway. The relationship with ICL was constructive and cordial, but	7
8		there were times when we felt that we weren't treated as	8
9 10		a valued customer and being given all the information	9 10
11		that we felt we had a right to know about.	10
12	Q.	What information was that that you felt you didn't have?	12
13	A.	Well, it related to particular problems. There were	12
14	.	times when we felt we might be being fobbed off, that	14
15		there was either for cultural, commercial or other	15
16		reasons, we weren't being told all the information that	16
17		we should really have been given.	17
18	Q.	If we turn on to page 6, please, and scrolling down we	18
19	<u>~</u> .	have "Recommendations", "Supplier Issues" and, looking	19
20		at the first bullet point, it says:	20
21		"The project understandably for its size and	21
22		nature had a heavy contractual overlay. Despite best	22
23		endeavours to establish open, constructive,	23
24		customer-focused and forward-looking relationships with	24

If we could turn over to page 5, please, and scroll down, please. You have got "Performance Operational", and then scrolling down again, please, "Performance Technical". So were those divided in between the operation of the system on the ground and then technically the detail that's kind of in the back office or on the computer system itself?
Sorry, I'm not clear.
What is the difference between performance operational and performance technical?
Right. Well, operational would be what actually happened out in the field. Technical would be the
system and the way it was put together and rolled out. If we look at Performance Technical, it says:
"Technical oversight and validation of ICL Pathway activities was almost non-existent compared with the preceding live trial and development phase. Although this was not really a problem, it is an area that should not be overlooked either in the Horizon maintenance phase or in future projects." What did you mean by that?
I think that relates to the fact that it had changed from being a sort of a three-party project to a two-party project, and it became a much more commercial contract arrangement, and there wasn't the 46
the relationships which existed at working level. Consequently, consideration ought to be given in similar supplier-dominated projects in future as to how we can secure commercial benefit via a more creative, constructive and less restrained joint working or partnership arrangement at all levels so that both parties secure a win-win position." The second bullet point: "We should never again put ourselves in the position of dependence on either a sole supplier (or, indeed, supplier-dominated project progress information) without first establishing a defined and adequate contingency. At the outset we should assure customer pre-eminence with any future supplier who must commit to identify, agree and deliver to our requirements, including detailed performance metrics and integrated reporting structures. Furthermore, any future supplier must empower their local field teams to mirror the responsibilities we invest in our people."

So what are you saying there? **A.** Effectively we're saying that the customer has got to come first, and we've got to make sure that any contractual arrangement we have with any future supplier has got to recognise that, and we build the project around it.

1	Q.	What about the first line:	1
2		"We should never again put ourselves in the	2
3		position of dependence on either a sole supplier"	3
4		So what's the learning point from dependence on	4
5		a sole supplier?	5
6	Α.		6
7		project we were left with effectively no alternative but	7
8		to go with ICL, and maybe what should have been	8
9	~	a preferable route is to have competitive tendering.	9
10	Q.	Could you turn over to page 8 of that document and	10
11		scroll down, please. Under "Training", it says:	11
12		"All training courses and training content to go	12
13		undergo more in-depth development and quality checks	13
14		prior to delivery to ensure user comfort. Training	14
15		should be viewed as a process rather than event and	15
16		ensure it caters for different learning pace, styles and	16
17		requirements. A one-size-fits-all approach is not	17
18		always appropriate, especially if an established	18
19		learning environment does not exist."	19
20		Were you disappointed with the level of training	20
21		when you first came on board versus by the end of this,	21
22		after all your efforts?	22
23	Α.	I think perhaps it hadn't been given the attention that	23
24		perhaps it had deserved but in fairness there was a lot	24
25		of other issues going on at the same point in time. 49	25
1	Α.	I think these took place on a monthly basis, though I've	1
1 2	Α.	I think these took place on a monthly basis, though I've a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced	1 2
2	Α.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced	2
2 3		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly.	2 3
2 3 4	A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can	2 3 4
2 3		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the	2 3
2 3 4 5 6		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions	2 3 4 5 6
2 3 4 5 6 7		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these	2 3 4 5 6 7
2 3 4 5 6 7 8		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note	2 3 4 5 6 7 8
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2 3 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Q. A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful? Yes, I think again there was the issues about the not	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful? Yes, I think again there was the issues about the not always sharing information with us but, yes, they were	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful? Yes, I think again there was the issues about the not always sharing information with us but, yes, they were generally useful and, in fairness, I think we got a fair	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful? Yes, I think again there was the issues about the not always sharing information with us but, yes, they were generally useful and, in fairness, I think we got a fair bit done.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. A. Q. A.	a feeling about this point in time it actually reduced to two-monthly. If we turn on to page 2, we can see the notes and we can have the action we see the action point number the details, date to be completed by, the owner, the actions taken and the action points status. So at these meetings did someone raise an issue, someone made a note of it, and then it was tracked? Is that how that took place? Yes. How were the action points carried forward? Well, they were tracked at each meeting. So it was actually being work that was being taken away from the meeting and done offline, so to speak, and the meeting maintained an oversight to make sure that progress was being maintained towards resolution. Did you find that relationships were good in this forum and that it was useful? Yes, I think again there was the issues about the not always sharing information with us but, yes, they were generally useful and, in fairness, I think we got a fair	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

1		But, in fairness, we rescued the situation and, whilst
2		there might have been some hiccups along the way,
3		I think we got through pretty well despite.
4	Q.	Even in light of these problems that you flagged in the
5		report, were you optimistic about the continued
6		involvement of ICL going forward?
7	Α.	I wasn't particularly optimistic. I mean, it was
8		something that we needed to keep our eye on. Once I got
9		to Business Service Management, it was fairly clear we
10		had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance
11		on an ongoing basis, because that was still an issue.
12		So we couldn't take our eye off the ball at all.
13	Q.	Moving forward to 26 November, if we could pull up
14		FUJ00119979. These are the notes of a Horizon Service
15		Review Forum, and we can see there that you were the
16		Chair of this. What was the Horizon Service Review
17		Forum?
18	Α.	Well, as it says there, in the Purpose towards the
19		bottom of that page, it was to discuss with ICL how they
20		were meeting their performance objectives.
21	Q.	How useful did you find this as a forum?
22	Α.	To be honest, I'd forgotten we ever had these, but
23		clearly it was a means of actually debating face-to-face
24		the real issues of the day.
25	Q.	How often did these take place; do you remember?
		50
4		to not be used a basis of batter and in fau the most officer
1		together to have a better service for the post offices
2		by a closer arrangement between the Horizon System Helpdesk and the NBSC.
3 4	0	Turning forward to 1 December 2001, if we could turn up
4 5	Q.	FUJ00120085, this is an ICL document. It's a customer
6		satisfaction scorecard. So you wouldn't have seen this
7		at the time, would you?
8	Α.	Well, I think I must have done because down the bottom
9	~ .	there it's got "Signed by head of BSM", or there's space
10		for it anyhow, and I suspect this was something that was
11		actually being pioneered.
12	Q.	So do you remember receiving these on a regular basis
13	ς.	and signing them?
14	A.	I don't remember doing so. I don't know whether this
15		was a prototype which never took off or whether it was
16		something that did in fact become a regular occurrence.
17		I can't recall honestly.
18	Q.	Turning over to the second page, it says:
19		"Scorecard quarter ending November 2001", and it
20		says:
21		"Don Grey: difficult and thought-provoking
22		exercise. POL comment sometimes reflects ICL Pathway in
23		general."
24		Do you have any idea what this is about or do you
25		remember saying this? How would this be recorded?
		52

4	•	Wall this is relating to the sears pard we've just been	1		
1	А.	Well, this is relating to the score card we've just been	1		
2		looking at, and this is what makes me think it might	2		1
3		have been a prototype that were actually being suggested	3		
4		by ICL as a means of actually doing on a regular basis.	4		
5	-	But whether it ever took off regularly, I don't know.	5		
6	Q.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	6		•
7		exercise?	7		'
8	Α.	I must have done to say that.	8		(
9	Q.	If we could then turn up FUJ00080421, this is from	9		(
10		25 September 2002, and this is an agreement about the	10		I
11		interaction between the NBSC and the Horizon System	11		
12		Helpdesk. Do you remember how well these two helpline	12		:
13		entities were working together at this time?	13		I
14	Α.	Well, I think there is a sense of operating in different	14	Α.	-
15		silos initially, and this was an attempt to really bring	15		
16		together and to try and make them seamless as far as the	16		I
17		post offices were concerned.	17	Q.	
18	Q.	So this was produced in recognition of a problem about	18		1
19		the fact that two were working in silos and there needed	19	Α.	l
20		to be greater cooperation?	20		(
21	Α.	Yes, it was more a recognition of an improvement	21	Q.	ļ
22		opportunity rather than a problem, I think.	22		(
23	Q.	If we turn over to page 7, for example, and scrolling	23		I
24		down and down again, please, we can see that the scope	24		(
25		of the document is set out:	25	Α.	•
1		wore part of this particular desumant, but I would have	1		
		were part of this particular document, but I would have	2		-
2		expected that they would have been provided to call	2		
3		handlers in a much more understandable way than this			
4	0	document.	4 5		
5	Q.	By the time you left, how well did you feel these two			-
6		systems operated co-operating with one another?	6		
7	A.	Much better but still scope for improvement.	7		
8	Q.	What did you think that could have been improved?	8		
9	Α.	There were things that could be improved. I can't	9		
10		remember what they were specifically, but we could never	10		
11		take our foot off the pedal because we needed to make	11		١
12		sure that the performance didn't falter.	12		I
13	Q.	Mr Grey, those are all the questions that I had for you.	13		
14		Chair, do you have any questions at this stage?	14	_	
15		WYN WILLIAMS: No, thank you very much, no.	15	Α.	
16	MS	KENNEDY: I think Mr Jacobs has some questions, as does	16	Q.	
17		Ms Patrick and Mr Henry, starting with Mr Jacobs.	17		(
18	MR	JACOBS: Thank you, sir. Can I just confirm that you can	18		I
19		hear me.	19		(
20	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, yes.	20	Α.	I
21		Questioned by MR JACOBS	21	Q.	I
22	Q.	Thank you. Mr Grey, good morning. I want to ask you	22		:
23		some questions on behalf of the 156 subpostmasters,	23		1
24		mistresses, assistants and managers that I represent	24	Α.	I
25		instructed by Howe+Co and, in particular, some points 55	25	Q.	I

		"How the NBSC and HSH will provide a seamless
2		incident management service to Post Office and agreed
;		POL and Fujitsu Services Pathway Support Groups."
Ļ		Looking down that bottom of the page, it says:
5		"The document defines exceptional event as an
;		event that may cause a 75 per cent increase in call
,		volume and/or is likely to impact the operation of the
}		call management process. Under these circumstances,
)		direct communication will take place between HSH and
0		NBSC."
1		Was that the real concern, that both parties
2		should be sharing information on when something is
3		likely to increase call volumes?
4	Α.	
+ 5	А.	That was one of the issues it was trying to address.
		The other one was to make sure that people weren't being
6 7	~	passed between call centres unnecessarily.
7	Q.	Was that the feedback that you were receiving at this
8		time, that people were being passed between them?
9	Α.	No, no, but we identified it as the way that we
0	~	could actually provide a better service together.
1	Q.	If we could turn up page 14, please, we have some
2		diagrams, if we can scroll down. This is the interface
3		between NBSC and HSH. Were these provided to helpline
4		operatives?
5	Α.	To be honest, I don't know where these ended up. They 54
		you make in your statement about the Horizon Helpdesk
2		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research
2		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report.
2 5 1		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your
2 3 1		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and
2 5 5		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100.
- 		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you
2 3 4 3 3		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses
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1 2		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required."
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1 2 3 4		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required."
1 2 3	A.	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes.
1 2 3 4	A. Q.	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk?
1 2 3 4 5		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes.
1 2 3 4 5 6		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our
1 2 3 4 5 6 7		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our eye off the ball at all." Is that right?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	Q. A .	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our eye off the ball at all." Is that right? Mm-hm.
1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 0	Q. A .	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our eye off the ball at all." Is that right? Mm-hm. Did you listen to the evidence that was given by
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2	Q. A .	and the user manual and the Christmas Horizon research Report. So could we perhaps go to paragraph 4(e) of your statement which deals with the Horizon Helpdesk and that's at page 7 of 26, WITN05220100. Just waiting for it on the screen there. So you can see that in that statement you say at the end in relation to the Helpdesk: "The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made when required." Do you accept that's what you say about how the Post Office dealt with the Helpdesk? Yes. Now, in your evidence this morning you said, "It was clear that we had to monitor the Horizon System Helpdesk performance as an ongoing issue, so we couldn't take our eye off the ball at all." Is that right? Mm-hm. Did you listen to the evidence that was given by subpostmasters in Phase 1 of this Inquiry from February

Q. You can only give evidence from what you experienced. So, in the time that you were involved, our clients, 18 of them say that, when they eventually got through to the helpline, the people who were supposed to be helping them were just reading from a script. Is that something that you are aware of, a complaint that you received?
A. It's not a complaint. I mean, call handlers do work from scripts, and that's very important to make sure

that there's consistency of message.

working from?

others in the team.

A. Not from memory I can't, no.

Q. Did you see the scripts that the call handlers were

A. I must have seen them at some point in time, but

format was, from the ones that you saw?

effect within the scripts themselves?

and kept their eye on the ball?

paragraph 4.

required."

improvements. Q. Well, we'll move on.

you address that, please.

that statement is not correct?

A. No, I don't accept it's incorrect. We did, in fact,

MR JACOBS: Yes, I think that's a bit closer. You say at paragraph 4(e):

A. I don't accept there is that disconnect. I mean,

need to be addressed specifically at the time.Q. I'm going to move on in a minute, but I just want to take you to your statement again and what you say at

SIR WYN WILLIAMS: You are very quiet now, Mr Jacobs. Can

"The time to answer and the quality of responses was regularly monitored and improvements were made where

In hindsight, in relation to the evidence that this Inquiry has heard and accepted, do you accept that

monitor performance of both Helpdesks and we did make

I wasn't involved in vetting them and making sure they were fit for purpose. That was the responsibility of

Q. Can you describe what the scripts looked like, what the

Q. One of the issues that subpostmasters have raised, 39 of our clients say they were told, expressly told, that they were the only person experiencing problems with the Horizon System. Now, that's a theme that emerged from the evidence, and we say it can't be a coincidence.

Are you aware that there was anything to that

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monitored it. made sure that there were improvements.

clearly there are people who would not be too happy with the service that may have been provided at various stages in the project, even in basic business-as-usual operations. It's unfortunate, but those are issues that

1		whose evidence was uncontested said about the Helpdesk	1
2		in this Inquiry. We've looked at 102 of our clients'	2
3		statements. 50 of them gave evidence live, the rest	3
4		were read into the record. 88 of our clients gave	4
5		evidence that Horizon staff were incompetent.	5
6		Is that something that you knew about, that that	6
7		was the general view about Helpdesk staff?	7
8	Α.	No, not at all. I think we need to distinguish between	8
9		the two Helpdesks. The Network Business Support Centre	9
10		I would not describe as incompetent, nor would I do so	10
11		for the Horizon System Helpdesk. There were resourcing	11
12		issues and scheduling issues at the Horizon System	12
13		Helpdesk at certain points in time, and they were	13
14		addressed after we made some challenges to get them to	14
15		improve their service.	15
16		At what point in time are we actually talking	16
17		about with those statements a matter of interest?	17
18	Q.	Throughout the course of the scandal, from rollout	18
19		through to the litigation, a wide variety of time	19
20		ranges.	20
21	Α.	Right. Well, I'm talking about the time I was actually	21
22		with the project and with the Business Service	22
23		Management which ended in early 2003.	23
24	Q.	Yes, of course, and of course	24
25	Α.	l can't say.	25
		57	
1	Α.	Not that I am aware of, and I wouldn't be too happy	1
2		about that message actually being given out. Do we know	2
			2
3		which Helpdesk we're talking about?	3
4	Q.	which Helpdesk we're talking about? This is the Horizon Helpdesk.	
	Q. A.		3
4 5 6		This is the Horizon Helpdesk.	3 4 5 6
4 5	Α.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right.	3 4 5
4 5 6 7 8	A. Q.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the	3 4 5 6
4 5 6 7 8 9	A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to	3 4 5 6 7
4 5 6 7 8	A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given?	3 4 5 6 7 8
4 5 6 7 8 9	A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
4 5 7 8 9 10	A. Q. A. Q.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
4 5 7 8 9 10 11	A. Q. A. Q.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A. Q. A. Q.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall.	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A. Q. A. Q.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall.	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall. If the Inquiry wanted to and this is a fishing expedition, sir, and I apologise for that if the Inquiry wanted to find these scripts, do you know who	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall. If the Inquiry wanted to and this is a fishing expedition, sir, and I apologise for that if the Inquiry wanted to find these scripts, do you know who might have them or where they might be located?	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall. If the Inquiry wanted to and this is a fishing expedition, sir, and I apologise for that if the Inquiry wanted to find these scripts, do you know who might have them or where they might be located? I don't know where they would be now, but in my day they	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall. If the Inquiry wanted to and this is a fishing expedition, sir, and I apologise for that if the Inquiry wanted to find these scripts, do you know who might have them or where they might be located? I don't know where they would be now, but in my day they would be in each of the respective Helpdesks.	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A. Q. A. Q. A.	This is the Horizon Helpdesk. Right, this is the ICL one? Yes. Right. 36 of our clients were told, "You have to pay the shortfall because under your contract you are bound to do so." Is that advice that you recall being given? Well, subpostmasters had the responsibility for making good losses that was part of the contract and it's quite conceivable it was something to that effect in the scripts but, as I say, I can't recall. If the Inquiry wanted to and this is a fishing expedition, sir, and I apologise for that if the Inquiry wanted to find these scripts, do you know who might have them or where they might be located? I don't know where they would be now, but in my day they	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
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1		In relation to the user guide or helpbook, you say
2		that the Christmas Research Report said that just over
3		half, that's 55 per cent, of users found this guide
4		helpful. Not one of our clients
5	Α.	Are we talking about the Horizon user guide here?
6	Q.	This is the Horizon user guide or the handbook that you
7		are referring to at 4(f) in your statement:
8		"All post offices were issued practical user
9		handbook, the Horizon Guide, to explain in some detail
10		Horizon operations and assist their move to the new
11		system."
12		It's that guide I'm referring to.
13	Α.	Right.
14	Q.	Not one of our clients has said that this guidebook was
15		of any use to them whatsoever. What do you have to say
16		about that?
17	Α.	Well, there were a number who would prefer to phone the
18		Helpdesk rather than read the guide and that, I think,
19		is also covered in the research.
20	Q.	Do you agree with the benefit of hindsight that the
21		Horizon Christmas Research Report, even though it was
22		relatively negative feedback, nevertheless overstated
23		the usefulness of this guide to subpostmasters when the
24		problems started to materialise?
25	Α.	No, and I don't accept that the research report was
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1		Questioned by MS PATRICK
2	Q.	Mr Grey, my name's Angela Patrick. Can you see and hear
3		me?
4	Α.	I can indeed, yes.

- Q. I act for a number of subpostmasters with Mr Moloney KC instructed by Hudgells, and our clients, over 60 of them, were convicted but have since had their convictions quashed. We would like to ask you a few questions about one issue, and I hope you will be glad to hear it's not about training, and it's not about the Helpdesk. Can we look again at the letter that you have been
- taken to this morning that was sent to you in May 2000. You have seen a lot of documents. I will bring it up so that you can see it. It's NFSP00000332. If you remember, this was the letter about non-polling. Can you see it now?
 - A. I can, yes.

- Q. That page is pretty familiar to you because Ms Kennedy has taken you through some of this already and, if you remember, it was about non-polling, which I think you recalled was a significant problem.
- A. It was a problem -- significant perhaps might be going too far but at particular points in time it may have been.

1	negative. There was some positive information in there
2	as well, some very really improvement opportunities, but
3	it certainly wasn't negative in total.
4	Q. Mr Grey, a large number of my clients and a very large
5	number of subpostmasters were very badly let down by the
6	Helpdesk. Do you have anything that you would like to
7	say to them?
8	A. Well, all I can say is I'm sorry to hear that and, had
9	I known that at the time that I was in charge of the
10	Helpdesks, I would have certainly taken that forward on
11	their behalf.
12	Q. Finally, a significant number of subpostmasters have
13	said that they were advised by Helpdesk that they were
14	the only ones experiencing problems with the Horizon
15	System. Do you have anything to say to that?
16	A. Again that is not a very helpful comment to make and,
17	had I known that at the time, then that again would have
18	received my attention.
19	MR JACOBS: I'm just going to ask if there are any more
20	questions that I have to ask you. No, that's it, thank
21	you.
22	Thank you, sir.
23	MS KENNEDY: Ms Patrick?
24	MS PATRICK: Thank you.
25	<i>III</i>
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Q.	I want to look at the second page. If we can turn over,
	and specifically I want to look at the second paragraph
	if that could be highlighted for you. If we see there:
	"After the meeting this afternoon, I received
	a phone call from Colin Baker and he tipped me off that
	the DTI representative at the conference had reported
	back the problems with polling, and that Alan Johnson,
	Minister for Competitiveness at the DTI (and responsible
	for the Post Office) has a asked for a copy of
	transcript of this part of the conference."
	Now, you said this morning that you were being
	copied in on a lot of things that really wouldn't
	specifically require your attention. Would this, the
	minister responsible for the Post Office seemingly
	expressing an interest in or a concern about
	non-polling, be a significant issue?
Α.	Yes, this coincided with me being at the conference as
	well and, as I recall, this actually happened while
	I was either at the conference or in transit from it.
Q.	This was you essentially being alerted to the minister
	being aware of these problems, wasn't it?
Α.	Yes, indeed.
Q.	It was really something you ought to have been aware of,
	wasn't it?
Α.	Yes, indeed, and I was in fact copied in on that

1		correspondence, but what they had actually initiated was
2		an enquiry in my absence to actually identify what had
3		been going on.
4	Q.	Can you remember what the Post Office Horizon team did
5		with this information and what happened next?
6	Α.	I think, if you scroll on in that document or associated
7		document with that, I think there was some indication of
8		what actually happened, that someone had picked this one
9		up and was actually running with it.
10	Q.	I think we can see it is "Can you go back to Colin
11		and reassure him", and it has a number of bullet points
12		there, but none of them appear to relate to the
13		minister.
14		Do you know if you contacted the minister or his
15		team?
16	Α.	I didn't contact the minister or his team, no, no.
17		I don't know who had that responsibility, but I wasn't
18		the only one that was copied in on this letter.
19	Q.	Do you know if anybody else in your team may have spoken
20		to him or his team?
21	Α.	I doubt it but it is possible. Something like this
22		would normally be handled by the public relations
23		people, I suspect.
24	Q.	Who was above you in the management line between you and
25		the board at this time?
		65

A . Y	'es.
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1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	We don't need to look at it all. He talks about his
3		long connection with the Post Office, his admiration for
4		people working for the Post Office, and he describes the
5		institution as "a Methuselah of the public sector". We
6		don't need to look at it all the Inquiry's seen the
7		evidence before unless you need to have some of it.
8		On page 5 he turns to Horizon. I'll paraphrase.
9		He talks about the Government's decision to get Horizon
10		back on track, ACT being inevitable, and opportunities
11		for the Post Office in Network Banking and the universal
12		bank. He ends on the Government's vision, and he talks
13		about the promise of the universal bank , and banks being
14		attracted by the incentive of the Horizon automation
15		platform.
16		Was that your recollection that ministers, Fujitsu
17		and the Post Office were all at this time all focused
18		first on the opportunities for Horizon?
19	Α.	That was the bigger picture, but on the ground we were
20		very much focused on making the project work.
21	Q.	Yes. For those opportunities to work, first Horizon had
22		to work, didn't it?
23	Α.	Indeed.
24	MS	PATRICK: Thank you. I don't have any other questions
25		for you, Mr Grey.
		67

1	Α.	Well, David Smith was my boss. He was director of					
2		automation and he was actually on the board.					
3	Q.	I think Stuart Sweetman told us he was director at POCL					
4		until November 2001. Is that right?					
5	Α.	Stuart himself, you mean?					
6	Q.	Stuart Sweetman.					
7	Α.	Yes, Stuart Sweetman was the managing director, as I					
8		understand it I think was his title.					
9	Q.	You've said this morning that you were aware of					
10		Mr Johnson giving evidence to the Inquiry. Did you					
11		listen to his evidence or did you read it?					
12	Α.	No, I listened to it.					
13	Q.	Okay. I think, just to refresh your memory, his					
14		evidence put briefly was that ministers were really					
15		looking to the future for Horizon rather than the					
16		technical problems, and he said in his statement:					
17		"No-one was flagging up major concerns.					
18		Everyone's attention was on the new work that Horizon					
19		could attract."					
20		The Inquiry's seen some examples of is. I'll					
21		bring it up just in case you haven't seen it. We've had					
22		it this morning, NFSP0000436, and if we look at the					
23		bottom of page 2 in that document, it's the report of					
24		the conference that we've been talking about. We can					
25		see that there was an address by the minister.					

1	MS	KENNEDY: Mr Henry?				
2		Questioned by MR HENRY				
3	MR	HENRY: Hello, Mr Grey. Can you hear, sir?				
4	Α.	I can.				
5	Q.	Good. You've already been shown today, so there's no				
6		need for it to be put up on the screen, NFSP00000287.				
7		I suggest that it's apparent from that document that you				
8		are trying to drill down and investigate glitches, and				
9		you were taken to that document by Ms Kennedy.				
10		But you, of course, were the national roll out				
11		manager appointed in January 2000 but, from July 2001,				
12		you moved into the BSM function, didn't you?				
13	Α.	Yes.				
14	Q.	Then of course you retired in March 2003.				
15	Α.	Mm-hm.				
16	Q.	Correct?				
17	Α.	Yes.				
18	Q.	So what I want to sort of try and explore with you is				
19		perhaps a change in culture after you left because I've				
20		been given permission to ask you about events that				
21		occurred in 2005. Do you follow?				
22	Α.	Yes.				
23	Q.	Now, you say at various points in your statement and				
24		I'm not going to go to them because you have adopted				
25		it but just for your benefit, sir, and for the 68				

important to them, we would actually communicate that to them, but there were times when many of these, if you like, were transparent and not apparent at the outlet

level where they were not communicated.

1		Chair's benefit, your paragraph 10(d) at page 20 of 26	1
2		that and I'm gisting this BSM would try to resolve	2
3		issues with root-cause analysis and transparency, good	3
4		communication, et cetera. You agree that's what you	4
5		said?	5
6		Yes.	6
7	Q.	Paragraph 11(a), page 21, that bugs, errors and defects	7
8		they weren't hidden, they were deal with candour and	8
9		openness, correct?	9
10		(The witness nodded)	10
11 12	Q.		11
12		paragraphs 23 to 26, error reporting, essentially there	12
13		was an open-business culture that people were encouraged	13 14
14 15	А.	to report errors, and errors weren't being suppressed? That's right.	14
16	д .	ů – Elektrik	15
17	Q.	not any of the judgments of Mr Justice Fraser such as	10
18		the common issues judgment or the Horizon IT judgment?	18
19	A.	No, I haven't.	10
20		You haven't. Did it ever come to your attention,	20
21	œ.	directly or indirectly, while you were at the	20
22		Post Office that subpostmasters were not being told	22
23		about known errors in the Horizon IT System?	23
24	Α.	No. But there was no widespread arrangement to tell	_s 24
25		subpostmasters but every problem. Where it was	25
		69	
1		which had in our view, in the light of the information	1
1 2		which had in our view, in the light of the information we received, have any impact on them.	-
1 2 3	Q.	we received, have any impact on them.	1 2 3
2	Q.	we received, have any impact on them.	2
2 3	Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or	2 3
2 3 4	Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making	2 3 4
2 3 4 5	Q. A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know,	2 3 4 5
2 3 4 5 6		we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you?	2 3 4 5 6
2 3 4 5 6 7		we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are	2 3 4 5 6 7
2 3 4 5 6 7 8		we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as	2 3 4 5 6 7 8
2 4 5 6 7 8 9	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	A.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A. Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not affect or potentially affect other postmasters?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not affect or potentially affect other postmasters? It depends on the nature of the problem. You see, what	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. Q.	 we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not affect or potentially affect other postmasters? It depends on the nature of the problem. You see, what we're talking here is quite generally there could be 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A. Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not affect or potentially affect other postmasters? It depends on the nature of the problem. You see, what we're talking here is quite generally there could be specific problems which were not apparent to	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A. Q.	we received, have any impact on them. This is very much, is it not, a sort of patriarchal or patronising approach, in the sense that you are making value judgments about what the children need to know, aren't you? No, I don't accept that. What we are doing is we are exercising proper judgment and sharing with them as appropriate. Can I just ask you to go back to your previous answer to me, because you were saying you were relying on information that was coming in from the field and also the Helpdesk. Do you remember saying that just a short while ago? So it follows that this information that it doesn't need to be disseminated is coming from among the field, in other words the branches, and also subpostmasters calling the Helpdesk. How could that not affect or potentially affect other postmasters? It depends on the nature of the problem. You see, what we're talking here is quite generally there could be specific problems which were not apparent to subpostmasters which we were actually dealing with ourselves behind the scenes.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

Q. Where did this no-need-to-know or need-to-know culture originate because it follows, doesn't it, that somebody is making a judgment about what the end user needs to know about apparent errors in the system? **A.** Where there was any effect on the users, they were advised about the situation. If it didn't affect the user, there was no need to know, because there was lots going on in the background about trying to improve issues between ourselves and ICL which had no impact on the local user in terms of them knowing about any potential problems. Q. Upon whom were you relying for information about whether this would, to use your words, impact or not affect the end user? A. We were relying on general feedback from the field, from the Helpdesks and from anybody who may have been involved in identifying what the root cause of that particular problem was. There was a long time been a requirement from subpostmasters, that they wanted simpler and fewer messages, and what we didn't want to do was burden them unnecessarily with communications 70 A. No. it wouldn't, but that was one of the other issues that was relevant at the time. Q. Just coming back to your immediate last answer, that's precisely the problem, isn't it, that postmasters weren't aware? We've seen evidence, for example, of the Helpdesk where -- and this was put to Mr Terry Austin, this document. Did you know Terry Austin? A. I don't know him. I know the name. Q. You know the name. Did you have an opportunity to look at his evidence? A. No. Q. No. Well, fair enough. Where the Helpdesk is being criticised by Mr Colin Baker because subpostmasters don't know that these errors are occurring. A number of things are just happening, as it were, without their

- knowledge, and they are unsighted on these errors.A. Which Helpdesk are we talking about, and what point in time?
- Q. Well, that was not the NBSC; that was the Horizon services Helpdesk.
- A. Right, which we had no direct responsibility for.
- Q. Of course, but you, being, as it were, the correspondent party, the client, Post Office POCL, you would obviously be very concerned about that, wouldn't you, or ought to have been?

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1	Α.	, , ,	1
2	Q.	Can I just ask you this, and this is round about 2000	2
3		this document in fact, it is 2000 can I just ask	3
4		you, please, casting your mind back, surely that concern	4
5		must have been drawn to your attention then?	5
6	A.	I wasn't aware of it.	6
7	Q.	You, of course, were the Horizon National Roll Out	7
8		Project Manager and you weren't aware of it?	8
9	Α.	But without responsibility for the live environment at	9
10	~	that point in time.	10
11	Q.		11
12 13	•	not have responsibility for the live environment?	12
13 14	Α.	Because that was the responsibility of others. I didn't	13 14
14		have responsibility for all the Horizon project, only for actually the preparation, the training, the	14
16		installation of the system across the network.	15
17	Q.		10
18	Q.	information, with these hermetically-sealed managerial	17
19			18
20		boxes, are you telling the Chair that you did not know about this?	19 20
20 21	Α.	Yes	20
21	д. Q.	Do you think that that was an optimal way of rolling out	21
23	Q.	a system?	22
23 24	Α.	Well, it was for others to actually have that	23
25	.	responsibility, and it could well be that others knew	25
20		73	20
			4
1		problem, and the problem was that they were quite	1
2		frequently being advised by both HSD and also NBSC to	2
3		accept and roll over notwithstanding the dispute. I ask	3
4		you again: that would be wholly irregular, wouldn't it?	4
5	Α.	It would seem to be so, but we had an arrangement where	5
6 7		that could have been properly accounted for, and that was established and that should have been followed.	6
7	0		7
8 9	Q. A.	So it was wholly irregular.	8
9 10		I wouldn't like to Why not? Why would you not like to say when you have	9 10
11	Q.		10
12		said that, first of all, that isn't the right advice and, secondly, there was a potential solution, and that	11
12		advice that they were given completely ignored that, as	12
13 14		you have posited, that potential solution?	13
14 15	А.	Well, I'm sure you are quite sincere in what you are	14
16	А.		15
17		saying. I would want to find out more information before I could make a statement like that.	10
18	Q.		17
19	Q.	outside your remit, and I would be very grateful this	10
20			
20 21		document, sir, has been notified to the Post Office, and it's the evidence of Mr Kelly during the human impact	20 21
21 22		statements on 1 March 2022, and I would like to take it	21
22		from page 77 of that transcript page 77 of that	22
23 24		transcript, sir, from 1 March.	23 24
24 25		It was actually in the rule 10 question that we	24 25
20		75	20
		15	

1		about it. Clearly, if it had had an impact on the
2		rollout, then I would have liked to have known about it.
3	Q.	Can I ask you, please, were you aware and this is
4		both the Horizon Services Helpdesk, so therefore the
5		ICL, but also the NBSC were you aware that they were
6		advising SPMs to carry on balancing to produce cash
7		accounts in order to roll over; in other words, they
8		couldn't roll over unless they accepted figures that
9		they disputed?
10	Α.	I couldn't answer that question. I wasn't aware of it,
11		but I have become aware of it having seen some documents
12		and watched the various testimonies to the Inquiry.
13	Q.	That would have been, in your view, utterly
14		unacceptable, would it not?
15	Α.	Well, there was a way of actually dealing with
16		situations like this. The amount would have been put
17		into suspense. The account would have been rolled over
18		and that would give more time for the amount in suspense
19		to be properly investigated and reasons found for it.
20	Q.	Was the suspense function removed from the system during
21		your time at the Post Office or afterwards?
22	Α.	I think it must have been afterwards. I don't recall
23		that.
24	Q.	I see. But anyway without, as it were, offering
25		a solution, I'm just asking you to comment on the
		74
1		were given permission to ask but, not to worry, I can
2		just go to the gist. Don't worry about it; I'll just go
3		to the gist.
4		This gentleman, sir, long after you had retired,
5		had identified a bug, and it was a bug that would double
6		up; so, in other words, you would enter, let's say,
7		a £200 British Telecom bill and then the system would
8		think that there were two times £200 British Telecom
9		bills and, similarly, you might put in a £400 deposit,
10		and it would come up as two £400 deposits, and so it
11		would double up deposits and withdrawals and also
12		sometimes liabilities for, let's say, paying a bill.
13		Do you follow?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	Now, this gentleman whose
16	Α.	Was it a postmaster incidentally?
17	Q.	This gentleman was a postmaster, but he was also
18		a computer science graduate, and his family had had
19		generations of postmasters, and he just wanted to help
20		his Mum out because she was not particularly well at the
21		time. So he came in and tried to help her out.
22		He communicated this to both the Post Office
23		helpline and also the Fujitsu helpline, okay; do you
24	-	follow?
24 25	А.	

1	Q. He was told that they were not going to send a memo out	1
2	to tell people, they were not going to do that, they	2
3	were just going to let it carry on.	3
4	That's hardly open and transparent, is it?	4
5	A. lagree.	5
6	Q. Now, if you were in charge then, you would not have let	6
7	that happen, would you, if that had come to your	7
8	attention?	8
9	A. Had I known about it individually, yes.	9
10	Q. Had you known about it because now I want to explore,	10
11	from that problem being notified to both the Pathway or	11
12	Fujitsu at that time Helpdesk and also the Post Office	12
13	NBSC Helpdesk, how many layers of management were there	13
14	before it would have got to you, when you were both,	14
15	first of all, in your role as roll out manager but then	15
16	head of BSM? How many parts of the hierarchy would it	16
17	have to ascend before it got to you?	17
18	A. Probably three or four, but there was a recognised	18
19	process for dealing with these. An incident like that	19
20	should have been referred to Business Service Management	20
21	to actually do an analysis of that particular problem	21
22	and to issue a solution.	22
23	Q. The upshot of that gentleman's evidence was that, to his	23
24	knowledge, no other subpostmasters were alerted to the	24
25	existence of this bug?	25
	77	
1	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Reasonably, all right, and the plan is	1
2	that we start with Ms Palmer and then, because	2
3	Mr Rollason is remote, he can carry on after she	3
4	finishes after a suitable break, yes?	4
5	MS KENNEDY: Yes, Chair.	5
6	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you. All right then. Until	6
7	tomorrow, goodbye.	7
8	MS KENNEDY: Thank you.	8
9	(12.15 pm)	9
10	(Adjourned until 10.00 am the following day)	10
11	(···)·································	11
12		12
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1	Α.	Well, if he says that, fine. I can't say what happened
2		after I left the business, though.
3	Q.	Of course in 2005 you'd been gone for two years, but may
4		I ask you, please, since that time, from information you
5		have read, did you ever become aware of the
6		callendar square bug?
7	Α.	No.
8	Q.	You don't. Well, then I ask you no questions about
9		that. Thank you very, very much, sir, and thank you,
10		sir, for allowing me to ask those questions.
11	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: So is that all the questions for Mr Grey?
12	MS	KENNEDY: Yes, Chair.
13	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Well, thank you very much, Mr Grey, for
14		coming to give oral evidence this morning and answering
15		questions from a number of people. I'm grateful to you.
16	Α.	Thank you, sir.
17	MS	KENNEDY: Chair, that's our only witness for today. So
18		we're back tomorrow at 10 am with Ms Rita Palmer and
19		then Mr Trevor Rollason.
20	SIR	WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, Mr Rollason was due to give evidence
21		today, was he not, but there's been some difficulty in
22		arranging that? How confident are we that he can give
23		evidence tomorrow, if you know the answer, Ms Kennedy?
24		Sorry to put you on the spot.
25	MS	KENNEDY: Can I put it this way, Chair: reasonably. 78

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